

# Contents

Evidence in Linguistics <i>Stephan Kepser and Marga Reis</i>	1
Gradedness and Consistency in Grammaticality Judgments <i>Aria Adli</i>	7
Null Subjects and Verb Placement in Old High German <i>Katrin Axel</i>	27
Beauty and the Beast: What Running a Broad-Coverage Precision Grammar over the BNC Taught Us about the Grammar – and the Corpus <i>Timothy Baldwin, John Beavers, Emily M. Bender, Dan Flickinger, Ara Kim, and Stephan Oepen</i>	49
Seemingly Indefinite Definites <i>Greg Carlson and Rachel Shirley Sussman</i>	71
Animacy as a Driving Cue in Change and Acquisition in Brazilian Portuguese <i>Sonia M. L. Cyrino and Ruth E. V. Lopes</i>	87
Aspectual Coercion and On-line Processing: The Case of Iteration <i>Sacha DeVelle</i>	105
Why Do Children Fail to Understand Weak Epistemic Terms? An Experimental Study <i>Serge Doitchinov</i>	123
Processing Negative Polarity Items: When Negation Comes Through the Backdoor <i>Heiner Drenhaus, Stefan Frisch, and Douglas Saddy</i>	145
Linguistic Constraints on the Acquisition of Epistemic Modal Verbs <i>Veronika Ehrich</i>	165

The Decathlon Model of Empirical Syntax <i>Sam Featherston</i>	187
Examining Constraints on the Benefactive Alternation by Using the World Wide Web as a Corpus <i>Christiane Fellbaum</i>	209
A Quantitative Corpus Study of German Word Order Variation <i>Kris Heylen</i>	241
Which Statistics Reflect Semantics? Rethinking Synonymy and Word Similarity <i>Derrick Higgins</i>	265
Language Production Errors as Evidence for Language Production Processes – The Frankfurt Corpora <i>Annette Hohenberger and Eva-Maria Waleschkowski</i>	285
A Multi-Evidence Study of European and Brazilian Portuguese <i>wh</i> -Questions <i>Mary Aizawa Kato and Carlos Mioto</i>	307
The Relationship between Grammaticality Ratings and Corpus Frequencies: A Case Study into Word Order Variability in the Midfield of German Clauses <i>Gerard Kempen and Karin Harbusch</i>	329
The Emergence of Productive Non-Medical <i>-itis</i> : Corpus Evidence and Qualitative Analysis <i>Anke Lüdeling and Stefan Evert</i>	351
Experimental Data vs. Diachronic Typological Data: Two Types of Evidence for Linguistic Relativity <i>Wiltrud Mihatsch</i>	371
Reflexives and Pronouns in Picture Noun Phrases: Using Eye Movements as a Source of Linguistic Evidence <i>Jeffrey T. Runner, Rachel S. Sussman, and Michael K. Tanenhaus</i>	393
The Plural is Semantically Unmarked <i>Uli Sauerland, Jan Anderssen, and Kazuko Yatsushiro</i>	413
Coherence – an Experimental Approach <i>Tanja Schmid, Markus Bader, and Josef Bayer</i>	435

Thinking About What We Are Asking Speakers to Do <i>Carson T. Schütze</i>	457
A Prosodic Factor for the Decline of Topicalisation in English <i>Augustin Speyer</i>	485
On the Syntax of DP Coordination: Combining Evidence from Reading-Time Studies and Agrammatic Comprehension <i>Ilona Steiner</i>	507
Lexical Statistics and Lexical Processing: Semantic Density, Information Complexity, Sex, and Irregularity in Dutch <i>Wieke M. Tabak, Robert Schreuder, and R. Harald Baayen</i>	529
The Double Competence Hypothesis. On Diachronic Evidence <i>Helmut Weiß</i>	557
List of Contributors	577