
Contents

Preface ix

Introduction 1

1 Coordinate systems 5

- 1.1 Coordinates on a straight line 6
- 1.2 Coordinates in the plane 9
- 1.3 Coordinates in R^n 14
- 1.4 Summary 17
- 1.5 Further reading 18

2 Differential manifolds 19

- 2.1 Local concepts 19
- 2.2 Local maps 20
- 2.3 Differentiability on an arbitrary subset of R^n 21
- 2.4 Diffeomorphisms 23
- 2.5 Equivalence of sets 24
- 2.6 Subspace topology on a subset of R^n 25
- 2.7 Local diffeomorphisms 25
- 2.8 Local charts 26
- 2.9 Differential submanifolds in R^n 27
- 2.10 Examples of differential submanifolds 29
- 2.11 Tangent spaces 34
- 2.12 Examples for tangent spaces 36
- 2.13 Differential manifolds 38
- 2.14 Summary 40
- 2.15 Further reading 40

3 The inverse function theorem 42

- 3.1 Derivatives of inverse functions and implicit functions 42
- 3.2 The inverse function theorem 43
- 3.3 The implicit function theorem 46
- 3.4 The surjective mapping theorem 49
- 3.5 The injective mapping theorem 49

Contents

- 3.6 Summary 50
- 3.7 Further reading 51

- 4 Canonical local representatives 52**
 - 4.1 Linear maps 52
 - 4.2 Local representatives 57
 - 4.3 Local diffeomorphisms 59
 - 4.4 Submersions 61
 - 4.5 Immersions 62
 - 4.6 Summary 63
 - 4.7 Further reading 64

- 5 Differential manifolds in practice 65**
 - 5.1 The preimage theorem 65
 - 5.2 Tangent spaces of fibers 68
 - 5.3 Summary 71
 - 5.4 Further reading 71

- 6 Differential calculus on manifolds 72**
 - 6.1 Differentiation through local extension 72
 - 6.2 Differentiation through local representatives 73
 - 6.3 Differentiation in practice 74
 - 6.4 Existence theorems 76
 - 6.5 An example 77
 - 6.6 Preimages and embedded images 78
 - 6.7 Partial converses of the preimage theorem 80
 - 6.8 Summary 81
 - 6.9 Further reading 82

- 7 Canonical representatives of the elementary catastrophes 83**
 - 7.1 The projection of a manifold onto a subspace 83
 - 7.2 Critical points and critical values of projections 83
 - 7.3 The seven canonical representatives 84
 - 7.4 The fold 85
 - 7.5 The cusp 86
 - 7.6 The swallowtail 89
 - 7.7 The butterfly and the umbilics 92

- 8 Geometric analysis of the umbilics and the butterfly 93**
 - 8.1 The hyperbolic umbilic 93
 - 8.2 The elliptic umbilic 98
 - 8.3 The butterfly 103
 - 8.4 The parabolic umbilic 111
 - 8.5 Further reading 125

9 Germs of mappings 126

- 9.1 Function spaces 126
- 9.2 Function algebras 128
- 9.3 The spaces and algebras C^r 129
- 9.4 A useful function 130
- 9.5 Map germs 132
- 9.6 Vector spaces and algebras of map germs 133
- 9.7 Summary 135
- 9.8 Further reading 136

10 Jets 137

- 10.1 Approximation 137
- 10.2 Taylor expansions 138
- 10.3 Strange Taylor series 140
- 10.4 Jets 141
- 10.5 Jet spaces 143
- 10.6 Jet extensions 144
- 10.7 Summary 145
- 10.8 Further reading 146

11 Generic properties 147

- 11.1 Sets of measure zero 148
- 11.2 Measure zero sets on a manifold 151
- 11.3 Fubini's theorem 152
- 11.4 The mini-Sard theorem 155
- 11.5 Sard's theorem 156
- 11.6 Generic properties 158
- 11.7 Summary 161
- 11.8 Further reading 161

12 The Whitney topologies 163

- 12.1 Metrics on a function space 164
- 12.2 Pseudo-metrics on a function space 166
- 12.3 The Whitney C^k -topologies 171
- 12.4 The Whitney C^∞ -topology 172
- 12.5 Topologizing $C^\infty(N, P)$ 174
- 12.6 Germ spaces 175
- 12.7 Summary 176
- 12.8 Further reading 177

13 Transversality 178

- 13.1 Transversality of submanifolds 178
- 13.2 Transversality of a mapping and a submanifold of its range 182
- 13.3 The preimage of a transverse submanifold 186
- 13.4 Transversality and the combination of independent systems 187

Contents

- 13.5 Smooth families and their members 189
- 13.6 Jet bundles 193
- 13.7 Thom's transversality theorem 196
- 13.8 Summary 204
- 13.9 Further reading 205

14 Structural stability 206

- 14.1 Left-right equivalence 207
- 14.2 Right equivalence 211
- 14.3 Structural stability of linear maps 212
- 14.4 Nonsingular behavior is structurally stable 214
- 14.5 Singularities 216
- 14.6 Morse functions 221
- 14.7 The nice dimensions 234
- 14.8 Summary 235
- 14.9 Further reading 236

Appendix: Basic concepts 238

- A.1 Sets 238
- A.2 Maps 239
- A.3 The algebra and topology of real n -space 242
- A.4 General topology 244
- A.5 Differential calculus 247
- A.6 References 251

Selected bibliography 252

Index 259