CONTENTS

| | Preface | | | |
|---|--|------------|--|--|
| 1 | Introduction | | | |
| | References | 8 | | |
| 2 | Differential equations, maps and asymptotic behaviour | | | |
| | 2.1 Time evolution and dynamical systems | 11 | | |
| | 2.2 Stationary points | 16 | | |
| | 2.3 Periodic oscillations | 20 | | |
| | 2.4 Asymptotic behaviour and chaotic attractors | 25 | | |
| | 2.5 Entropy, Lyapunov exponents, dimension and the effect of small random per- | 36 | | |
| | turbations | | | |
| | References | 48 | | |
| 3 | Transition from order to chaos | 51 | | |
| | 3.1 Bifurcations of dynamical systems | 51 | | |
| | 3.2 Local bifurcations and dependence of solutions on a parameter | 54 | | |
| | 3.3 Bifurcations and chaos in one-dimensional maps | 61 | | |
| | 3.3.1 Period-doubling sequences and universality | 64 | | |
| | 3.3.2 The U-sequence | 71 | | |
| | 3.3.3 Chaotic behaviour | 74 | | |
| | 3.3.4 Intermittency | 77 | | |
| | 3.3.5 Crises and transient chaos | 79 | | |
| | 3.3.6 Circle maps | 81 | | |
| | 3.3.7 Transition from quasiperiodicity to chaos | 85 | | |
| | 3.3.8 Transition from phase-locked dynamics to chaos | 88 90 | | |
| | 3.4 Transition to chaos in multidimensional systems | | | |
| | References | 99 103 | | |
| 4 | Numerical methods for studies of parametric dependences, bifurcations and chaos | 103 | | |
| | 4.1 Continuation of periodic orbits and their bifurcations | | | |
| | 4.2 Lyapunov exponents from mathematical models | 109 113 | | |
| | 4.3 Computation of Poincaré sections for continuous orbits | 113 | | |
| | 4.4 Reconstruction of attractors from experimental time series | | | |
| | 4.5 Lyapunov exponents from time series 4.6 Dimensions and entropies of attractors | 115 117 | | |
| | | 120 | | |
| | 4.7 Power spectra References | | | |
| _ | Chaotic dynamics in experiments | 123 126 | | |
| 3 | 5.1 Introduction | | | |
| | 5.2 Nonlinear circuits | 126 128 | | |
| | J.2 Indiningal Circuits | 120 | | |

| | | | | 128 | | |
|--|---|----------|--|-----|--|--|
| | | | Noise generator | 132 | | |
| | | | Experiments on period-doubling | 135 | | |
| | | 5.2.3 | Other routes to chaos | 148 | | |
| | | | nical and electromechanical systems | 154 | | |
| | 5.4 | | tate systems | 154 | | |
| | | 5.4.1 | Semiconductors | 159 | | |
| | | 5.4.2 | | 161 | | |
| | | | in nonlinear optics | 165 | | |
| | 5.6 | Chaos | in chemical systems | 168 | | |
| | | | Routes to chaos in the BZ reaction | 169 | | |
| | | | U-sequence in the BZ reaction | 169 | | |
| | | | Periodic-chaotic sequence | 174 | | |
| | | | Chaotic oscillations in other chemical systems | 177 | | |
| | 5.7 Chaotic oscillations in biological systems | | | 179 | | |
| | 5.8 | | ion to turbulence in hydrodynamics | 179 | | |
| | | 5.8.1 | Taylor-Couette flow | 183 | | |
| | | 5.8.2 | Rayleigh-Bénard convection | 188 | | |
| | | 5.8.3 | Other fluid-dynamic systems | 190 | | |
| _ | | ferences | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 | 203 | | |
| 6 | For | ced and | coupled chemical oscillators – a case study of chaos | 203 | | |
| | 6.1 | | ically forced continuous stirred tank reactor | 206 | | |
| | | 6.1.1 | Single pulse experiments – phase transition curves | 208 | | |
| | | 6.1.2 | | 211 | | |
| | | | Geometrical models for PTCs | 214 | | |
| | | 6.1.4 | Iterated PTCs – model for periodic forcing | 217 | | |
| | | 6.1.5 | Numerical computations and comparison with experiments | 221 | | |
| | 6.2 | • | ed reaction-diffusion cells | 222 | | |
| | | 6.2.1 | Model of two coupled reaction-diffusion cells | 224 | | |
| | | 6.2.2 | | 229 | | |
| | | | Classification of periodic solutions and their bifurcations | 232 | | |
| | | 6.2.4 | Dependence of periodic solutions on D_1 Behaviour of periodic solutions in the parameter plane (B, D_1) | 239 | | |
| | | 6.2.5 | Period-doublings and chaotic attractors | 245 | | |
| | | 6.2.6 | Intermittency, multiple attractor behaviour and crises | 251 | | |
| | | 6.2.7 | Lyapunov exponents, dimensions and power spectra | 253 | | |
| | | | One-dimensional mapping | 256 | | |
| | | 6.2.9 | Transition from torus to chaos | 257 | | |
| | | | | 262 | | |
| | D - | | Larger arrays of coupled cells | 269 | | |
| - | | ferences | | 272 | | |
| ′ | | | istributed systems, perspectives | 272 | | |
| 7.1 Introduction 7.2 Cellular automata | | | 273 | | | |
| 7.3 Coupled map la | | | | 274 | | |
| | | | l differential equations | 278 | | |
| | | Perspe | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 283 | | |
| | | ferences | | 285 | | |
| | | | A Normal forms and their bifurcation diagrams | 289 | | |
| | A.1 Dynamical systems on a line | | | 290 | | |
| | A.1 Dynamical systems on a plane | | | 294 | | |
| | | ferences | | 301 | | |
| | Appendix B CONT - a program for construction of solution and bifurcation dia- | | | | | |
| grams | | | | | | |
| | Index 36. | | | | | |
| | 4219 | | | | | |