

Table of contents

Acknowledgements	v
Table of abbreviations.....	xiv
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Cognition and linguistic science.....	15
1. Introduction	15
2. Meaning and interpretation.....	17
2.1. Meaning and observability.....	18
2.2. The definition of metasemantic terms.....	20
3. Meaning and conceptualization: Cognitive semantics.....	24
3.1 Ideation and theories of meaning	29
3.1.1. Meanings become ideas	29
3.1.2. How do concepts explain meaning?.....	31
3.1.3. The argument from generalizability failure	33
3.1.4. The argument from causation	35
3.1.5. An alternative: use without meaning.....	35
3.2. Cognitive semantics and ideation.....	38
3.2.1. Mental structures in cognitive semantics.....	38
3.2.2. Conceptualization, theoretical reduction and psychological reality	40
3.2.2.1. Cognitive semantics and neuroscientific realism	41
3.2.2.2. Cognitive semantics and psychological realism.....	44
3.2.2.3. Summary: the place of CS in a scientific theory of language	46
3.3. Representation, cognitive semantics and Wittgenstein.....	47
3.3.1. The indeterminacy of representational correlation.....	48
3.3.2. The physicalist response	57
3.3.3. Consequences of the physicalist response for the psychological reality of CS.....	59
3.3.4. Implications	63

Chapter 2. Meaning, definition and paraphrase	66
1. NSM and meaning	67
1.1. In what sense does NSM claim methodological superiority?	70
2. Definition and semantic theory	73
3. Grounding meaning	78
4. NSM-specific issues	80
4.1. Greater simplicity as the criterion of explanatory success	80
4.2. Canonical contexts	84
4.3. Scope	87
5. More general issues	87
5.1. Substitution as an index of identity	87
5.1.1. Main discussion	88
5.1.2. NSM and objectivism	100
5.1.3. Substitutability and omission of meaning	100
5.2. Disconfirmation	102
6. Implications	106
 Chapter 3. Evidence for polysemy	 116
1. Introduction	116
2. The natural tendency of semantic description	124
3. Proposed evidence of semantic structure	130
3.1. Tests must be absolute	130
3.2. A general condition on the use of linguistic evidence	132
3.3. Non-definitional tests	133
3.3.1. Excluding monosemy	134
3.3.2. Logical tests	135
3.3.3. Against logical tests	136
3.3.4. Syntagmatic tests	138
3.3.4.1. Anaphora-based tests	139
3.3.4.2. Against anaphora-based tests	140
3.3.4.3. Syntactic tests	142
3.3.4.4. Against syntactic tests	143
3.3.5. Paradigmatic tests	146
3.3.5.1. The formal test	146
3.3.5.2. Against the formal test	146
3.3.5.3. The synonymy test	146
3.3.5.4. Against the synonymy test	147

3.4.	The place of intuition in ambiguity tests.....	148
3.5.	The definitional test.....	150
3.5.1.	Against the definitional test.....	150
4.	Categorization, semantic relations and referent typicality	157
4.1.	Metaphor and metonymy as reference phenomena.....	158
4.2.	Constraints on the nature of the glosses.....	166

Chapter 4. A four-category theory of polysemy 174

1.	Introduction	174
2.	The present account	176
3.	The basic P/I scenario	179
4.	Four types of semantic 'extension'	182
5.	Metaphor and metonymy: boundary issues	186
5.1.	The demarcation problem	187
5.2.	The account in Goossens (1990, 1995) and 'post-categorical' extension.....	193
5.3.	Postmetonymy exemplified	198
5.4.	Postmetaphor	199
5.5.	Metaphor, metonymy and semantic domains.....	202
5.6.	Conclusion	203

Chapter 5. Applications I: English 205

1.	Introduction	205
2.	The domain of P/I in English.....	205
3.	Sources of examples.....	211
4.	Some methodological preliminaries.....	214
5.	Polysemous extensions of English P/I verbs	220
5.1.	Metaphorical applications of the core P/I meaning	220
5.1.1.	To use words is to subject them to P/I	223
5.1.2.	Consciousness is a surface; thoughts and percepts are impactors.....	224
5.1.3.	To attain a desired result is to hit a surface	231
5.1.4.	Detrimental interaction is P/I.....	232
5.1.5.	Requests are acts of P/I.....	236
5.1.6.	Arrival at a location is P/I.....	237
5.1.7.	Emotional attraction is physical impact.....	238

5.1.8.	Metaphors with <i>touch</i>	238
5.2.	Effect metonymies: metonymic extension to the effect of the action of the verb	239
5.2.1.	Motion induced in surface by P/I	242
5.2.1.1.	Dimensions of the basic extension	242
5.2.1.2.	Metaphorical applications of the basic extension	249
5.2.1.2.1.	Metaphors for mental functioning.....	250
5.2.1.2.2.	Metaphors concerning activities, functions and states.....	252
5.2.1.2.3.	Metaphors concerning monetary value.....	257
5.2.1.2.4.	Other Metaphors.....	259
5.2.1.3.	Postmetonymies of the basic extension	261
5.2.2.	Change of state caused in surface by P/I	266
5.2.3.	Change of mental/experiential state caused in surface by P/I.....	269
5.2.4.	Change of physical structure caused in surface by P/I	272
5.2.5.	Surface brought into being by P/I	274
5.2.6.	Surface brought into being and made to move by P/I.....	279
5.3.	Context metonymies: metonymic extensions to the context in which the action of the verb occurs.....	284
5.3.1.	Motion as context for P/I	285
5.3.2.	Sexual intercourse as context for P/I	288
5.3.3.	Music as context for P/I	289
5.3.4.	Attacking/fighting/hostile encounter as context for P/I.....	291
5.4.	Constituent metonymies: metonymic extension by selection of a constituent of the verbal event	292
5.4.1.	The basic extension.....	293
5.4.2.	Animate actors: the Instrument Subject Alternation.....	296
5.4.3.	Extensions of <i>strike</i> and <i>smite</i>	299
5.4.4.	Metonymic selection of a constituent of the P/I event <i>and</i> metonymic extension to the effect of the 'P/I'.....	302
5.4.4.1.	'x make y move by "P/I"	303
5.4.4.2.	'x cause change to physical structure of y by "P/I"	305
5.4.4.3.	'x make y by "P/I"	306
6.	Summary of means of extension: <i>strike</i>	306
6.1.	Metaphorical applications.....	306
6.2.	Effect metonymies	308
6.3.	Context metonymies	312
6.4.	Constituent metonymies	312

Chapter 6. Applications II: Warlpiri	315
1. Introduction	315
2. A brief grammatical sketch.....	316
3. Three types of ‘polysemy’	320
4. Result Orientation in Warlpiri verbs	323
5. The domain of P/I in Warlpiri	324
6. <i>Pakarni</i>	327
6.1. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘hit’	327
6.2. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘kill’	331
6.3. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘pierce’	333
6.4. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘obtain by <i>paka</i> ’	334
6.5. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘paint’	335
6.6. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘perform (dance, ceremony)’	337
6.7. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘initiate’	337
6.8. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘(disease) affect’	337
6.9. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘have one’s fill of’	338
6.10. <i>Pakarni</i> ‘be in same location as’	338
6.11. <i>Pakarni/marnpirni</i> ; the <i>-wangu</i> construction	339
6.12. Analysis	343
7. <i>Pinyi</i>	348
7.1. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘hit, kill, attack’	348
7.2. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘affect’	352
7.3. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘spin, weave, plait’	354
7.4. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘pull’	355
7.5. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘make by <i>pi</i> ’	355
7.6. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘perform, play’	356
7.7. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘beat’	356
7.8. <i>Pinyi</i> ‘meet’	357
7.9. <i>Pinyi/marnpirni</i>	357
7.10. Analysis	357
8. <i>Luwarni</i>	361
8.1. <i>Luwarni</i> ‘pelt, strike with projectile’	362
8.2. <i>Luwarni</i> ‘rub (sticks in order to make fire)’	366
8.3. <i>Luwarni</i> ‘spin string’	366
8.4. <i>Luwarni</i> ‘winnow, prepare seeds’	367
8.5. <i>Luwarni/pakarni</i>	369
8.6. <i>Luwarni/pinyi</i>	370
8.7. <i>Luwarni/marnpirni</i>	370
8.8. Analysis	371

9.	<i>Pantirni</i>	374
9.1.	<i>Pantirni</i> ‘pierce’	374
9.2.	<i>Pantirni</i> ‘shine on’	379
9.3.	<i>Pantirni</i> ‘cause pain’	381
9.4.	<i>Pantirni</i> ‘write on, paint’	381
9.5.	<i>Pantirni</i> ‘make by <i>panti</i> ’	382
9.6.	<i>Pantirni/pakarni/pinyi</i>	383
9.7.	Analysis	384
10.	<i>Pajirni</i>	388
10.1.	<i>Pajirni</i> ‘pierce, stab, bite, sting, cut, rip, break’	388
10.2.	<i>Pajirni</i> ‘make by <i>paji</i> ’	392
10.3.	<i>Pajirni</i> ‘obtain by <i>paji</i> ’	393
10.4.	<i>Pajirni</i> ‘break in’	394
10.5.	<i>Pajirni</i> ‘call, name’	395
10.6.	<i>Pajirni/pakarni</i>	395
10.7.	<i>Pajirni/pinyi</i>	396
10.8.	<i>Pajirni/marnpirni</i>	397
10.9.	Analysis	397
11.	<i>Katirni</i>	400
11.1.	<i>Katirni</i> ‘tread on’	401
11.2.	<i>Katirni</i> ‘kill’	403
11.3.	<i>Katirni</i> ‘dance’	404
11.4.	<i>Katirni</i> special subject combinations	405
11.5.	<i>Katirni/yirntirni</i>	405
11.6.	<i>Katirni/pinyi, pakarni</i>	406
11.7.	<i>Katirni/marnpirni</i>	407
11.8.	Analysis	408
12.	<i>Parntarni</i>	410
12.1.	<i>Parntarni</i> ‘hit on head’	410
12.2.	<i>Parntarni</i> ‘extract, remove’	414
12.3.	<i>Parntarni/pinyi</i>	414
12.4.	<i>Parntarni/pakarni</i>	415
12.5.	<i>Parntarni/marnpirni</i>	415
12.6.	Analysis	416
Chapter 7. Conclusion: description and explanation in semantics		417

Notes.....	423
References.....	452
Index.....	479