

Contents

Preface *XIII*

Part 1 Light-Matter Interaction: Atoms, Molecules and External Fields 1

1 Hydrogen-Like Ion: An Atom (Ion) With One Electron 3

- 1.1 Bohr Model of the Atom 4
- 1.2 Hydrogen-Like Ions, Quantum Approach: Bound States 7
 - 1.2.1 Angular Wavefunctions 7
 - 1.2.2 Radial Wavefunction and Energy States 10
 - 1.2.3 Exact Radial Solution, Hydrogen-Like Ions 13
 - 1.2.4 Energy Units and Atomic States 17
- 1.3 Classification of Nonrelativistic States 19
 - 1.3.1 Parity 20
 - 1.3.2 Degeneracy 20
- 1.4 Corrections to the Energy Levels 21
 - 1.4.1 Relativistic Motion 21
 - 1.4.1.1 Electron Spin and the Dirac Equation 22
 - 1.4.1.2 Classification of Relativistic Hydrogen States 26
 - 1.4.1.3 Hydrogen-Like Ion Wavefunction Including Spin 27
 - 1.4.2 Fine Structure and Spin–Orbit Interaction 28
 - 1.4.3 Rydberg Series 29
- 1.5 Continuum States 30
 - Further Reading 31
 - Problems 31

2 The Structure of the Multielectron Atom 33

- 2.1 Overview 33
- 2.2 Angular Momentum Coupling Schemes 40
 - 2.2.1 *LS* or Russell–Saunders Coupling 40
 - 2.2.2 *jj* Coupling 45

2.2.3	Intermediate or Pair Coupling	45
2.2.4	Recoupling Between Coupling Schemes	48
2.3	Fine Structure	49
	Further Reading	51
	Problems	51

3 Atoms in Static Fields 53

3.1	External Electric and Magnetic Fields	53
3.1.1	Stark Effect	53
3.1.1.1	Linear Stark Effect	57
3.1.1.2	Quadratic Stark Effect	59
3.1.2	Zeeman Effect	60
3.2	Hyperfine Structure	61
3.2.1	Magnetic Interaction	61
3.2.2	Explicit Expression for A_I	62
3.2.3	Hyperfine Zeeman Effect	65
3.2.4	Electric Quadrupole Correction	65
	Further Reading	66
	Problems	66

4 Atoms in AC Fields 69

4.1	Applied EM Fields	69
4.1.1	Radiation Hamiltonian	69
4.1.2	Coulomb or Radiation Gauge	71
4.2	Free-Electron Wavefunction	71
4.3	Radiative Transitions	72
4.3.1	One-Photon Transitions	74
4.3.2	Two-Photon Transitions	75
4.3.3	Transition Rate: Fermi's Golden Rule	76
4.3.3.1	Degeneracy	78
4.3.3.2	Narrow and Broad Sources	79
4.3.4	Transition Strength: Absorption	79
4.3.4.1	Line Strength	79
4.3.4.2	Cross Section	80
4.3.4.3	Oscillator Strength	80
4.3.5	Transition Strength: Emission	81
4.4	Selection Rules for Atomic Transitions	82
4.4.1	Electric Dipole (E1) Transitions	82
4.4.2	Magnetic Dipole (M1) Transitions	84
4.4.3	Electric Quadrupole (E2) Transitions	84
4.5	Atomic Spectra	85
4.5.1	Rydberg Series	85

4.5.2	Autoionization	89
4.5.3	Photoionization with Intense Lasers	92
	Further Reading	94
	Problems	94
5	Diatomic Molecules	97
5.1	The Hamiltonian	98
5.2	Born–Oppenheimer Approximation	99
5.3	Nuclear Equation	101
5.3.1	Harmonic Approximation of $U(R)$	102
5.3.2	Beyond the Harmonic Approximation of $U(R)$	104
5.3.3	Vibrating Rotator	105
5.3.4	Analytic Expression for $U(R)$	107
5.3.5	More Accurate Techniques	107
5.4	Electronic States	109
5.4.1	Angular Momenta in Cylindrically Symmetric Fields	110
5.4.1.1	Orbital Angular Momentum	111
5.4.1.2	Spin Angular Momentum	111
5.4.1.3	Multiplet Splitting	112
5.4.1.4	Total Angular Momentum	112
5.4.1.5	Labeling Nomenclature	113
5.4.2	Angular Momenta Coupling: Hund’s Cases	114
5.4.2.1	Hund’s Case (a)	114
5.4.2.2	Hund’s Case (b)	116
5.4.2.3	Hund’s Case (c)	117
5.4.2.4	Hund’s Case (d)	118
5.4.3	Molecular Symmetries: Electronic Motion	118
5.4.3.1	Inversion Symmetry	119
5.4.3.2	Reflection Symmetry and Σ States ($\Lambda = 0$)	121
5.4.3.3	Reflection Symmetry and $\Lambda \neq 0$ States	122
5.4.3.4	Exchange of Nuclei	122
5.4.4	Molecular Symmetries: Nuclear Motion	123
5.4.5	Molecular Symmetries: Herzberg Bookkeeping Diagram	123
5.4.5.1	The case $\vec{J} = \vec{N}$ ($\vec{S} = 0$)	124
5.4.5.2	The case $\vec{J} = \vec{N} + 1$ ($\vec{S} = 1$)	124
5.4.6	Molecular Symmetries: Nuclear Spin	126
5.4.6.1	Example	127
5.4.7	Molecular State Labeling Convention	128
5.4.7.1	Rule 1: Ground State	128
5.4.7.2	Rule 2: Excited States with Ground-State Multiplicity	128
5.4.7.3	Rule 3: Excited States with Different Multiplicity	128
5.4.8	Molecular Orbital Theory	128

- 5.4.8.1 United Atom Construction 131
- 5.4.8.2 Separated Atom Construction 132
- Further Reading 135
- Problems 135

6 Molecules in External Fields 137

- 6.1 Introduction 137
- 6.2 Electronic Transitions 137
 - 6.2.1 General Selection Rules 139
 - 6.2.2 Case-Specific Selection Rules 139
 - 6.2.2.1 Hund's case (a) 140
 - 6.2.2.2 Hund's case (b) 140
 - 6.2.2.3 Hund's case (c) 140
 - 6.2.2.4 Hund's case (d) 141
 - 6.2.3 Examples 141
- 6.3 AC Tunneling Ionization 142
 - Further Reading 146
 - Problems 146

Part 2 Light-Matter Interaction: Nonlinear Optics 149

7 Nonlinear Optics 151

- 7.1 Introduction 151
- 7.2 Phenomenological Description 152
 - 7.2.1 Second-Harmonic Generation 154
 - 7.2.2 Electrooptic Effect, $\chi^{(2)}(\omega; 0, \omega)$ 156
 - 7.2.3 Optical Rectification $\chi^{(2)}(0; \omega, -\omega)$ 157
 - 7.2.4 Parametric Generation $\chi^{(2)}(\omega_s; \omega_p, -\omega_i)$ 158
 - 7.2.5 Third-Order Nonlinear Effect 158
 - 7.2.6 Nonlinear d coefficient 159
 - Further Reading 165
 - Problems 165

8 Wave Propagation 167

- 8.1 Nonlinear Wave Equation 167
- 8.2 Phase Matching in SHG 170
 - 8.2.1 Phase Matching of SHG in KDP 171
 - 8.2.2 Noncollinear Momentum Matching 176
 - 8.2.3 Experimental Arrangement 178
- 8.3 Parametric Interaction 179
 - 8.3.1 Coupled Equations 179
 - 8.3.2 Parametric Amplification 184

- 8.4 Parametric Oscillation 188
- 8.4.1 Tuning of OPO 190
- 8.5 The Manley–Rowe Relations 192
- 8.6 Parametric Upconversion 194
- Problems 196

- 9 Quantum Theory 199**
- 9.1 Introduction 199
- 9.2 Density Matrix Formalism 199
- 9.3 Perturbation Method 201
- 9.4 Transition Probability 203
- 9.5 Two-Photon Absorption 208
- 9.6 Scattering Cross Section 211
- 9.7 Three-Photon Absorption 212
- 9.8 Doppler-Free Two-Photon Absorption 213
- 9.9 Calculation of Susceptibility 215
- 9.10 Third-Order Nonlinear Susceptibility 218
- Problems 221

10 Applications 223

- 10.1 Optical Harmonic Generation 223
- 10.1.1 Theory of Light Wave at Boundary 224
- 10.1.2 Criteria of Null Transmitted SHG 228
- 10.1.3 Experimental Observations of the Second-Harmonic Generation at Oblique Incidence 231
- 10.2 SHG due to Reflection from Media 237
- 10.3 Nonlinear Electroreflectance 242
- 10.4 Near-Field Second-Harmonic Microscopy 244
- 10.5 Terahertz Pulse Generation 250
- Problems 257

Appendices

A Atomic Physics Definitions 259

- A.1 Air and Vacuum Wavelengths 260
- A.2 Wavenumber 260
- A.3 Fine-Structure Constant 260
- A.4 Atomic Energy Unit (Hartree) 261
- A.5 Rydberg Energy Unit 261
- A.6 eV Energy Unit 261
- A.7 Mass 262

A.8	Length	262
A.9	Atomic Velocity and Momentum	263
A.10	Atomic Time Scale	263
A.11	Atomic Field Strength	264
A.12	Atomic Unit of Dipole Moment	264
A.13	Magnetic Moments	264
A.13.1	Electron Magnetic Moment	264
A.13.2	Proton Magnetic Moment	266
A.13.3	Neutron Magnetic Moment	267
A.13.4	Magnetic Moment of the Nucleus	267
A.14	Quadrupole Moment of the Nucleus	267
A.15	Frequently Used AMO Quantities	268

B Mathematics Related to AMO Calculations 269

B.1	Kronecker Delta, δ_{ij}	269
B.2	Dirac Delta Function, $\delta(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}_0)$	269
B.3	Hypergeometric Series	270
B.4	Confluent Hypergeometric Series	271
B.5	Associated Laguerre Polynomials	271
B.6	Legendre and Associated Legendre Functions	271
B.7	Spherical Harmonics	273
B.8	Mathematical Formalism of Quantum Mechanics	274
B.8.1	Summary	279
B.9	Schrödinger's Equation in Parabolic Coordinates	280
B.10	Voigt Line Profile	283
	Further Reading	284

C Atomic and Molecular Data 285

C.1	NIST Online Data	285
C.1.1	NIST Online Atomic Data	285
C.1.2	NSIT Online Molecular Data	285
C.2	Molecular Constants	285
C.3	Filling Subshells	286
C.4	Electronic Configurations	287

D Coupling Angular Momenta 289

D.1	Two Angular Momenta and 3-j Symbols	289
D.2	Properties of 3-j Symbols	290
D.3	Three Angular Momenta and 6-j Symbols	291
D.4	Four Angular Momenta and 9-j Symbols	292

E	Tensor Algebra	<i>293</i>
E.1	Spherical Tensors	<i>293</i>
E.2	Commutation Relations	<i>294</i>
E.3	Reduced Matrix Elements	<i>294</i>
E.4	Matrix Elements of Products of Operators	<i>296</i>
	Further Reading	<i>300</i>

References *301*

Index *305*