

Contents

Preface	xi
Symbols defined in the text	xiii
1. Introduction with historical remarks	1
2. Notation, definitions and some basic facts	5
2.1 Generalities	5
2.2 Maps	6
2.3 Topology.	8
2.4 Algebraic structures	9
2.5 Vector spaces	16
2.6 Linear differential equations	18
2.7 Functional equations	22
3. Global transformations	25
3.1 Definition of the global transformations	25
3.2 Smoothness of global transformations	33
3.3 Algebraic approach to global transformations	38
3.4 Fundamental problems.	46
4. Analytic, algebraic and geometrical aspects of global transformations	49
4.1 Some useful formulas	49
4.2 Global transformations of special classes of linear differential equations	52
4.3 Covariant constructions of linear differential equations	57
4.4 Geometrical approach to global transformations	69

5. Criterion of global equivalence	73
5.1 Borůvka's criterion of global equivalence of the second order equations	74
5.2 Criterion of global equivalence of the third and higher order equations	80
6. Stationary groups	87
6.1 Notation and preliminary results	88
6.2 Preparatory results	89
6.3 Subgroups of stationary groups with increasing elements	99
6.4 Stationary groups with decreasing elements	106
6.5 Complete list of stationary groups and characterization of the corresponding equations	109
7. Canonical forms	123
7.1 Notion of canonical forms	123
7.2 The Laguerre–Forsyth and Halphen forms	124
7.3 Cartan's moving-frame-of-reference method	133
7.4 Hereditary property	140
7.5 Global canonical forms: geometrical approach	146
7.6 Global canonical forms: analytic approach	159
7.7 List of canonical forms of the second and third order equations	162
8. Invariants	165
8.1 Notion of invariant and covariant	165
8.2 Covariants	167
8.3 Local invariants and covariants	169
8.4 Global invariants	172
8.5 Smoothness of coefficients as an invariant	173
9. Equations with solutions of prescribed properties	185
9.1 Coordinate approach	185
9.2 Asymptotic properties of solutions of the second order equations	189
9.3 Periodic solutions of the second order equations	194
9.4 Geometrical approach	213
10. Zeros of solutions	215
10.1 Notation and definitions	215
10.2 Representation of zeros	217
10.3 Second order equations	223

10.4	Third order equations	230
10.5	Iterative n th order equations	248
10.6	Periodic solutions of n th order equations	250
11.	Related results and some applications	255
11.1	Asymptotic properties and zeros of solutions of second order equations	255
11.2	Integral inequalities	262
11.3	Affine geometry of plane curves	264
11.4	Isoperimetric theorems	278
11.5	Related results and comments, possible trends of further research	285
12.	Appendix: Two functional equations	293
12.1	Abel functional equation	293
12.2	Euler functional equation for homogeneous functions.	298
	Literature cited in the book and/or for supplementary reading	299
	Subject index	315
	Index of names	318