

Contents

CHAPTER I	
Lie Groups and Lie Algebras	1
1. The Concept of a Lie Group and the Classical Examples	1
2. Left-Invariant Vector Fields and One-Parameter Groups	11
3. The Exponential Map	22
4. Homogeneous Spaces and Quotient Groups	30
5. Invariant Integration	40
6. Clifford Algebras and Spinor Groups	54
CHAPTER II	
Elementary Representation Theory	64
1. Representations	65
2. Semisimple Modules	72
3. Linear Algebra and Representations	74
4. Characters and Orthogonality Relations	77
5. Representations of $SU(2)$, $SO(3)$, $U(2)$, and $O(3)$.	84
6. Real and Quaternionic Representations	93
7. The Character Ring and the Representation Ring	102
8. Representations of Abelian Groups	107
9. Representations of Lie Algebras	111
10. The Lie Algebra $\mathfrak{sl}(2, \mathbb{C})$	115
CHAPTER III	
Representative Functions	123
1. Algebras of Representative Functions	123
2. Some Analysis on Compact Groups	129
3. The Theorem of Peter and Weyl	133
4. Applications of the Theorem of Peter and Weyl	136
5. Generalizations of the Theorem of Peter and Weyl	138
6. Induced Representations	143

7. Tannaka–Kreĭn Duality	146
8. The Complexification of Compact Lie Groups	151
CHAPTER IV	
The Maximal Torus of a Compact Lie Group	157
1. Maximal Tori	157
2. Consequences of the Conjugation Theorem	164
3. The Maximal Tori and Weyl Groups of the Classical Groups	169
4. Cartan Subgroups of Nonconnected Compact Groups	176
CHAPTER V	
Root Systems	183
1. The Adjoint Representation and Groups of Rank 1	183
2. Roots and Weyl Chambers	189
3. Root Systems	197
4. Bases and Weyl Chambers	202
5. Dynkin Diagrams	209
6. The Roots of the Classical Groups	216
7. The Fundamental Group, the Center and the Stiefel Diagram	223
8. The Structure of the Compact Groups	232
CHAPTER VI	
Irreducible Characters and Weights	239
1. The Weyl Character Formula	239
2. The Dominant Weight and the Structure of the Representation Ring	249
3. The Multiplicities of the Weights of an Irreducible Representation	257
4. Representations of Real or Quaternionic Type	261
5. Representations of the Classical Groups	265
6. Representations of the Spinor Groups	278
7. Representations of the Orthogonal Groups	292
Bibliography	299
Symbol Index	305
Subject Index	307