

CONTENTS

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| Preface | v |
| Contributors | ix |
| List of Color Plates | xi |

PART I. HISTORICAL

| | |
|--|---|
| 1. A History of Leydig Cell Research | 3 |
| <i>A. Kent Christensen</i> | |

PART II. CELL BIOLOGY

| | |
|---|-----|
| 2. Structural and Histological Analysis of Leydig Cell Steroidogenic Function | 33 |
| <i>Syed G. Haider, Gisela Servos, and Nicole Tran</i> | |
| 3. Fetal Leydig Cells: <i>Origin, Regulation, and Functions</i> | 47 |
| <i>Humphrey Hung-Chang Yao and Ivraym Barsoum</i> | |
| 4. Regulation of Leydig Cells During Pubertal Development | 55 |
| <i>Renshan Ge and Matthew P. Hardy</i> | |
| 5. The Human Leydig Cell: <i>Functional Morphology and Developmental History</i> | 71 |
| <i>Frederick P. Prince</i> | |
| 6. Dynamics of Leydig Cell Regeneration After EDS: <i>A Model for Postnatal Leydig Cell Development</i> | 91 |
| <i>Katja Teerds and Eddy Rijntjes</i> | |
| 7. Aging and the Decline of Androgen Production | 117 |
| <i>Haolin Chen, Andrew Midzak, Lin-di Luo, and Barry R. Zirkin</i> | |

PART III. STEROIDOGENESIS

| | |
|--|-----|
| 8. Regulation of Leydig Cell Cholesterol Metabolism | 135 |
| <i>Salman Azhar and Eve Reaven</i> | |
| 9. The Role of StAR in Leydig Cell Steroidogenesis | 149 |
| <i>Douglas M. Stocco</i> | |
| 10. Steroidogenic Enzymes in Leydig Cells | 157 |
| <i>Anita H. Payne</i> | |
| 11. Development of Leydig Cell Steroidogenesis | 173 |
| <i>Peter J. O'Shaughnessy, Heather Johnston, and Paul Joseph Baker</i> | |
| 12. Peripheral Testosterone Metabolism | 181 |
| <i>Daniel P. Sherbet and Richard J. Auchus</i> | |
| 13. Leydig Cell Aromatase: <i>From Gene to Physiology</i> | 189 |
| <i>Serge Carreau</i> | |
| 14. The Role of Estrogen Sulfotransferase in Leydig Cells | 197 |
| <i>Wen-Chao Song</i> | |
| 15. Endocrinology of Leydig Cells in Nonmammalian Vertebrates | 207 |
| <i>Kelly Bonner Engel and Gloria Vincz Callard</i> | |

PART IV. REGULATION

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 16. | The Luteinizing Hormone Receptor | 227 |
| | <i>Maria L. Dufau and Chon-Hwa Tsai-Morris</i> | |
| 17. | Insights Into Leydig Cell Function From Mice With Genetically Modified Gonadotropin Action | 253 |
| | <i>Ipo Huhtaniemi</i> | |
| 18. | Growth Factors in Leydig Cell Function..... | 263 |
| | <i>Varadaraj Chandrashekar and Andrzej Bartke</i> | |
| 19. | Insulin-Like Peptide 3 in Leydig Cells | 279 |
| | <i>Richard Ivell and Ross A. D. Bathgate</i> | |
| 20. | Neuronal Signaling Molecules and Leydig Cells | 291 |
| | <i>Artur Mayerhofer</i> | |
| 21. | Regulation of Leydig Cell Function as it Pertains to the Inflammatory Response | 305 |
| | <i>Dale B. Hales</i> | |
| 22. | Activins and Leydig Cell Development, Differentiation, and Disease | 323 |
| | <i>Gail P. Risbridger and Christopher Butler</i> | |
| 23. | Transcription Factors as Regulators of Gene Expression During Leydig Cell Differentiation and Function | 333 |
| | <i>Jacques J. Tremblay</i> | |
| 24. | Androgen Receptor in Leydig Cell Function and Development | 345 |
| | <i>Stephen M. Eacker and Robert E. Braun</i> | |

PART V. PHYSIOLOGY AND APPLIED ASPECTS

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 25. | Fluid Exchange and Transport of Hydrophilic Factors in the Testis | 365 |
| | <i>Brian Peter Setchell</i> | |
| 26. | Immortalized Leydig Cell Lines as Models for Studying Leydig Cell Physiology | 373 |
| | <i>Mario Ascoli</i> | |
| 27. | Induction of Leydig Cell Tumors by Xenobiotics | 383 |
| | <i>Paul M. D. Foster</i> | |
| 28. | Environmental Factors That Disrupt Leydig Cell Steroidogenesis | 393 |
| | <i>Vassilios Papadopoulos</i> | |
| 29. | The Leydig Cell as a Target for Male Contraception | 415 |
| | <i>Craig Marc Luetjens, Joachim Wistuba, Gerhard Weinbauer, and Eberhard Nieschlag</i> | |
| 30. | Clinical Evaluation of Leydig Cell Function | 443 |
| | <i>Ronald S. Swerdloff and Christina Wang</i> | |
| | Index | 459 |