Contents

List of figures ix
The authors x
Acknowledgements xi
Series editor’s preface xii

1 The risk society
   Introduction 1
   ‘Risikogesellschaft’ 3
   Social class and biography 6
   Growing up in the risk society 8
   Conclusion 12

2 Change and continuity in education
   Introduction 13
   Trends 16
   Differentiated outcomes 27
   Conclusion 32

3 Social change and labour market transitions
   Introduction 34
   The changing youth labour market 36
   Responding to labour market changes 41
   The maintenance of labour market inequalities 45
   Reconceptualizing social reproduction 48
   Conclusion 51

4 Changing patterns of dependency
   Introduction 53
   The extension of semi-dependency 54
   Identity 58
   Housing and domestic transitions 60
   Conclusion 69
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Leisure and lifestyles</td>
<td>71-85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Health risks in late modernity</td>
<td>87-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Crime and insecurity</td>
<td>104-119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Politics and participation</td>
<td>121-137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>The epistemological fallacy of late modernity</td>
<td>138-142</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes 145
References 147
Index 173
List of figures

2.1 Participation in full-time education in 2002: selected countries 18
2.2 Entry to tertiary education in 2002: selected countries 20
2.3 PISA problem solving scores and entry to tertiary education: selected countries 2002 21
2.4 Full-time undergraduates by gender, UK 1970/71 to 2002/03 (000's) 22
2.5 25- to 64-year-olds with tertiary qualifications: selected countries, 1991–2002 22
2.6 15-year-olds with a low sense of belonging and low participation: selected countries, 2000 27
2.7 16-year-olds in full-time education by social class: UK, 1989–2000 28
2.8 Under 21-year-olds participating in higher education by social class: UK 1991–2001 29
3.1 Trends in unemployment among 15- to 24-year-olds: selected countries, 1973–2003 37
3.2 Total employment in manufacturing: EU 1975–2003 38
3.3 Total employment in services: EU 1975–2003 39
3.4 Typologies of transitional experience 46
3.5 Transitional map 1: linear after p52
3.6 Transitional map 2: non-linear before p53
3.7 Unemployment rates three years after leaving education, by gender and attainment: selected countries 48
3.8 Percentage gap between male and female rates of unemployment: 15- to 24-year-olds: selected countries, 1983–2004 49
4.1 21- to 25-year-olds who have left home: selected countries 63
4.2 Trends in teenage fertility rates: selected countries 67
5.1 Time use of 15- to 24-year-olds: selected countries 74
5.2 Leisure activities of 15- to 24-year-olds: Norway and UK 75
5.3 Average number of hours per week spent playing computer games: UK 78
6.1 15-year-olds who smoke daily: selected countries 97
6.2 15-year-olds who drink alcohol weekly: selected countries 97
6.3 Percentage of 15- to 16-year-olds reporting 'binge drinking' three or more times in the last 30 days: selected countries, 2003
6.4 16-year-olds ever having used various substances: selected countries
7.1 Minimum age of criminal responsibility: selected countries
7.2 Percentage of age group in prison: Europe
7.3 Self-reported victims of violence: UK 2004/05
7.4 Victims of robbery, sexual assault and assault with force: selected countries 1999
8.1 Persons expressing some interest in politics: UK
8.2 Political knowledge of young Australians
8.3 UK electorate who claim not to have voted in general elections, by age group
8.4 Orientation to left of centre political views, by age group: selected countries