

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1 Cauchy problem for single first order equations</b> .....	<b>7</b>
1. Cauchy problem for first order quasilinear equations—one space dimensional case.....	7
1.1. First proof of Theorem 1.1.....	8
1.2. Second proof of Theorem 1.1 .....	9
2. Cauchy problem for first order quasilinear equations— several space dimensional case.....	13
2.1. First proof of Theorem 2.1 .....	14
2.2. Second proof of Theorem 2.1 .....	18
3. Cauchy problem for first order quasilinear systems with same principal part .....	20
4. Cauchy problem for the Hamilton-Jacobi equation .....	24
<b>Chapter 2 Cauchy problem for reducible quasilinear hyperbolic systems</b> .....	<b>29</b>
1. Reducible quasilinear hyperbolic systems and examples.....	29
1.1. Reducible quasilinear hyperbolic systems .....	29
1.2. Example 1—the system of one-dimensional isentropic flow in Eulerian representation.....	31
1.3. Example 2—the system of one-dimensional isentropic flow in Lagrangian representation .....	32

1.4. Example 3—the nonlinear vibrating string equation . . . . .	33
2. Cauchy problem for reducible quasilinear hyperbolic systems . .	34
2.1. Case with general characteristics . . . . .	34
2.2. Genuinely nonlinear case . . . . .	40
2.3. Linearly degenerate case . . . . .	42
2.4. Inhomogeneous linearly degenerate systems . . . . .	44
2.5. Formation of singularities . . . . .	46
3. Goursat problem for reducible quasilinear hyperbolic systems .	49
3.1. Goursat problem . . . . .	49
3.2. Cauchy problem with continuous and piecewise smooth initial data . . . . .	52
3.3. Applications to the system of one-dimensional isentropic flow . . . . .	53
4. A necessary and sufficient condition for the global existence of classical solution . . . . .	57
4.1. Characteristic coordinates . . . . .	57
4.2. Cauchy problem . . . . .	58
4.3. An explicit expression in terms of the Riemann function . .	63
4.4. Global $C^1$ solutions on the whole $(t, x)$ plane . . . . .	66
5. Life span of $C^1$ solution to the Cauchy problem . . . . .	67
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	67
5.2. Main result and its proof . . . . .	68
5.3. Application to nonlinear wave equations . . . . .	72
5.4. Mixed initial–boundary value problems for the nonlinear vibrating string equation . . . . .	74

### Chapter 3 Cauchy problem for general quasilinear hyperbolic systems . . . . . 77

1. Introduction . . . . .	77
2. Weak linear degeneracy . . . . .	79
2.1. Null condition . . . . .	79
2.2. Generalized null condition, weak linear degeneracy . . . . .	82
3. Preliminaries . . . . .	84
4. Main results . . . . .	89
5. Proof of Theorem 4.1 — global existence of $C^1$ solution . . . . .	94
6. Proof of Theorem 4.2 — Life span of $C^1$ solution . . . . .	117
7. Applications . . . . .	130
7.1. Quasilinear systems of diagonal form . . . . .	130
7.2. System of one-dimensional gas dynamics . . . . .	132

### Chapter 4 Cauchy problem for quasilinear hyperbolic systems with dissipation . . . . . 135

1. Introduction .....	135
1.1. A simple example .....	135
1.2. Quasilinear hyperbolic systems with dissipation .....	139
2. Preliminaries .....	143
2.1. Matrix preliminaries .....	143
2.2. Preliminaries on ordinary differential equations .....	150
3. Case that the matrix $G$ is positively diagonally similar to a strictly row (or column)-diagonally dominant matrix .....	151
4. Case that the matrix $G$ is positively diagonally similar to a row (or column)-diagonally dominant matrix .....	158
5. Case with nonlinear dissipation .....	165
<b>Chapter 5 Mixed initial-boundary value problem with boundary dissipation for quasilinear hyperbolic systems .....</b>	<b>167</b>
1. Introduction .....	167
2. A uniform a priori estimate .....	173
3. Proof of Theorems 1.1-1.3 .....	187
<b>Chapter 6 Typical Boundary Value Problem and Typical Free Boundary Problem for Reducible Quasilinear Hyperbolic Systems .....</b>	<b>191</b>
1. Typical boundary value problems with characteristic boundary on an angular domain .....	191
2. Typical free boundary problems with characteristic boundary on an angular domain .....	198
3. Mixed initial-boundary value problems .....	202
3.1. Mixed initial-boundary value problems .....	202
3.2. A class of piston problem for the system of one-dimensional isentropic flow .....	209
4. Typical boundary value problems on an angular domain .....	210
5. Typical free boundary problems on an angular domain .....	222
6. A class of discontinuous piston problem for the system of one-dimensional isentropic flow .....	227
6.1. Preliminaries .....	227
6.2. A class of discontinuous piston problem .....	229
<b>Chapter 7 Generalized Riemann Problem for the System of One-Dimensional Isentropic Flow .....</b>	<b>235</b>
1. Introduction .....	235

2. Preliminaries .....	238
3. Case (a) — two centered waves .....	243
4. Cases (b) and (c) — one centered wave and one shock .....	244
4.1. Existence results .....	244
4.2. Interaction of a forward typical shock with a backward rarefaction wave .....	251
5. Cases (b) and (c) — one centered wave and one shock (continued) .....	253
5.1. Nonexistence results .....	253
5.2. Interaction of a forward typical shock with a forward rarefaction wave .....	258
5.3. Interaction of a forward typical shock with a forward compression wave .....	262
6. Case (d) — two shock waves .....	271
 <b>Chapter 8 Typical Free Boundary Problem and Generalized Riemann Problem for General Quasilinear Hyperbolic Systems .....</b>	<b>277</b>
1. Introduction .....	277
2. A uniform a priori estimate .....	279
3. Typical boundary value problems on an angular domain .....	285
4. Typical free boundary problems on an angular domain .....	291
5. Typical free boundary problems on a fan-shaped domain .....	294
6. A kind of generalized Riemann problem .....	297
 <b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>303</b>
 <b>Index .....</b>	<b>311</b>