

# Contents

Preface	xiii
Introduction	1
<b>PART I THE EARLY YEARS</b>	
<b>Chapter One: Setting the Agenda</b>	23
1. Our <i>Tsukunft</i> (1892) THE EDITORS	26
2. Nikolai Gavrilovich Chernyshevsky (1892) SIMON O. POLLOCK	29
3. A Generation Ago: Zundelevich and Liberman (1894) MORRIS WINCHEVSKY	35
4. What Is to Be Done? (1903) JACOB MILCH	45
5. The Jewish Problem and the Jewish Question (1909) NACHMAN SYRKIN	53
<b>Chapter Two: Art and Letters</b>	65
1. Tolstoy's <i>Kreutzer Sonata</i> (1895) LOUIS MILLER	69
2. A Few Words on Criticism in General (1896) ABRAHAM CAHAN	77
3. Realism and Romanticism (1904) JACOB GORDIN	81

4. Upton Sinclair's <i>The Jungle</i> (1906) LOUIS BOUDIN	87
5. Life and Art (1907) LOUIS BOUDIN	91
6. Marxist Literary Criticism (1907) JACOB MILCH	100
7. Edgar Allan Poe (On His One Hundredth Birthday) (1909) MICHAEL ZAMETKIN	109
8. What Do We Expect of Yiddish Drama? (1913) B. GORIN	116
9. Proletarian Art (On the Exhibition of Constantin Meunier's Work in New York) (1914) SAUL RASKIN	124

## PART II THE LATER YEARS

<b>Chapter Three: Looking Back</b>	131
1. The Birth of <i>Di Tsukunft</i> and Its Significance (1912) JACOB MILCH	134
2. <i>Di Tsukunft</i> , Its History and Its Goals (1912) MORRIS WINCHEVSKY	140
3. On the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of <i>Di Tsukunft</i> (1917) ABRAHAM LIESSIN	146
<b>Chapter Four: In Defense of Yiddish</b>	151
1. How Should Yiddish Be Written? (1907) ABRAHAM CAHAN	153

---

2. Mendele Moykher Sforim—and Yiddish (For Abramovitsh's Seventy-fifth Birthday) (1911) SHMUEL NIGER	161
3. Isaac Leib Peretz (1915) THE EDITORS	168
4. Sholem Aleichem (1916) THE EDITORS	170
5. Is Yiddish Beautiful? (1918) M. A. HERBERT	172
 <b>Chapter Five: New Images of Women</b>	175
1. Beti Kaminskaia, the First Jewish Woman University Student and Propagandist (1915) LEO DEUTSCH	178
2. Sholem Aleichem and the Jewish Woman (1916) ESTHER LURYE	182
3. The Holy Jewish Women Martyrs in America (1916) ESTHER LURYE	188
4. The American Women's Movement and the Victory for Women in the Last Elections (1917) KATERINA YEVZEROV-MERISON	194
 <b>Chapter Six: On Contemporary Events in America</b>	203
1. On Abe Cahan's Jubilee (1910) THE EDITORS (DR. I. ORTMAN, L. B. BOUDIN, DR. K. FORNBERG, DR. AB. CASPE)	206

2. The Major Trends in Our Socialist Movement (On Our Party Convention in Indianapolis) (1912) MORRIS HILLQUIT	208
3. Jewishness and the Socialist Movement in America (1912) BENJAMIN FEIGENBAUM	215
4. From Alexander Berkman to Jim McNamara (1912) LOUIS BOUDIN	220
5. <i>Prison Memoirs of an Anarchist</i> by Alexander Berkman (1913) BARUCH VLADECK	225
6. The Emancipation of the Negroes—and Fifty Years Later (1913) LOUIS BOUDIN	228
7. The Old and the New President (1913) FRANK ROSENBLATT	233
8. The Frank Tragedy, the Jews, and the Negroes (1915) ABRAHAM LIESSIN	241
9. My First Eleven Days in Congress (1916) MEYER LONDON	250
<b>Chapter Seven: War, Revolution, and the Question of a Jewish Homeland</b>	<b>259</b>
1. Erets Yisroel and Jewish Hopes (1915) SHOLEM ASCH	262
2. The Situation in Russia: The Fear of Responsibility (1918) ZIVION	268

---

3. Claims Against Erets Yisroel (1918)	276
<b>CHAIM ZHITLOVSKY</b>	
4. A Year of Bolshevism (1918)	290
<b>ISAAC HOURWICH</b>	
<b>Index</b>	303

*Photographs appear following page 150.*