

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	V
<b>1. Basic Equation with Constant Coefficients</b> .....	1
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Green's Function for $M(\partial_t)$ on $\mathbb{R}$ .....	2
1.3 Necessary and Sufficient Condition for Solvability .....	4
1.4 Necessary and Sufficient Condition for Power-Exponential Asymptotics .....	8
1.5 A Larger Class of Ordinary Differential Equations .....	12
<b>2. The Operator <math>M(\partial_t)</math> on a Semiaxis and an Interval</b> .....	15
2.1 Introduction .....	15
2.2 Properties of Green's Function .....	15
2.3 Unique Solvability of the Boundary Value Problem on a Semi- axis .....	17
2.4 Asymptotics at Infinity .....	18
2.5 Unique Solvability of the Boundary Value Problem on a Finite Interval .....	20
2.6 Positivity of Poisson's Functions .....	21
2.7 Green's Function for the Boundary Value Problem on an In- terval .....	21
2.8 Positivity of Green's Function .....	23
<b>3. The Operator <math>M(\partial_t) - \omega_0</math> with Constant <math>\omega_0</math></b> .....	25
3.1 Introduction .....	25
3.2 Roots of the Characteristic Equation .....	26
3.3 Green's Function for $M(\partial_t) - \omega_0$ on $\mathbb{R}$ .....	28
3.4 Uniqueness and Solvability .....	31
3.5 Stable Estimate .....	34
<b>4. Green's Function for the Operator <math>M(\partial_t) - \omega(t)</math></b> .....	37
4.1 Properties of Green's Function .....	37
4.2 Monotonicity Properties of Green's Function with Respect to $\omega$ .....	39

4.3	Multiplicative Estimate for Green's Function and its Derivative	
4.4	Other Estimates for Green's Function	43
<b>5.</b>	<b>Uniqueness and Solvability Properties of the Operator <math>M(\partial_t) - \omega(t)</math></b>	
	$\omega(t)$	47
5.1	Introduction	47
5.2	Existence Theorem and Properties of Solutions	48
5.3	The Equation on a Bounded Interval	52
5.4	Uniqueness	55
5.5	Some Corollaries of the Uniqueness Theorem	61
5.6	The Boundary value Problem on a Semiaxis	63
5.7	Representation for $g_\omega$	67
5.8	Properties of $g_\omega$ and Uniqueness Theorem when $m_+ = 1$ or $m_- = 1$	72
5.9	The Space $X_+(\omega)$ for $m_+ = 2$	73
5.10	Green's Function and Uniqueness Theorem when $m_+ = 2$	77
5.11	The Space $X_-(\omega)$ for $m_- = 2$	78
<b>6.</b>	<b>Properties of <math>M(\partial_t) - \omega(t)</math> under Various Assumptions about <math>\omega(t)</math></b>	
	$\omega(t)$	81
6.1	Introduction	81
6.2	The Case of Bounded Coefficient $\omega$	84
6.3	The Case of Summable $\omega$	86
6.4	The Case $m_+ = m_- = 1$	90
6.5	Uniqueness and Solvability in the Case $m_+ = m_- = 1$	93
6.6	Power Perturbation (Estimates for $g_\omega$ in the Case $\alpha < m_+$ )	94
6.7	Power Perturbation (Estimates for $g_\omega$ in the Case $\alpha = m_+$ )	98
6.8	Power Perturbation (Uniqueness and Solvability)	100
6.9	Estimates for $g_\omega$ when $\omega$ 'Dominates' either $t^{-m_+}$ or $t^{-m_-}$ for Large Positive $t$	101
6.10	Uniqueness and Existence Theorems in the Case $(\omega^{-1/m_-})' \rightarrow 0$	110
<b>7.</b>	<b>Asymptotics of Solutions at Infinity</b>	111
7.1	Estimates for Green's Function $g_\omega$ under the Assumption of Weighted Summability of $\omega(t)$	111
7.1.1	Statement of the Result	111
7.1.2	Proof of Theorem 7.1.1	112
7.1.3	Remarks and Corollaries	116
7.2	Auxiliary Existence Assertions	118
7.3	Asymptotics of Solutions of the Homogeneous Equation	121
7.4	Necessary and Sufficient Condition for Asymptotics	124

<b>A. Application to Ordinary Differential Equations with Operator Coefficients</b> .....	127
A.1 Comparison Principle for Equations with Constant Operator Coefficients .....	127
A.2 Comparison Principle for Equations with Variable Operator Coefficients .....	130
A.3 Some Special Cases .....	132
A.3.1 The Case $m_+ = m_- = 1$ .....	132
A.3.2 Power Perturbations .....	133
A.4 Power-exponential Asymptotics of Solutions to the Operator Equation with Variable Coefficients .....	134
<b>References</b> .....	137
<b>Index</b> .....	139