

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	<i>xiv</i>
Introduction: Gender and the New Women's History <i>Jane Sherron De Hart and Linda K. Kerber</i>	1
I TRADITIONAL AMERICA, 1600–1820	25
<hr/> <hr/>	
<i>Ann Marie Plane, Creating a Blended Household: Christian Indian Women and English Domestic Life in Colonial Massachusetts</i>	29
<i>James F. Brooks, "This Evil Extends Especially . . . to the Feminine Sex": Negotiating Captivity in the New Mexico Borderlands</i>	38
<i>Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, The Ways of Her Household</i>	45
Documents: The Law of Domestic Relations: Marriage, Divorce, Dower Examples from Colonial Connecticut	55
<i>Carol Berkin, African American Women in Colonial Society</i>	59
Documents: The Law of Slavery "According to the condition of the mother . . ." "For prevention of that abominable mixture . . ."	67 68
<i>Mary Beth Norton, "Searchers again Assembled": Gender Distinctions in Seventeenth-Century America</i>	69
Document: The Trial of Anne Hutchinson, 1637 "What law have I broken?"	79
<i>Carol F. Karlsen, The Devil in the Shape of a Woman: The Economic Basis of Witchcraft</i>	83

<i>Cornelia Hughes Dayton</i> , <i>Taking the Trade: Abortion and Gender Relations in an Eighteenth-Century New England Village</i>	97
Documents: Supporting the Revolution	
"The ladies going about for money exceeded everything . . ."	114
Sarah Osborn, "The bullets would not cheat the gallows . . ."	115
Rachel Wells, "I have Don as much to Carrey on the Warr as maney . . ."	117
<i>Linda K. Kerber</i> , <i>The Republican Mother and the Woman Citizen: Contradictions and Choices in Revolutionary America</i>	119

II THE MANY FRONTIERS OF INDUSTRIALIZING AMERICA, 1820–1900 129

Documents: The Testimony of Slave Women	
Maria Perkins, "I am quite heartsick . . ."	132
Rose, "Look for some others for to 'plenish de earth"	132
<i>Sharon Block</i> , <i>Lines of Color, Sex, and Service: Sexual Coercion in the Early Republic</i>	135
<i>Stephanie McCurry</i> , <i>Women's Work: The Gender Division of Labor in Yeoman Households of South Carolina before the Civil War</i>	145
<i>Jeanne Boydston</i> , <i>The Pastoralization of Housework</i>	153
Document: Working Conditions in Early Factories, 1845	
"She complained of the hours for labor being too many . . ."	165
<i>Carroll Smith-Rosenberg</i> , <i>The Female World of Love and Ritual: Relations between Women in Nineteenth-Century America</i>	168
<i>James C. Mohr</i> , <i>Abortion in America</i>	183
Documents: Claiming Rights I	
Sarah and Angelina Grimké: The Connection between Religious Faith, Abolition, and Women's Rights	193
Keziah Kendall, "What I have suffered, I cannot tell you"	198
<i>Judith Wellman</i> , <i>The Seneca Falls Women's Rights Convention: A Study of Social Networks</i>	200
Documents: Claiming Rights II	
Declaration of Sentiments, 1848	214
Married Women's Property Acts, New York State, 1848, 1860	217
<i>Nell Irvin Painter</i> , <i>Sojourner Truth's Defense of the Rights of Women (as reported in 1851; rewritten in 1863)</i>	218

<i>Drew Gilpin Faust, Enemies in Our Households: Confederate Women and Slavery</i>	220
Documents: Counterfeit Freedom	
A. S. Hitchcock, "Young women particularly flock back & forth . . ."	233
Roda Ann Childs, "I was more dead than alive"	234
<i>Tera W. Hunter, Reconstruction and the Meanings of Freedom</i>	235
Documents: After the Civil War: Reconsidering the Law	
Reconstruction Amendments, 1868, 1870	247
<i>Bradwell v. Illinois</i> , 1873	248
Comstock Law, 1873	250
<i>Minor v. Happersett</i> , 1875	251
<i>Barbara Sicherman, Reading Little Women: The Many Lives of a Text</i>	252
Document: The Women's Centennial Agenda, 1876	
Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony, "Guaranteed to us and our daughters forever"	265
<i>Patricia A. Schechter, Ida B. Wells and Southern Horrors</i>	268
<i>Peggy Pascoe, Ophelia Paquet, a Tillamook Indian Wife: Miscegenation Laws and the Privileges of Property</i>	275
Documents: Claiming an Education	
Mary Tape, "What right! have you to bar my children out of the school because she is of chinese Descend . . ."	281
Zitkala-Ša (Gertrude Simmons Bonnin), ". . . this semblance of civilization . . ."	282
<i>Glenda Gilmore, Forging Interracial Links in the Jim Crow South</i>	286
III CREATING THE STATE IN AN INDUSTRIALIZED NATION, 1900–1945	297
<hr/>	
<i>Darlene Clark Hine, Rape and the Inner Lives of Black Women</i>	299
<i>Judy Yung, Unbound Feet: From China to San Francisco's Chinatown</i>	302
<i>Annelise Orleck, From the Russian Pale to Labor Organizing in New York City</i>	310

<i>Kathryn Kish Sklar</i> , Florence Kelley and Women's Activism in the Progressive Era	327
Document: Protecting Women Wage-Workers	
<i>Muller v. Oregon</i> , 1908	340
Pauline Newman, "We fought and we bled and we died . . ."	342
<i>Linda Gordon</i> , Orphans and Ethnic Division in Arizona: The Mexican Mothers and the Mexican Town	345
<i>Ellen Carol DuBois</i> , The Next Generation of Suffragists: Harriot Stanton Blatch and Grassroots Politics	358
Documents: Dimensions of Citizenship I	
<i>Mackenzie v. Hare</i> , 1915	365
Equal Suffrage (Nineteenth) Amendment, 1920	367
<i>Adkins v. Children's Hospital</i> , 1923	369
Margaret Sanger, "I resolved that women should have knowledge of contraception . . ."	370
<i>Nancy F. Cott</i> , Equal Rights and Economic Roles: The Conflict over the Equal Rights Amendment in the 1920s	379
<i>Joan Jacobs Brumberg</i> , Fasting Girls: The Emerging Ideal of Slenderness in American Culture	390
<i>Ruth Schwartz Cowan</i> , The "Industrial Revolution" in the Home: Household Technology and Social Change in the Twentieth Century	399
<i>Jacquelyn Dowd Hall</i> , Disorderly Women: Gender and Labor Militancy in the Appalachian South	410
<i>Leslie J. Reagan</i> , When Abortion Was a Crime: Reproduction and the Economy in the Great Depression	423
<i>Jacqueline Jones</i> , Harder Times: The Great Depression	429
Document: Struggling to Unionize	
Genora Johnson Dollinger, ". . . Once she understands she is standing in defense of her family—well, God, don't fool around with that woman then"	433
<i>Alice Kessler-Harris</i> , Designing Women and Old Fools: Writing Gender into Social Security Law	435
<i>Blanche Wiesen Cook</i> , Storms on Every Front: Eleanor Roosevelt and Human Rights at Home and in Europe	447
<i>Gerda Lerner</i> , Life Interrupted: A Young Refugee Arrives in America	454

<i>Valerie Matsumoto</i> , Japanese American Women during World War II	459
<i>Ruth Milkman</i> , Gender at Work: The Sexual Division of Labor during World War II	466
IV STRUGGLES AGAINST INJUSTICE, 1945–2000	479
<hr/>	
<i>Daniel Horowitz</i> , Betty Friedan and the Origins of Feminism in Cold War America	481
<i>Gerda Lerner</i> , Neighborhood Women and Grassroots Human Rights	496
<i>Estelle Freedman</i> , Miriam Van Waters and the Burning of Letters	500
<i>Susan K. Cahn</i> , “Mannishness,” Lesbianism, and Homophobia in U.S. Women’s Sports	508
<i>Amy Swerdlow</i> , Ladies’ Day at the Capitol: Women Strike for Peace versus HUAC	517
<i>Charles Payne</i> , A Woman’s War: African American Women in the Civil Rights Movement	532
Documents: Dimensions of Citizenship II	
Pauli Murray, “I had entered law school preoccupied with the racial struggle . . . but I graduated an unabashed feminist as well. . . .”	537
<i>Hoyt v. Florida</i> , 1961; <i>Taylor v. Louisiana</i> , 1975	546
Civil Rights Act, Title VII, 1964	550
<i>Felicia Kornbluh</i> , A Human Right to Welfare? Social Protest among Women Welfare Recipients after World War II	552
<i>Beth L. Bailey</i> , Prescribing the Pill: The Coming of the Sexual Revolution in America’s Heartland	560
<i>Susan J. Douglas</i> , Why the Shirelles Mattered: Girl Groups on the Cusp of a Feminist Awakening	569
Documents: Making the Personal Political	
Betty Friedan, “The problem that has no name . . . I understood first as a woman . . .”	573
Carol Hanisch, “The protest of the Miss America Pageant . . . told the nation a new feminist movement is afoot. . . .”	576
Redstockings, “Male supremacy is the oldest, most basic form of domination”	578

Radicalesbians, "What is a lesbian?"	580
Jennie V. Chavez, "It has taken . . . a long time . . . to realize and speak out about the double oppression of Mexican-American women"	583
"Women in the Asian movement find that . . . stereotypes are still hovering over their heads . . . that [they] must play [the] old role[s] in order to get things done"	584
The Combahee River Collective, "We also find it difficult to separate race from class from sex oppression"	586
Kay Weiss, "One of the cruelest forms of sexism we live with today is . . . [that] of many doctors"	591
Phyllis Schlafly, The thoughts of one who loves life as a woman . . ."	593
<i>Jane Sherron De Hart, Second-Wave Feminists and the Dynamics of Social Change</i>	598
Documents: Dimensions of Citizenship III	
Equal Rights Amendment, 1972	624
Title IX, Education Amendments of 1972	625
<i>Frontiero v. Richardson</i> , 1973	628
<i>Roe v. Wade</i> , 1973; <i>Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey</i> , 1992	630
Documents: Dimensions of Citizenship IV	
"We were the first American women sent to live and work in the midst of guerrilla warfare . . ."	637
<i>Rostker v. Goldberg</i> , 1981	641
<i>Meritor Savings Bank v. Mechelle Vinson et al.</i> , 1986	643
Violence against Women Act, 1994, 2000	646
<i>Linda Bird Francke, Women in the Gulf War</i>	647
Documents: The Changing Workplace	
Lucille Schmidt, ". . . It's such a waste—such a waste of people. The way they put in word processing there, you had a lot fo smart women getting dumb very fast"	657
Susan Eisenberg, "Entering construction . . . was a little like falling in love with someone you weren't supposed to"	658
<i>Susan Bordo, "Material Girl": Madonna as Postmodern Heroine</i>	660
Documents: Rethinking Marriage in the Late Twentieth Century	
<i>Loving v. Virginia</i> ; <i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> ; Defense of Marriage Act	664
<i>Robin Tolmach Lakoff, Sexual Harassment on Trial: The Anita Hill/Clarence Thomas Narrative(s)</i>	670

<i>Vivyan C. Adair</i> , Inscriptions of Poverty on the Female Body in the Era of Welfare Reform	677
<i>Carmen Teresa Whalen</i> , Sweatshops Here and There: The Garment Industry, Latinas, and Labor Migrations	682
<i>Jane Sherron De Hart and Carolyn Herbst Lewis</i> , Thirty Years after <i>Roe</i> : The Continued Assault on a Woman's Right to Choose	691
<i>Sara Evans</i> , Women and Global Citizenship	697
Reference Works	705
Index	727