

## Contents

Introduction . . . . .	1
Chapter 1. Preparatory Information . . . . .	5
1.1. The Spaces $C(\mathcal{E})$ and $L_p(\mathcal{E})$ . . . . .	5
1.2. Normed Linear Spaces . . . . .	9
1.3. Properties of the Space $L_p(\mathcal{E})$ . . . . .	19
1.4. Averaging of Functions According to Sobolev . . . . .	27
1.5. Generalized Functions . . . . .	30
Chapter 2. Trigonometric Polynomials . . . . .	81
2.1. Theorems on Zeros. Linear Independence . . . . .	81
2.2. Important Examples of Trigonometric Polynomials . . . . .	84
2.3. The Trigonometric Interpolation Polynomial of Lagrange . .	88
2.4. The Interpolation Formula of M. Riesz . . . . .	90
2.5. The Bernštejn's Inequality . . . . .	92
2.6. Trigonometric Polynomials of Several Variables . . . . .	93
2.7. Trigonometric Polynomials Relative to Certain Variables .	95
Chapter 3. Entire Functions of Exponential Type, Bounded on $\mathbb{R}_n$ .	98
3.1. Preparatory Material . . . . .	98
3.2. Interpolation Formula . . . . .	111
3.3. Inequalities of Different Metrics for Entire Functions of Exponential Type . . . . .	122
3.4. Inequalities of Different Dimensions for Entire Functions of Exponential Type . . . . .	131
3.5. Subspaces of Functions of Given Exponential Type . . . . .	134
3.6. Convolutions with Entire Functions of Exponential Type .	135
Chapter 4. The Function Classes $W, H, B$ . . . . .	141
4.1. The Generalized Derivative . . . . .	141
4.2. Finite Differences and Moduli of Continuity . . . . .	146
4.3. The Classes $W, H, B$ . . . . .	152
4.4. Representation of an Intermediate Derivative in Terms of a Derivative of Higher Order and the Function. Corollaries	163

4.5. More on Sobolev Averages . . . . .	174
4.6. Estimate of the Increment Relative to a Direction . . . . .	176
4.7. Completeness of the Spaces $W, H, B$ . . . . .	177
4.8. Estimates of the Derivative by the Difference Quotient . . . . .	180
 Chapter 5. Direct and Inverse Theorems of the Theory of Approximation. Equivalent Norms . . . . .	183
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	183
5.2. Approximation Theorem . . . . .	185
5.3. Periodic Classes . . . . .	193
5.4. Inverse Theorems of the Theory of Approximations . . . . .	200
5.5. Direct and Inverse Theorems on Best Approximations. Equivalent $H$ -Norms . . . . .	207
5.6. Definition of $B$ -Classes with the Aid of Best Approximations. Equivalent Norms . . . . .	217
 Chapter 6. Imbedding Theorems for Different Metrics and Dimensions . . . . .	231
6.1. Introduction . . . . .	231
6.2. Connections among the Classes $B, H, W$ . . . . .	234
6.3. Imbedding of Different Metrics . . . . .	236
6.4. Trace of a Function . . . . .	238
6.5. Imbeddings of Different Dimensions . . . . .	240
6.6. The Simplest Inverse Theorem on Imbedding of Different Dimensions . . . . .	244
6.7. General Imbedding Theorem for Different Dimensions . . . . .	247
6.8. General Inverse Imbedding Theorem . . . . .	248
6.9. Generalization of the Imbedding Theorem for Different Metrics . . . . .	252
6.10. Supplementary Information . . . . .	255
 Chapter 7. Transitivity and Unimprovability of Imbedding Theorems. Compactness . . . . .	261
7.1. Transitive Properties of Imbedding Theorems . . . . .	261
7.2. Inequalities with a Parameter $\varepsilon$ . Multiplicative Inequalities . . . . .	263
7.3. Boundary Functions in $H_p^r$ . Unimprovability of Imbedding Theorems . . . . .	267
7.4. More on Boundary Functions in $H_p^r$ . . . . .	270
7.5. Unimprovability of Inequalities for Mixed Derivatives . . . . .	273
7.6. Another Proof of the Unimprovability of Imbedding Theorems . . . . .	274
7.7. Theorems on Compactness . . . . .	279

Chapter 8. Integral Representations and Isomorphism of Isotropy Classes . . . . .	289
8.1. The Bessel-MacDonald Kernels . . . . .	289
8.2. The Isomorphism Classes $W_p^l$ . . . . .	294
8.3. Properties of the Bessel-MacDonald Kernel . . . . .	296
8.4. Estimate of the Best Approximation for $I_rf$ . . . . .	298
8.5. Multipliers Equal to Unity on a Region . . . . .	300
8.6. de la Vallée Poussin Sums of a Regular Function . . . . .	301
8.7. An Inequality for the Operation $I_{-r}$ ( $r > 0$ ) over Functions of Exponential Type . . . . .	308
8.8. Decomposition of a Regular Function into Series Relative to de la Vallée Poussin Sums . . . . .	312
8.9. Representation of Functions of the Classes $B_{p\theta}^r$ in Terms of de la Vallée Poussin Series. Null Classes ( $1 \leq p \leq \infty$ ) . . . . .	313
8.10. Series Relative to Dirichlet Sums ( $1 < p < \infty$ ) . . . . .	316
Chapter 9. The Liouville Classes $L$ . . . . .	323
9.1. Introduction . . . . .	323
9.2. Definitions and Basic Properties of the Classes $L_p^r$ and $L_p^\infty$ . . . . .	325
9.3. Interrelationships among Liouville and other Classes . . . . .	332
9.4. Integral Representation of Anisotropic Classes . . . . .	335
9.5. Imbedding Theorems . . . . .	358
9.6. Imbedding Theorem with a Limiting Exponent . . . . .	368
9.7. Nonequivalence of the Classes $B_p^r$ and $L_p^r$ . . . . .	373
Remarks . . . . .	377
Literature . . . . .	403
Index of Names . . . . .	415
Subject Index . . . . .	417