

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Mathematical preliminaries	1
1.1 Vectors and matrices	1
1.2 Bilinear and quadratic forms	9
1.3 Canonical forms of matrices	11
1.4 Symmetrizable matrices	24
1.5 Extremum properties of eigenvalues	26
1.6 Sylvester's law of inertia and its quantitative formulation	33
2 Fundamental concepts of stability	37
2.1 Introductory remarks	37
2.2 Lyapunov's definition of stability	39
2.3 Linear systems and stability criteria	42
2.4 Classification of systems	53
2.5 Multiple-parameter systems and associated definitions	60
3 Conservative systems	65
3.1 Stability of conservative systems	65
3.2 Convexity of the fundamental characteristic surface	68
3.3 Application of Rayleigh quotient	73
3.4 Practical implications	77
3.5 Effect of damping	80
3.6 Example: A two-degree-of-freedom model	84
3.7 Continuous systems	86
4 Pseudo-conservative systems	91
4.1 Introduction	91
4.2 Properties of the system	92
4.3 Convexity of the fundamental characteristic surface	95

Contents

4.4 Lower bound estimates	97
4.5 Practical considerations	102
4.6 Effect of damping	104
4.7 Example: Pflüger's column	106
5 Gyroscopic systems	113
5.1 Gyroscopic conservative systems	113
5.2 Characteristic curves	117
5.3 Flutter instability	122
5.4 Gyroscopic conservative systems with multiple-parameter systems	124
5.5 Standard forms of eigenvalue problems	126
5.6 Rotating systems	131
5.7 Example 1: Rotating model	137
5.8 Example 2: Rotating flexible shafts	142
5.9 Example 3: Fluid-conveying pipes	152
5.10 Dissipative gyroscopic systems	153
5.11 Effect of dissipation on the stability boundaries of rotating systems	161
5.12 Example 4: Dissipative rotating flexible shafts	165
6 Circulatory systems	171
6.1 Properties of circulatory systems	171
6.2 Flutter instability and the extremum properties of the generalized Rayleigh quotient	177
6.3 Convexity of the flutter and divergence boundaries	182
6.4 Examples and discussion	189
6.5 A direct method of stability analysis of continuous system	193
6.6 Effect of velocity-dependent forces	203
References	207
Index	213