

Table of Contents

About This Book	xv
About the Authors	xvi
Acknowledgments	xvii

I. GETTING STARTED	1
1. What Is Seam	3
1.1. Integrate and Enhance Java EE Frameworks	3
1.2. A Web Frameworks That Understands ORM	5
1.3. Designed for Stateful Web Applications	5
1.4. Web 2.0 Ready	7
1.5. POJO Services via Dependency Bijection	7
1.6. Configuration by Exception	8
1.7. Avoid XML Abuse	8
1.8. Designed for Testing	9
1.9. Great Tools Support	10
1.10. Let's Start Coding!	10
2. Seam Hello World	11
2.1. Create a Data Model	13
2.2. Map the Data Model to a Web Form	14
2.3. Handle Web Events	15
2.4. More on the Seam Programming Model	17
2.4.1. Seam POJO Components	17
2.4.2. Seam Built-in Components	19
2.4.3. Ease of Testing	20
2.4.4. Getter/Setter-Based Bijection	20
2.4.5. Avoid Excessive Bijection	21
2.4.6. Page Navigation in JSF	22
2.4.7. Access Database via the EntityManager	23
2.5. Configuration and Packaging	23
2.5.1. The WAR file	26
2.5.2. The Seam Components JAR	28
2.6. How Is This Simple?	30

3. Recommended JSF Enhancements	31
3.1. An Introduction to Facelets	32
3.1.1. Why Facelets?	32
3.1.2. A Facelets Hello World	34
3.1.3. Use Facelets as a Template Engine	35
3.1.4. Data List Component	39
3.2. Seam JSF Enhancements	40
3.2.1. Seam UI Tags	40
3.2.2. Seam JSF EL Enhancement	42
3.2.3. Use EL Everywhere	43
3.2.4. Seam Filter	44
3.2.5. Stateful JSF	44
3.3. Add Facelets and Seam UI Support	44
3.4. PDF, Email, and Rich Text	47
3.4.1. Generate PDF Reports	48
3.4.2. Template-Based Email	50
3.4.3. Display Rich Text	53
4. Rapid Application Development Tools	55
4.1. Prerequisites	55
4.2. A Quick Tutorial	56
4.2.1. Set Up Seam Gen	56
4.2.2. Generate a Skeleton Application	60
4.2.3. Understand the Profiles	61
4.2.4. Develop the Application	63
4.2.5. Build and Deploy	63
4.2.6. Run Test Cases	64
4.3. Work with IDEs	65
4.3.1. NetBeans	65
4.3.2. Eclipse	69
4.4. Generate CRUD Application from Database	71

II. STATEFUL APPLICATIONS MADE EASY

5. An Introduction to Stateful Framework	77
5.1. Correct Usage of ORM	77
5.2. Better Performance	80
5.3. Better Browser Navigation Support	81
5.4. Less Memory Leak	82
5.5. High Granularity Component Lifecycle	83
5.6. Reduce Boilerplate Code	84

6. A Simple Stateful Application	87
6.1. Stateful Components	88
6.1.1. Stateful Entity Bean	91
6.1.2. Stateful Session Bean	91
6.1.3. Stateful Component Lifecycle	93
6.1.4. Factory Methods	94
6.2. Page Navigation Flow	95
7. Conversations	99
7.1. The Default Conversation Scope	100
7.1.1. Display JSF Messages	102
7.2. Long Running Conversations	103
7.2.1. Define a Long-Running Conversational Component	107
7.2.2. Start a Conversation	108
7.2.3. Inside the Conversation	109
7.2.4. End the Conversation	111
7.2.5. Links and Buttons	114
7.3. New Frontiers	116
8. Workspaces and Concurrent Conversations	117
8.1. What Is a Workspace?	117
8.2. Workspace Switcher	120
8.3. Carry a Conversation Across Workspaces	123
8.4. Managing the Conversation ID	124
9. Transactions	127
9.1. Managing a Transaction	128
9.2. Forcing a Transaction Rollback	130
9.2.1. Rolling Back Transactions via Checked Exceptions	130
9.2.2. Rolling Back Transactions via Return Values	131
9.3. Atomic Conversation (Web Transaction)	132
9.3.1. Manual Flush of the Persistence Context	132
9.3.2. One Transaction per Conversation	133
III. INTEGRATING WEB AND DATA COMPONENTS	135
10. Validating Input Data	137
10.1. Form-Validation Basics	137
10.2. Validation Annotations on the Entity Bean	139
10.3. Triggering the Validation Action	142
10.4. Display Error Messages on the Web Form	145
10.5. Use JSF Custom Validators	147

11. Clickable Data Tables	149
11.1. Implement a Clickable Data Table	150
11.1.1. Display the Data Table	150
11.1.2. Inject Selected Object into Event Handler	152
11.1.3. Use Extended EL in Data Table	153
11.2. Seam Data-Binding Framework	154
12. Bookmarkable Web Pages	157
12.1. Using Page Parameters	158
12.2. The Java-Centric Approach	162
12.2.1. Obtaining Query Parameters in an HTTP GET Request	163
12.2.2. Load Data for the Page	164
12.2.2.1. The @Factory Method	164
12.2.2.2. The @Create Method	165
12.2.3. Further Processing from the Bookmarked Page	166
13. The Seam CRUD Application Framework	169
13.1. Data Access Objects (DAOs)	169
13.2. Seam CRUD DAOs Are POJOs	170
13.3. The Declarative Seam DAO Component	171
13.3.1. Use Simpler Names for the Entity Object	173
13.3.2. Retrieving and Displaying an Entity Object	174
13.3.3. Initializing a New Entity Instance	175
13.3.4. Success Messages	175
13.4. Queries	176
13.4.1. Dynamic Queries	177
13.4.2. Displaying Multipage Query Results	179
14. Failing Gracefully	183
14.1. Why Not Standard Servlet Error Pages?	184
14.2. Set Up the Exception Filter	185
14.3. Annotate Exceptions	186
14.4. Use pages.xml for System Exceptions	188
14.5. Debug Information Page	190
14.5.1. The Facelets Debug Page	190
14.5.2. The Seam Debug Page	192
IV. AJAX SUPPORT	195
15. Custom and AJAX UI Components	197
15.1. Partial Form Submission Example	199
15.2. Auto-complete Text Input Example	202

15.3. Use ICEfaces with Seam	205
15.4. Other JSF Component Libraries	208
16. Enabling AJAX for Existing Components	211
16.1. AJAX Validator Example	212
16.2. Programatic AJAX	214
16.3. AJAX Buttons	217
16.4. AJAX Containers	219
16.5. Other Goodies	220
16.6. Configuring Ajax4jsf	221
16.7. Pros and Cons	223
17. Direct JavaScript Integration	225
17.1. AJAX Name Validation Example (Reloaded)	225
17.1.1. Server-Side Component	226
17.1.2. Triggering a JavaScript Event on the Web Page	228
17.1.3. Making an AJAX Call	229
17.2. The AJAX Progress Bar	232
17.2.1. Seam Components	232
17.2.2. Accessing Seam Components from JavaScript	234
17.3. Integrating the Dojo Toolkit	236
17.3.1. Visual Effects	236
17.3.2. Input Widgets	238
V. BUSINESS PROCESSES AND RULES	243
18. Managing Business Processes	245
18.1. jBPM Basics and Vocabulary	246
18.2. Application Users and jBPM Actors	249
18.3. Creating a Business Process	251
18.3.1. Defining the Process	252
18.3.2. Creating a Business Process Instance	254
18.3.3. Binding Data Objects in Process Scope	255
18.4. Managing Tasks	257
18.4.1. Implementing Business Logic for Tasks	257
18.4.2. Specifying a Task to Work On	259
18.4.3. Selecting a Task in the UI	260
18.4.3.1. The pooledTaskInstanceList Component	261
18.4.3.2. The pooledTask Component	261
18.4.3.3. The taskInstanceList Component	262
18.4.3.4. The taskInstanceListByType Component	262
18.5. jBPM Libraries and Configuration	263

19. Stateful Pageflows	267
19.1. Stateful Navigation Rules in pages.xml	267
19.2. Associating a Business Process with a Web Page	270
19.3. Pageflow and Stateful Conversation	274
19.4. Configuration	275
20. Rule-Based Security Framework	277
20.1. Authentication and User Roles	277
20.2. Declarative Access Control	280
20.2.1. Web Pages	280
20.2.2. UI Components	281
20.2.3. Method-Level Access Control	282
20.3. Rule-Based Access Control	283
20.3.1. Simple Access Rules	283
20.3.2. Per Instance Access Rules	286
20.3.3. Configuring JBoss Rules	287
VI. TESTING SEAM APPLICATIONS	289
21. Unit Testing	291
21.1. A Simple TestNG Test Case	293
21.2. Simulating Dependency Bijection	295
21.3. Mocking the Database and Transaction	297
21.4. Loading the Test Infrastructure	299
22. Integration Testing	303
22.1. A Complete Test Script	304
22.1.1. Simulating JSF Interactions	304
22.1.2. Using JSF EL Expressions	306
22.2. Accessing Seam Components Without the EL	307
22.2.1. Obtaining a Seam Component	307
22.2.2. Binding Values to the Component	308
22.2.3. Invoking UI Event Handler Method	308
22.2.4. Checking the Response	309
VII. PRODUCTION DEPLOYMENT	311
23. Java EE 5.0 Deployment	313
23.1. JBoss AS 4.0.5	313
23.2. JBoss AS 4.2.x and 5.x	314
23.3. GlassFish	315

24. Seam Without EJB3	319
24.1. Seam POJO with JPA	320
24.1.1. A Seam POJO Example	320
24.1.2. Configuration	322
24.1.3. Packaging	325
24.2. Using Hibernate POJOs and API	327
24.2.1. Using the Hibernate API	328
24.2.2. Configuration	329
25. Tomcat Deployment	333
25.1. Packaging a POJO Application for Tomcat	335
25.1.1. Bundling Support JARs	335
25.1.2. Configuring the Transactional DataSource	337
25.1.3. Bootstrapping the JBoss MicroContainer	339
25.2. Packaging an EJB3 Application for Tomcat	339
25.2.1. Bundling Necessary JARs in the WAR File	340
25.2.2. Bundling Embeddable EJB3 Configuration Files	341
25.2.3. Bootstrapping the JBoss MicroContainer	342
25.2.4. Using an Alternative Data Source	343
26. Using a Production Database	345
26.1. Installing and Setting Up the Database	345
26.2. Installing Database Driver	347
26.3. Defining a DataSource	347
26.4. Configuring the Persistence Engine	348
27. Performance Tuning and Clustering	351
27.1. Tuning Performance on a Single Server	352
27.1.1. Avoid Call by Value	352
27.1.2. JVM Options	353
27.1.3. Reducing Logging	354
27.1.4. Tuning the HTTP Thread Pool	355
27.1.5. Choosing between Client- and Server-Side State Saving ..	356
27.1.6. Using a Production Data Source	357
27.1.7. Using a Second-Level Database Cache	358
27.1.8. Using Database Transactions Carefully	360
27.2. Clustering for Scalability and Failover	361
27.2.1. Sticky Session Load Balancing	362
27.2.2. State Replication	363
27.2.3. Failover Architectures	363

A. Installing and Deploying JBoss AS	365
A.1. JDK 5.0 Is Required	365
A.2. Installing JBoss AS	366
A.3. Deploying and Running Applications	369
B. Using Example Applications as Templates	371
B.1. Simple EJB3-Based Web Applications	371
B.2. POJO-Based Web Applications	378
B.3. Tomcat Applications	383
B.4. More Complex Applications	385
Index	387