

Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
18. Overview	
18.1 NONADDITIVE REPRESENTATIONS (CHAPTER 19)	3
18.1.1 Examples	3
18.1.2 Representation and Uniqueness of Positive Operations	4
18.1.3 Intensive Structures	5
18.1.4 Conjoint Structures and Distributive Operations	6
18.2 SCALE TYPES (CHAPTER 20)	7
18.2.1 A Classification of Automorphism Groups	7
18.2.2 Unit Representations	9
18.2.3 Characterization of Homogeneous Concatenation and Conjoint Structures	10
18.2.4 Reprise	11
18.3 AXIOMATIZATION (CHAPTER 21)	11
18.3.1 Types of Axiom	11
18.3.2 Theorems on Axiomatizability	13
18.3.3 Testability of Axioms	14

18.4	INVARIANCE AND MEANINGFULNESS (CHAPTER 22)	14
18.4.1	Types of Invariance	15
18.4.2	Applications of Meaningfulness	16
19. Nonadditive Representations		
19.1	INTRODUCTION	18
19.1.1	Inessential and Essential Nonadditives	18
19.1.2	General Binary Operations	22
19.1.3	Overview	23
19.2	TYPES OF CONCATENATION STRUCTURE	25
19.2.1	Concatenation Structures and Their Properties	25
19.2.2	Some Numerical Examples	27
19.2.3	Archimedean Properties	33
19.3	REPRESENTATIONS OF PCSs	37
19.3.1	General Definitions	37
19.3.2	Uniqueness and Construction of a Representation of a PCS	39
19.3.3	Existence of a Representation	40
19.3.4	Automorphism Groups of PCSs	44
19.3.5	Continuous PCSs	46
19.4	COMPLETIONS OF TOTAL ORDERS AND PCSs	48
19.4.1	Order Isomorphisms onto Real Intervals	49
19.4.2	Completions of Total Orders	50
19.4.3	Completions of Closed PCSs	53
19.5	PROOFS ABOUT CONCATENATION STRUCTURES	56
19.5.1	Theorem 1	56
19.5.2	Lemmas 1–6, Theorem 2	57
19.5.3	Theorem 2	61
19.5.4	Construction of PCS Homomorphisms	62
19.5.5	Theorem 3	64
19.5.6	Theorem 4	69
19.5.7	Theorem 5	70
19.5.8	Theorem 6	71
19.5.9	Corollary to Theorem 7	73
19.5.10	Theorem 9	73
19.6	CONNECTIONS BETWEEN CONJOINT AND CONCATENATION STRUCTURES	75
19.6.1	Conjoint Structures: Introduction and General Definitions	75
19.6.2	Total Concatenation Structures Induced by Conjoint Structures	77
19.6.3	Factorizable Automorphisms	79
19.6.4	Total Concatenation Structures Induced by Closed, Idempotent Concatenation Structures	81
19.6.5	Intensive Structures Related to PCSs by Doubling Functions	83
19.6.6	Operations That Distribute over Conjoint Structures	85

19.7	REPRESENTATIONS OF SOLVABLE CONJOINT AND CONCATENATION STRUCTURES	87
19.7.1	Conjoint Structures	87
19.7.2	Solvable, Closed, Archimedean Concatenation Structures	88
19.7.3	Intensive Concatenation Structures with Doubling Functions	89
19.8	PROOFS	89
19.8.1	Theorem 11	89
19.8.2	Theorem 12	92
19.8.3	Theorem 13	93
19.8.4	Theorem 14, Part (iii)	97
19.8.5	Theorem 15	97
19.8.6	Theorem 18	98
19.8.7	Theorem 21	100
19.9	BISYMMETRY AND RELATED PROPERTIES	101
19.9.1	General Definitions	101
19.9.2	Equivalences in Closed, Idempotent, Solvable, Dedekind Complete Structures	103
19.9.3	Bisymmetry in the 1-Point Unique Case	103
	EXERCISES	104

20. Scale Types

20.1	INTRODUCTION	108
20.1.1	Constructibility and Symmetry	108
20.1.2	Problem in Understanding Scale Types	111
20.2	HOMOGENEITY, UNIQUENESS, AND SCALE TYPE	112
20.2.1	Stevens' Classification	112
20.2.2	Decomposing the Classification	114
20.2.3	Formal Definitions	115
20.2.4	Relations among Structure, Homogeneity, and Uniqueness	117
20.2.5	Scale Types of Real Relational Structures	119
20.2.6	Structures with Homogeneous, Archimedean Ordered Translation Groups	122
20.2.7	Representations of Dedekind Complete Distributive Triples	125
20.3	PROOFS	126
20.3.1	Theorem 2	126
20.3.2	Theorem 3	127
20.3.3	Theorem 4	128
20.3.4	Theorem 5	128
20.3.5	Theorem 7	137
20.3.6	Theorem 8	141
20.4	HOMOGENEOUS CONCATENATION STRUCTURES	142
20.4.1	Nature of Homogeneous Concatenation Structures	142
20.4.2	Real Unit Concatenation Structures	143
20.4.3	Characterizations of Homogeneity: PCS	146

20.4.4	Characterizations of Homogeneity: Solvable, Idempotent Structures	148
20.4.5	Mixture Spaces of Gambles	150
20.4.6	The Dual Bilinear Utility Model	152
20.5	PROOFS	156
20.5.1	Theorem 9	156
20.5.2	Theorem 11	158
20.5.3	Theorem 24, Chapter 19	160
20.5.4	Theorem 14	163
20.5.5	Theorem 15	165
20.5.6	Theorem 16	166
20.5.7	Theorem 17	167
20.5.8	Theorem 18	171
20.5.9	Theorem 19	175
20.6	HOMOGENEOUS CONJOINT STRUCTURES	180
20.6.1	Component Homogeneity and Uniqueness	180
20.6.2	Singular Points in Conjoint Structures	181
20.6.3	Forcing the Thomsen Condition	183
20.7	PROOFS	184
20.7.1	Theorem 22	184
20.7.2	Theorem 23	185
20.7.3	Theorem 24	186
20.7.4	Theorem 25	190
	EXERCISES	192

21. Axiomatization

21.1	AXIOM SYSTEMS AND REPRESENTATIONS	196
21.1.1	Why Do Scientists and Mathematicians Axiomatize?	196
21.1.2	The Axiomatic-Representational Viewpoint in Measurement	201
21.1.3	Types of Representing Structures	202
21.2	ELEMENTARY FORMALIZATION OF THEORIES	204
21.2.1	Elementary Languages	204
21.2.2	Models of Elementary Languages	208
21.2.3	General Theorems about Elementary Logic	213
21.2.4	Elementary Theories	215
21.3	DEFINABILITY AND INTERPRETABILITY	218
21.3.1	Definability	218
21.3.2	Interpretability	224
21.4	SOME THEOREMS ON AXIOMATIZABILITY	225
21.5	PROOFS	229
21.5.1	Theorem 6	229
21.5.2	Theorem 7	230

21.5.3	Theorem 8	230
21.5.4	Theorem 9	231
21.6	FINITE AXIOMATIZABILITY	231
21.6.1	Axiomatizable by a Universal Sentence	234
21.6.2	Proof of Theorem 12	241
21.6.3	Finite Axiomatizability of Finitary Classes	242
21.7	THE ARCHIMEDEAN AXIOM	246
21.8	TESTABILITY OF AXIOMS	251
21.8.1	Finite Data Structures	254
21.8.2	Convergence of Finite to Infinite Data Structures	256
21.8.3	Testability and Constructibility	259
21.8.4	Diagnostic versus Global Tests	261
	EXERCISES	265

22. Invariance and Meaningfulness

22.1	INTRODUCTION	267
22.2	METHODS OF DEFINING MEANINGFUL RELATIONS	269
22.2.1	Definitions in First-Order Theories	271
22.2.2	Reference and Structure Invariance	273
22.2.3	An Example: Independence in Probability Theory	276
22.2.4	Definitions with Particular Representations	277
22.2.5	Parametrized Numerical Relations	278
22.2.6	An Example: Hooke's Law	280
22.2.7	A Necessary Condition for Meaningfulness	282
22.2.8	Irreducible Structures: Reference Invariance of Numerical Equality	284
22.3	CHARACTERIZATIONS OF REFERENCE INVARIANCE	285
22.3.1	Permissible Transformations	285
22.3.2	The Criterion of Invariance under Permissible Transformations	287
22.3.3	The Condition of Structure Invariance	287
22.4	PROOFS	290
22.4.1	Theorem 3	290
22.4.2	Theorem 4	290
22.4.3	Theorem 5	291
22.5	DEFINABILITY	292
22.6	MEANINGFULNESS AND STATISTICS	294
22.6.1	Examples	295
22.6.2	Meaningful Relations Involving Population Means	298
22.6.3	Inferences about Population Means	299
22.6.4	Parametric Models for Populations	299
22.6.5	Measurement Structures and Parametric Models for Populations	301
22.6.6	Meaningful Relations in Uniform Structures	305

22.7	DIMENSIONAL INVARIANCE	307
22.7.1	Structures of Physical Quantities	309
22.7.2	Triples of Scales	312
22.7.3	Representation and Uniqueness Theorem for Physical Attributes	315
22.7.4	Physically Similar Systems	318
22.7.5	Fundamental versus Index Measurement	323
22.8	PROOFS	326
22.8.1	Theorem 6	326
22.8.2	Theorem 7	327
22.9	REPRISE: UNIQUENESS, AUTOMORPHISMS, AND CONSTRUCTIBILITY	329
22.9.1	Alternative Representations	329
22.9.2	Nonuniqueness and Automorphisms	330
22.9.3	Invariance under Automorphisms	332
22.9.4	Constructibility of Representations	333
	EXERCISES	336
	References	338
	<i>Author Index</i>	347
	<i>Subject Index</i>	351