CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii
Introduction 1

1. Society and Ideas in German Foreign Policy Making 13
   Historiography as Signifier of Ideas 15
   Ideas as Road Maps and Institutions 17

2. Ideas, Beliefs, and Politics, 1950s–1960s 20
   “Only One German State”: Governmental Beliefs 20
   “It’s Time for a Change”: Society’s Beliefs 26
   “Quo Vadis Germania?” Beliefs on the International Level 35
   Conclusion 39

   Unification Policy and Israel, 1952–1958 47
   Bourgeois Pro-Israel Activities among German Society, 1958–1962 50
   Economic and Military Aid beyond Restitution, 1957–1962 52
   Conclusion 54

   “The Time Has Come…”: Diplomatic Relations with Israel? 1963–1964 59
   “Coming to Terms with the Past”: German Scientists in Egypt, 1962–1964 68
   Politics by Stealth: Military Aid to the “French Colonies,” 1962–1964 84
   Conclusion: German Foreign Policy towards Israel, 1962–1964 94
5. "The Normalization of the Situation": German Foreign Policy toward Israel, 1964–1965  
   "The Smell of Hay Permeates the Region": Weapons Deliveries Exposed, October–December 1964  
   "At a Crossroads": Nasser Invites Ulbricht, January 1965  
   "The Worst Foreign Policy Crisis": Bonn Cancels Arms Aid to Israel, February 1965  
   "Striving for Diplomatic Relations with Israel": Bonn Offers Full Ties to Jerusalem, March 1965

6. Demonstrating Reconciliation: State and Society in West German Foreign Policy toward Israel, 1952–1965  
   The Competition of Ideas  
   The Race for Change  
   Conclusion and Outlook

Acronyms  
Bibliography  
Index