

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITOR'S PREFACE	ix
PREFACE TO THE ENGLISH EDITION	xi
PREFACE TO THE RUSSIAN EDITION	xiii
INTRODUCTION	xv
CHAPTER I. COLLECTIVE EXCITATIONS IN QUASI-PERIODICAL MOLECULAR STRUCTURES	1
1. Alpha-Helical Protein Structure	1
2. Basic Equations for Collective Excitations	4
3. Excitons in Molecular Chains	9
4. Solitons in Molecular Chain	11
5. Solitons in Alpha-Helix Proteins	15
6. Solitons and a Molecular Mechanism for Muscle Contraction	19
7. Solitons in Discrete Models	20
CHAPTER II. EXCITATIONS OF SOLITONS IN ONE-DIMENSIONAL MOLECULAR SYSTEMS	24
8. Initial Excitation and Its Time-Dependent Evolution	24
9. Initial Excitation in the Form of a Hyperbolic Secant	27
10. Initial Excitation in the Form of a Rectangular Impulse	29
CHAPTER III. DYNAMICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLITONS	37
11. Free Solitons	37
12. Soliton Motion with Friction	39
13. Soliton Motion in the Presence of External Inhomogeneous Fields	41
CHAPTER IV. SOLITONS IN MOLECULAR SYSTEMS WITH NONLINEAR INTERMOLECULAR INTERACTIONS	44
14. Equation of Soliton Motion for General Intermolecular Interaction	44
15. Soliton Solutions	46
16. Harmonic Interaction	48
17. Power Anharmonicity at Limiting Soliton Velocity	50
18. Cubic Anharmonicity	53
19. Quartic Anharmonicity	55
20. Repulsive Core Potential	57

CHAPTER V. SUPER-SOUND ACOUSTIC SOLITONS	61
21. Solitons in Toda Nonlinear Lattices	61
22. Acoustic Solitons in Molecular Chain with Cubic Anharmonicity	64
23. Acoustic Solitons in Molecular Chains with Quartic Anharmonicity	66
24. Excess Electron Capture by Super-sound Acoustic Solitons	67
CHAPTER VI. THEORY OF ELECTRON TRANSFER BY SOLITONS	71
25. Donor-Acceptor Model of Electron Transfer by Protein Molecules	71
26. Interaction of an Electron with Displacements of the Equilibrium Positions of Molecules	72
26.1. One Excess Electron in a Protein Molecule	73
26.2. Two Excess Electrons in One-Dimensional Molecular Systems	78
27. Interaction of Electron with Nondipole Optical Phonons	86
28. Interaction of an Electron with Electric Dipole Vibrations	91
CHAPTER VII. SPACE-PERIODIC EXCITATIONS IN NONLINEAR SYSTEMS	94
29. Periodic Excitation	94
29.1. First Type of Periodic Excitations	98
29.2. Second Type of Periodic Excitations	101
30. Periodic Solutions of the Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation. Cnoidal Waves.	103
30.1. Cnoidal Waves of the First Kind	104
30.2. Cnoidal Waves of the Second Kind	105
30.3. Solutions of the Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation with a Negative Nonlinearity Parameter	106
31. Periodic Solutions and Nonlinear Theory of Superconductivity of Quasi-One-Dimensional Molecular Crystals	108
32. Selflocalized Periodic Thickening of Particles Described by a Complex Field with Inertialess Self-Interaction	116
32.1. First Type of Selflocalized Solutions in the Case of Attractive Forces	118
32.2. Second Type of Selflocalized Solutions in the Case of Attractive Forces	122
32.3. Case of Repulsive Forces	124
32.4. Selflocalized Excitations in Closed Molecular Chains	127
CHAPTER VIII. LONG WAVES IN NONLINEAR MEDIA WITH CUBIC DISPERSION	134
33. Korteweg-de Vries Equation	134
34. Soliton Solutions of KdV Equation	136
35. Stationary Periodic Solutions	139
36. The Method of Inverse Scattering Transform	142

37.	Elementary Theory of Scattering for One-Dimensional Systems	149
38.	Multisoliton Solutions for Reflectionless Potentials	153
39.	Nonstationary Solutions of the KdV Equation	156
40.	Solitons in the Presence of External Perturbations	160
CHAPTER IX. THE NONLINEAR SINE-GORDON EQUATION		164
41.	The Josephson Tunnelling Effect in Superconductors	164
42.	Single-Phase Solutions	168
	42.1. Magnetic Type Solutions	169
	42.2. Electric Type Solutions	175
43.	Solution of the Sine-Gordon Equation by the Method of Separation of Variables	178
	43.1. Single-Phase Solutions: Case when $p=q=0$	178
	43.2. Double-Phase Solutions: Case when $p=0, q=1$	180
	43.3. Standing Waves	183
44.	Perturbation Theory of the Sine-Gordon Equation	186
	44.1. Perturbation Effect on a Single Soliton	187
	44.2. Perturbation Theory Based on the Inverse Scattering Problem	190
	44.3. Evolution of Kink-Antikink Pairs under Perturbation	195
45.	Linear Perturbation Theory	197
	45.1. The Action of a Constant External Force in Presence of Damping	199
	45.2. Spatial Modulation of Periodic Potential	201
	45.3. Soliton-Impurity Interaction	203
	45.4. Action of an Harmonic Force on a Soliton	205
CHAPTER X. SOME NONLINEAR PHENOMENA IN SOLIDS		208
46.	Dynamics of Dislocations in Crystals	208
47.	Motion of Bloch Waves	210
48.	Propagation of Ultrashort Optical Pulses	213
49.	Optical Solitons in Glass Fibers	215
CHAPTER XI. CONFORMAL EXCITATIONS IN ONE-DIMENSIONAL MOLECULAR SYSTEMS		219
50.	Quasi-One-Dimensional Systems Undergoing Structural Phase Transitions	219
51.	"Order-Disorder" Transitions	220
52.	"Displacive" Transitions	223
CHAPTER XII. SOLITONS AND PROTON MOTION IN MOLECULAR SYSTEMS WITH HYDROGEN BONDS		227
53.	Theoretical Study of Proton Conductivity: Basic Equations	227
54.	Proton Motion without an Account of Interaction between Sublattices	234
55.	Proton Motion Taking into Account the Interaction between Sublattice Displacements	235
56.	Proton Pumps	238

CHAPTER XIII. THREE-DIMENSIONAL SOLITON (POLARONS) IN IONIC CRYSTAL	242
57. Topological and Non-Topological Solitons	243
58. Pekar's Adiabatic Theory of Polarons	247
59. Generalization of the Polaron Adiabatic Theory	252
59.1. The Direct Variational Method	254
60. Energy and Wave Function of a Slow Polaron	255
61. Polaron Motion at High Velocities	
62. Polarization of the Crystal Accompanied by Electron Motion	258
APPENDIX A. COHERENT PHONON STATES IN ONE-DIMENSIONAL SYSTEMS	260
A1. Free Vibrations. Phonons	262
A2. Vibrations of Atoms in the Presence of External Force	264
A3. Virtual Phonons. Coherent States	266
A4. Coherent States: Different Representations	270
A5. General Properties of Coherent States	273
A6. The Time-Dependent Evolution of Coherent States	274
A7. Evaluation of Thermodynamical Averages	
APPENDIX B. ELEMENTARY INFORMATION OF THE JACOBIAN ELLIPTIC FUNCTIONS	278
APPENDIX C. ELEMENTARY DATA ON THE JACOBI THETA FUNCTIONS	286
C1. Relation of Theta Functions to Elliptic Functions and Integrals	288
APPENDIX D. SOLITONS AND THE MOLECULAR MECHANISM OF THE ACTION OF MICROWAVE RADIATION ON LIVING CELLS	290
APPENDIX E. SUBSONIC AND SUPERSONIC SOLITONS IN QUASI-ONE-DIMENSIONAL MOLECULAR STRUCTURES	293
E1. Basic Equations	293
E2. An Integral Equation for the Case of Dispersion and Anharmonicity	296
E3. Subsonic and Supersonic Solutions of the First Kind	298
E4. Supersonic Solitons of the Second Kind	301
NOTES	305
BIBLIOGRAPHY	307
ADDITIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY	316
SUBJECT INDEX	317