

MATHEMATICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
PREFACE	
0: INTRODUCTORY PRELIMINARIES	1
0.1. Continuous Nature of Speech	3
0.2. Functions and Mappings	6
0.3. Stochastic and Fuzzy Functions	6
0.4. Linear Operators, Relations, and Black Boxes	7
0.5. Discretization -- Numerical and Closed-form Solutions	13
0.6. Representation, Meaning, and Definition	16
0.7. Significance, Precision, Accuracy, and Error	20
0.8. Beads on a String	22
0.9. Discretization of Speech	23
0.10. Simple Discretization	25
0.11. Mappings, Functions, Perception, and Excessive Mentalism	29
0.12. Binary, Ternary, or Infinity	34
0.13. Universal Distinctive Features	36
Appendix 0.A Sets, Classes, Relations, and Functions	38
Phonemes, Allophones, Semantics, Orthography	
Appendix 0.B Dialogue	47

I: OPPOSITIONS, RELATIONS, GROUPS, AND LATTICES	77
I.1. Features, Binary Oppositions and Binary Relations	79
I.2. Simple Structures: Semigroups, Monoids, Groups, Isomorphisms, and Distances	80
I.3. More Complex Structures: Partial Ordering, Posets, N-cubes, Lattices, Hasse Diagram	86
I.4. 'Lattice' of Vowels: Cardinal Vowel Diagrams, Ladefoged's Modification, Discrete Distance Metric, Trubetzkoy vowels	88
Appendix I.A Number Systems and Codes The Binary System, K-maps, Gray codes	93
Appendix I.B Boolean Algebras	96
II: PRIVATE AND UNIVERSAL VOWEL SPACES	99
II.1. Cycles, Distance, Linear Ordering, and Hilbert Curves,	101
II.2. Bloch and Trager Private Spaces	103
II.3. Chomsky & Halle Private Spaces	104
II.4. Complement of a Graph	105
II.5. Pure Vowels in 3-D	107
II.6. Discrete Universal Spaces	109
II.7. Karnaugh Maps and Finnish Vowels	110
II.8. American English Vowels	115
II.9. Other Spaces -- Stanford Phonology Archive	116
II.10. Binariness and Simplicity	118

III: COMPOUND VOWELS, DIPHTHONGS, AND VECTORS 119

III.1.	Vector Spaces and Phonemes	121
III.2.	Time Domain Compositions -- Diphthongs and Glides	124
III.3.	Diphthong = Vowel + Vowel	126
III.4.	Diphthong = Vowel + Semivowel	127
III.5.	Vectors and Dependency Phonology	129
III.6.	Trubetzkoy and Stevens	132
III.7.	Nonorthogonality of Features and Fant	133

IV: SPECTRAL DOMAIN DESCRIPTIONS 135

IV.1.	Time-domain Signals	137
IV.2.	Frequency Domain Descriptions	138
IV.3.	Power Spectrum, Noise, and Autocorrelation	138
IV.4.	Source and Filter	139
IV.5.	Formant Functions and Approximations	139
IV.6.	Diphthongs and Glides	140
IV.7.	Compound Vowels	141
IV.8.	Orthographic Projection of the Vocalic Phonemes of a Generic Language	142
IV.9.	Formant Functions Again	143
IV.10.	Formant Plots and Their Description	146
IV.11.	Summary of Results	149
IV.12.	Further Refinements of the Method	150
IV.13.	The Formant Plots	154
IV.14.	Nonlinearity, Quantality, and Catastrophe Theory	159
IV.15.	Nonlinear Differential Equations and Quantality in Phonetics	162

Appendix IV.A:	Fourier Analysis	166
Appendix IV.B:	Convolution, Correlation, Spectral Density	171
Appendix IV.C	Ordinary Linear Differential Equations	184

Appendix IV.D	Orthogonal Functions	186
Appendix IV.E:	Other Normalizations	188
Appendix IV.F	Exponential Formant Approximations	193

V: 3-D VECTOR PHASE SPACE FOR SPEECH **197**

V.1.	Properties of Consonants	200
V.2.	Towards a Space	201
V.3.	Consonant Vector Space	203
V.4.	Dimensional Analysis and Buckingham Pi Theorem	203
V.5.	Natural Groupings	207
V.6.	Path Integrals and Minimization	212
V.7.	Acoustic and Auditory Correlates in the Phase Space	214
V.8.	Phones, Phonemes and Allophones	215
V.9.	Sonority, Lenition, Fortition	217
V.10.	Child Language Development and Aphasia	221
V.11.	Vowels in Phase Space	224
V.12.	Distance and Birth of New Phonemes	227
V.13.	Experimental Evidence from Diphthongs	228
V.14.	Implications for Phonological Space	229
V.15.	The Ordinal Vowel Cube	230
V.16.	Sonority Scales	232
V.17.	Vector Representation	233
V.18.	Dynamic Stochastic Processes and Speech Realization	234
V.19.	Forced Binary Discrimination Tests and Probability Theory	237
V.20.	The Ambiguity Function: Another Interpretation	240
V.21.	Entropy, Uncertainty, and Information Theory	243
V.22.	Fuzzy Sets and Catastrophe Theory	245
V.23.	Fuzzy Functions for Multiple Discriminations along a Single Stimulus	248
V.24.	Binary Discriminations for Multiple Stimuli and Stochastic Processes	250
Appendix V.A	Dimensional Analysis	252

VI: UPPER-LEVEL METRICS FOR LANGUAGES	263
VI.1. Consonant Clusters	265
VI.2. Turkish Vowel Harmony	267
VI.3. Grammar for Transitions	268
VI.4. Turkish Syllabification	269
VI.5. Word Level Measure	271
VI.6. Topology of Vowel Spaces of Languages	272
Examples from Arabic, English, Chinese, French, German, Italian, Latin, Sanskrit, Irish and Tamil	
VI.7. Word Formation Rules and Borrowing	280
VI.8. Residues of Languages and Distance Functions -- Sprachbünde and Sprachfamilien.	284
VI.9. Propagation, Waves and Diffusion of Innovation	286
VI.10. Semitic Word Formation Examples	288
VII: MULTIDIMENSIONAL INHERITANCE	289
VII.1. Temporal and Spatial Scaling	291
VII.2. Time Complexity vs Space Complexity -- Compute vs Memory Bound Processes	294
VII.3. Order of Magnitude and Complexity	301
VII.4. Intensive and Extensive Parameters	301
VII.5. Measurement Scales: Absolute and Relative Measures	304
VII.6. Stability, Relaxation Time and Correlation Time	305
VII.7. Process vs State	307
VII.8. Open Systems vs Closed Systems	312
VII.9. Time Scales and Linguistics	312
VII.10. Word Orders and Artificial Non-natural Languages	328
VII.11. Prehistoric Times and Language	330
VII.12. Change: Is it infinite?	334

VII.13.	Family Trees	338
VII.14.	Distance Functions	341
VII.15.	Matching Lexemes and Semantemes	347
VII.16.	Dynamic Stochastic Processes and Language	356
VII.17.	Hierarchical Systems, Layers, and Complex Systems	362
VII.18.	Summary	367
Appendix VII.A Cognates or Not		374
Appendix VII.B: Differential Equations		378
	Initial Value Problems, Stability and Equilibrium, Static vs Dynamic Equilibrium (Steady State)	
Appendix VII.C Stochastic Processes		380
	Randomness, Mass and Density Functions, Averaging, Stochastic Differential Equations, Stationarity	
VIII: PHONOLOGY, MORPHOLOGY, AND SYNTAX		387
VIII.0.	Modularity	389
VIII.1.	Upper Level Syntactic Structure of the World's Languages	389
VIII.2.	Permutations, Reflections, and Rotations	390
VIII.3.	Same Set Permutations	392
VIII.4.	Tree Traversals and Permutation Groups	395
VIII.5.	Phonology and Morphology	397
VIII.6.	Postfixing Morphology and Morphophonology	400
VIII.7.	Premorphing Languages and Phonology	403
VIII.8.	Transformational Grammar and the H-operators	405
VIII.9.	Infixing and Erase and Replace	405
VIII.10.	Combined Inmorphing and Endmorphing	407
VII.11.	Indonesian and German	409
VIII.12.	Simplicity Metric	410
Appendix VIII.A: String Quasi-Algebra		411

IX: SYNTACTIC AND SEMANTIC STRUCTURE OF NEAR NATURAL LANGUAGES 415

IX.1.	Prologue	417
IX.2.	Graphs	417
IX.3.	Binary Trees and Their Growth Patterns	418
IX.4.	Trees and Tree Traversals	419
IX.5.	Operands, Operators and Operations	420
IX.6.	Formal Language Theory	421
IX.7.	Another Kind of Space for Sentences	423