

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
I Hamiltonian Mechanics	11
1 The Hamilton Equations	11
2 Euler–Poincaré Equations on Lie Algebras	19
3 The Motion of a Rigid Body	25
4 Pendulum Oscillations	34
5 Some Problems of Celestial Mechanics	39
6 Systems of Interacting Particles	41
7 Non-holonomic Systems	44
8 Some Problems of Mathematical Physics	47
9 The Problem of Identification of Hamiltonian Systems	51
II Integration of Hamiltonian Systems	55
1 Integrals. Classes of Integrals of Hamiltonian Systems	55
2 Invariant Relations	59
3 Symmetry Groups	67
4 Complete Integrability	77
5 Examples of Completely Integrable Systems	82
6 Isomorphisms of Some Integrable Hamiltonian Systems	87
7 Separation of Variables	90
8 The Heisenberg Representation	98
9 Algebraically Integrable Systems	103
10 Perturbation Theory	114
11 Normal Forms	118
III Topological and Geometrical Obstructions to Complete Integrability	125
1 Topology of the Configuration Space of an Integrable System	125
2 Proof of Nonintegrability Theorems	129
3 Geometrical Obstructions to Integrability	133
4 Systems with Gyroscopic Forces	137
5 Generic Integrals	139
6 Topological Obstructions to the Existence of Linear Integrals	141
7 Topology of the Configuration Space of Reversible Systems with Nontrivial Symmetry Groups	144

IV	Nonintegrability of Hamiltonian Systems Close to Integrable Ones	148
1	The Poincaré Method	148
2	Applications of the Poincaré Method	156
3	Symmetry Groups	160
4	Reversible Systems With a Torus as the Configuration Space	165
5	A Criterion for Integrability in the Case When the Potential is a Trigonometric Polynomial	170
6	Some Generalizations	183
7	Systems of Interacting Particles	186
8	Birth of Isolated Periodic Solutions as an Obstacle to Integrability	189
9	Non-degenerate Invariant Tori	202
10	Birth of Hyperbolic Invariant Tori	208
11	Non-Autonomous Systems	213
V	Splitting of Asymptotic Surfaces	222
1	Asymptotic Surfaces and Splitting Conditions	222
2	Theorems on Nonintegrability	230
3	Some Applications	237
4	Conditions for Nonintegrability of Kirchhoff's Equations	248
5	Bifurcation of Separatrices	256
6	Splitting of Separatrices and Birth of Isolated Periodic Solutions ..	261
7	Asymptotic Surfaces of Unstable Equilibria	264
8	Symbolic Dynamics	268
VI	Nonintegrability in the Vicinity of an Equilibrium Position	276
1	Siegel's Method	276
2	Nonintegrability of Reversible Systems	285
3	Nonintegrability of Systems Depending on Parameters	287
4	Symmetry Fields in the Vicinity of an Equilibrium Position	291
VII	Branching of Solutions and Nonexistence of Single-Valued Integrals	295
1	The Poincaré Small Parameter Method	296
2	Branching of Solutions and Polynomial Integrals of Reversible Systems on a Torus	302
3	Integrals and Symmetry Groups of Quasi-Homogeneous Systems of Differential Equations	305
4	Kovalevskaya Numbers for Generalized Toda Lattices.	312
5	Monodromy Groups of Hamiltonian Systems with Single-Valued Integrals	323

VIII Polynomial Integrals of Hamiltonian Systems	337
1 The Birkhoff Method	337
2 Influence of Gyroscopic Forces on the Existence of Polynomial Integrals	343
3 Polynomial Integrals of Systems with One and a Half Degrees of Freedom	345
4 Polynomial Integrals of Hamiltonian Systems with Exponential Interaction	350
5 Perturbations of Hamiltonian Systems with Non-Compact Invariant Surfaces	362
References	367
Subject Index	377