

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>I Center Manifolds, Normal Forms, and Bifurcations of Vector Fields near Critical Points</b>	<b>4</b>
I.1 Unperturbed Vector Fields . . . . .	4
I.1.1 Linearization . . . . .	5
I.1.2 Center Manifold Theorem . . . . .	7
I.1.3 Normal Form Theorem . . . . .	12
I.1.4 Symmetries . . . . .	22
I.1.5 Additional Examples and Exercises . . . . .	25
Bibliographical Notes . . . . .	31
I.2 Perturbed Vector Fields . . . . .	31
I.2.1 Center Manifold and Normal Form Theorem for Perturbed Vector Fields . . . . .	32
I.2.2 Saddle-Node and Pitchfork Bifurcation . . . . .	37
I.2.3 Hopf Bifurcation . . . . .	41
I.2.4 Hopf Bifurcation with $\mathrm{SO}(2)$ -Symmetry . . . . .	46

I.2.5	Steady Bifurcation with $O(2)$ -Symmetry . . . . .	47
I.2.6	Hopf Bifurcation with $O(2)$ -Symmetry . . . . .	49
I.2.7	Exercises with Reversible Vector Fields . . . . .	58
	Appendix to Chapter I. Three Problems . . . . .	62
	Problem 1. The Lorenz System . . . . .	62
	Problem 2. The Van der Pol System . . . . .	64
	Problem 3. The Swift-Hohenberg System . . . . .	65
	Answers to Problem 1 . . . . .	70
	Answers to Problem 2 . . . . .	76
	Answers to Problem 3 . . . . .	80
<b>II</b>	<b>Couette-Taylor Problem</b>	<b>88</b>
II.1	Formulation of the Problem . . . . .	88
II.1.1	Basic Equations . . . . .	90
II.1.2	Symmetries . . . . .	90
II.2	Couette Flow . . . . .	91
II.3	Bifurcations from Couette Flow . . . . .	92
II.3.1	Reformulation of the Problem . . . . .	92
II.3.2	Axial Periodicity Condition . . . . .	94
II.3.3	Stability of Couette Flow . . . . .	95
II.3.4	Steady Bifurcation from Couette Flow: Taylor Vortex Flow . .	96
II.3.5	Hopf Bifurcation from Couette Flow: Spirals and Ribbons . .	99
II.4	Bifurcations from Taylor Vortex Flow . . . . .	101

II.4.1	Center Manifold Reduction for Group Orbits of Steady Solutions	101
II.4.2	Steady Bifurcation from Taylor Vortices	103
II.4.3	Hopf Bifurcation from Taylor Vortices: Twisted Vortices, Wavy Vortices, Vortices with Wavy Inflow and Outflow Boundaries	107
<b>III</b>	<b>Center Manifolds, Normal Forms, and Bifurcations of Vector Fields near Closed Orbits</b>	<b>111</b>
III.1	Preliminaries. Adaptation of Floquet Theory	112
III.2	Unperturbed Case	123
III.2.1	Normal Form Theorem I	124
III.2.2	Normal Form Theorem II	133
III.2.3	Normal Form Theorem III	137
III.2.4	Additional Symmetries	140
III.3	Perturbed Case	143
III.3.1	Normal Form Theorems for the Perturbed Case	143
III.3.2	Saddle-Node Bifurcation from Periodic Solutions	144
III.3.3	Pitchfork Bifurcation from Periodic Solutions	146
III.3.4	Hopf Bifurcation from Periodic Solutions (Part One)	148
III.3.5	Period Doubling Bifurcation	149
III.3.6	Hopf Bifurcation from Periodic Solutions (Part Two). Arnold's Tongues	151
<b>References</b>		<b>157</b>