Contents

Preface vi Introduction ix Notation xiii

1	Measure and dimension	
1.1	Basic measure theory	
1.2	Hausdorff measure	
1.3	Covering results	10
1.4	Lebesgue measure	1:
1.5	Calculation of Hausdorff dimensions and measures	1-
2	Basic density properties	20
2.1	Introduction	20
2.2	Elementary density bounds	2.
3	Structure of sets of integral dimension	25
3.1	Introduction	2
3.2	Curves and continua	28
3.3	Density and the characterization of regular 1-sets	41
3.4	Tangency properties	40
3.5	Sets in higher dimensions	50
4	Structure of sets of non-integral dimension	54
4.1	Introduction	54
4.2	s-sets with $0 < s < 1$	54
4.3	s-sets with $s > 1$	5
4.4	Sets in higher dimensions	6.
5	Comparable net measures	6-
5.1	Construction of net measures	64
5.2	Subsets of finite measure	6
5.3	Cartesian products of sets	70
6	Projection properties	7:
61	Introduction	7

75

6.2 Hausdorff measure and capacity

vi	Contents

Projection properties of sets of arbitrary dimension	80
Projection properties of sets of integral dimension	84
Further variants	92
Besicovitch and Kakeya sets	9:
Introduction	95
Construction of Besicovitch and Kakeya sets	96
The dual approach	10
Generalizations	100
Relationship with harmonic analysis	109
Miscellaneous examples of fractal sets	113
Introduction	113
Curves of fractional dimension	113
Self-similar sets	118
Osculatory and Apollonian packings	12:
An example from number theory	13
Some applications to convexity	13:
Attractors in dynamical systems	138
Brownian motion	14:
Conclusion	149
References	150
Index	16
	Projection properties of sets of integral dimension Further variants Besicovitch and Kakeya sets Introduction Construction of Besicovitch and Kakeya sets The dual approach Generalizations Relationship with harmonic analysis Miscellaneous examples of fractal sets Introduction Curves of fractional dimension Self-similar sets Osculatory and Apollonian packings An example from number theory Some applications to convexity Attractors in dynamical systems Brownian motion Conclusion References