

Contents

Abstract	iii
Acknowledgments	v
List of Ph.D. Publications	vii
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xv
Contents	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Motivation	3
1.3 Organization of the Thesis	3
2 Digital Modulation Formats for Optical Communication Systems	5
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Performance Evaluation Parameters	5
2.2.1 Receiver Sensitivity	5
2.2.2 Chromatic Dispersion Tolerance	6
2.2.3 Spectral Efficiency	7
2.3 Digital Optical Modulation Formats	8
2.3.1 Binary Intensity Modulation (IM)	9
2.3.2 Differential Phase Shift Keying (DPSK)	11
2.3.2.1 DPSK Precoder	11
2.3.2.2 DPSK Transmitter	12
2.3.2.3 DPSK Receiver	14
2.3.3 Duobinary Modulation (DB)	15
2.3.3.1 Duobinary Precoder	16
2.3.3.2 Duobinary Encoder	17
2.3.3.3 Duobinary Decoder	18
3 Differential Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (DQPSK)	21
3.1 Introduction	21
3.2 Differential Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (DQPSK)	21

3.2.1	DQPSK Precoder	22
3.2.2	DQPSK Optical Encoder	22
3.2.3	DQPSK Optical Decoder	26
3.3	DQPSK Transmission System at 2×10 Gbit/s	27
3.4	DQPSK PoDM Transmission System at $2 \times 2 \times 10$ Gbits/s	34
4	Quaternary Intensity Modulation	43
4.1	Introduction	43
4.2	Conventional Quaternary Intensity Modulation (4-IM)	43
4.2.1	Generation of Conventional 2×10 Gbit/s Quaternary 4-IM Signals	44
4.2.2	Quaternary 4-IM Signal Detection	45
4.2.3	Experimental Transmission System for 2×10 Gbit/s Quaternary Modulation	46
4.3	Quaternary Amplitude Shift Keying (QASK)	49
4.3.1	Generation and Detection of 2×10 Gbit/s QASK Signals	49
4.3.2	Experimental Results Measured for 2×10 Gbit/s QASK	51
4.4	Quaternary Duobinary Modulation (QDB)	54
4.4.1	Generation and Detection of 2×10 Gbit/s QDB signals	54
4.4.2	Experimental Results Measured for 2×10 Gbit/s QDB	55
4.5	Quaternary Polarization Duobinary Modulation (QPolDB)	59
4.5.1	Generation and Detection of 2×10 Gbit/s QPolDB Signals	59
4.5.2	Experimental Results Measured for 2×10 Gbit/s QPolDB	60
4.6	Other Quaternary Multilevel Modulation Formats	68
4.6.1	Quaternary Polarization Amplitude Shift Keying (QPolASK)	68
4.6.2	Quaternary Differential-Phase ASK Modulation (DP-ASK)	69
5	Results Discussion and Conclusion	71
5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	Results Discussion	71
5.3	Conclusion	74
A	Optical Intensity Mach-Zehnder Modulator (MZM)	75
B	DQPSK Precoder	79
C	4-ary ASK Decoder	83
D	Duobinary Filters	85
	Bibliography	89