

Table of Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
Part I. Linear Equations	11
Chapter 2. Laplace's Equation	13
2.1. The Mean Value Inequalities	13
2.2. Maximum and Minimum Principle	15
2.3. The Harnack Inequality	16
2.4. Green's Representation	17
2.5. The Poisson Integral	19
2.6. Convergence Theorems	21
2.7. Interior Estimates of Derivatives	22
2.8. The Dirichlet Problem; the Method of Subharmonic Functions	23
Problems	27
Chapter 3. The Classical Maximum Principle	30
3.1. The Weak Maximum Principle	31
3.2. The Strong Maximum Principle	32
3.3. A Priori Bounds	34
3.4. Gradient Estimates for Poisson's Equation	36
3.5. A Harnack Inequality	40
3.6. Operators in Divergence Form	45
Notes	46
Problems	47
Chapter 4. Poisson's Equation and the Newtonian Potential	50
4.1. Hölder Continuity	50
4.2. The Dirichlet Problem for Poisson's Equation	53
4.3. Hölder Estimates for the Second Derivatives	56
4.4. Estimates at the Boundary	63
Notes	66
Problems	67

Chapter 5. Banach and Hilbert Spaces	68
5.1. The Contraction Mapping Principle	69
5.2. The Method of Continuity	69
5.3. The Fredholm Alternative	70
5.4. Dual Spaces and Adjoints	74
5.5. Hilbert Spaces	75
5.6. The Projection Theorem	76
5.7. The Riesz Representation Theorem	77
5.8. The Lax-Milgram Theorem	78
5.9. The Fredholm Alternative in Hilbert Spaces	78
5.10. Weak Compactness	80
Notes	80
Problems	81
Chapter 6. Classical Solutions; the Schauder Approach	82
6.1. The Schauder Interior Estimates	84
6.2. Boundary and Global Estimates	88
6.3. The Dirichlet Problem	95
6.4. Interior and Boundary Regularity	103
6.5. An Alternative Approach	107
6.6. Non-Uniformly Elliptic Equations	111
6.7. Other Boundary Conditions; the Oblique Derivative Problem	115
6.8. Appendix 1: Interpolation Inequalities	124
6.9. Appendix 2: Extension Lemmas	130
Notes	132
Problems	134
Chapter 7. Sobolev Spaces	137
7.1. L^p Spaces	138
7.2. Regularization and Approximation by Smooth Functions	140
7.3. Weak Derivatives	142
7.4. The Chain Rule	144
7.5. The $W^{k,p}$ Spaces	146
7.6. Density Theorems	147
7.7. Imbedding Theorems	148
7.8. Potential Estimates and Imbedding Theorems	152
7.9. The Morrey and John-Nirenberg Estimates	157
7.10. Compactness Results	160
7.11. Difference Quotients	161
Notes	162
Problems	163
Chapter 8. Generalized Solutions and Regularity	166
8.1. The Weak Maximum Principle	168

8.2.	Solvability of the Dirichlet Problem	170
8.3.	Differentiability of Weak Solutions	173
8.4.	Global Regularity	176
8.5.	Global Boundedness of Weak Solutions	178
8.6.	Local Properties of Weak Solutions	183
8.7.	The Strong Maximum Principle	188
8.8.	The Harnack Inequality	189
8.9.	Hölder Continuity	190
8.10.	Local Estimates at the Boundary	192
Notes		197
Problems		199
Part II. Quasilinear Equations		201
Chapter 9. Maximum and Comparison Principles		203
9.1.	A Maximum Principle	206
9.2.	The Comparison Principle	207
9.3.	A Further Maximum Principle	208
9.4.	A Counterexample	209
9.5.	Comparison Principles for Divergence Form Operators	210
9.6.	Maximum Principles for Divergence Form Operators	213
Notes		219
Problems		219
Chapter 10. Topological Fixed Point Theorems and Their Application		221
10.1.	The Schauder Fixed Point Theorem	221
10.2.	The Leray-Schauder Theorem: a Special Case	222
10.3.	An Application	224
10.4.	The Leray-Schauder Fixed Point Theorem	228
10.5.	Variational Problems	230
10.6.	Appendix: The Brouwer Fixed Point Theorem	235
Notes		238
Chapter 11. Equations in Two Variables		239
11.1.	Quasiconformal Mappings	239
11.2.	Hölder Gradient Estimates for Linear Equations	245
11.3.	The Dirichlet Problem for Uniformly Elliptic Equations	249
11.4.	Non-Uniformly Elliptic Equations	254
Notes		260
Problems		262
Chapter 12. Hölder Estimates for the Gradient		264
12.1.	Equations of Divergence Form	264

12.2. Equations in Two Variables	268
12.3. Equations of General Form; the Interior Estimate	269
12.4. Equations of General Form; the Boundary Estimate	273
12.5. Application to the Dirichlet Problem	276
Notes	277
Chapter 13. Boundary Gradient Estimates	278
13.1. General Domains	280
13.2. Convex Domains	282
13.3. Boundary Curvature Conditions	286
13.4. Non-Existence Results	292
13.5. Continuity Estimates	298
Notes	299
Problems	299
Chapter 14. Global and Interior Gradient Bounds	300
14.1. A Maximum Principle for the Gradient	300
14.2. The General Case	303
14.3. Interior Gradient Bounds	310
14.4. Equations in Divergence Form	314
14.5. Selected Existence Theorems	321
14.6. Existence Theorems for Continuous Boundary Values	325
Notes	326
Problems	327
Chapter 15. Equations of Mean Curvature Type	328
15.1. Hypersurfaces in \mathbb{R}^{n+1}	328
15.2. Interior Gradient Bounds	341
15.3. Application to the Dirichlet Problem	347
15.4. Equations in Two Independent Variables	350
15.5. Quasiconformal Maps	353
15.6. Graphs with Quasiconformal Gauss Map	363
15.7. Applications to Equations of Mean Curvature Type	369
15.8. Appendix: Elliptic Parametric Functionals	374
Notes	377
Problems	378
Appendix: Boundary Curvatures and the Distance Function	381
Bibliography	385
Subject Index	396
Notation Index	400