

CONTENTS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| PREFACE | v |
| SPECIAL ABRIDGED NOTATIONS | vii |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |

Chapter One. Introductory Treatment of Dimensions One and Two

| | |
|---|----|
| §1. The Characteristic Function | 5 |
| §2. Systems of Dimension Unity, Direct Control | 7 |
| §3. System of Dimension Unity, Indirect Control | 8 |
| §4. System of Order Two | 13 |

Chapter Two. Indirect Controls

| | |
|--|----|
| §1. Vectors and Matrices | 17 |
| §2. Indirect Control, General Type | 18 |
| §3. Comparison with a Recent Result of Yacubovich | 22 |
| §4. On the Utilization of Certain Complex Coordinate Systems | 23 |
| §5. Special Cases | 24 |

Chapter Three. Indirect Controls (Continued)

| | |
|---|----|
| §1. Invariance under Change of Coordinates | 27 |
| §2. Reduction of the Number of Conditions on the Control Parameters | 28 |
| §3. Lurie's Method and a Variant | 31 |
| §4. Application to Systems of Order Two | 33 |

Chapter Four. Direct Controls, Linearization Multiple Feedback

| | |
|--|----|
| §1. Direct Control: General Case | 39 |
| §2. Direct Control, Standard Example | 41 |
| §3. Reduction of an Indirect Control to a Special Direct Control | 42 |
| §4. Linearization of Direct Controls | 43 |
| §5. Linearization of Indirect Controls | 46 |
| §6. Direct Control with Matrices B or C of Rank $< n$ | 48 |
| §7. Direct Controls with Matrices B, C , of Rank $n - 1$ | 50 |
| §8. Direct Control Whose Matrix A Has Zero as a Characteristic Root (Kenneth Meyer). | 51 |
| §9. Direct Control Whose Matrix Has a Pair of Conjugate Pure Imaginary Characteristic Roots (Kenneth Meyer) | 55 |
| §10. Multiple Feedbacks | 56 |

Chapter Five. Systems Represented by a Set of Equations of Higher Order

| | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| §1. Generalities | 61 |
| §2. A Digression on Linear Systems | 62 |
| §3. Indirect Control | 64 |
| §4. Indirect Control: An Example | 67 |
| §5. Direct Control | 70 |

Chapter Six. Discontinuous Characteristics

| | |
|---|----|
| §1. Continuous Approximation of Discontinuous Characteristics | 72 |
| §2. Direct Discussion of Discontinuities | 73 |
| §3. Some Examples | 79 |
| §4. Special Switching Lines | 84 |
| §5. Multiple Feedback Switching Line | 85 |
| §6. Complementary Remarks | 86 |

Chapter Seven. Some Recent Results of V. M. Popov

| | |
|--|-----|
| §1. Generalities. The Theorems of Popov | 87 |
| §2. Preliminary Properties | 91 |
| §3. Proof of Popov's First Theorem | 93 |
| §4. The Generalized Liapunov Function of Popov | 98 |
| §5. Proof of Popov's Second Theorem | 100 |
| §6. Comparisons | 101 |
| §7. On the Function $G(z)$ as Transfer Function. | 104 |
| §8. Direct Control. | 105 |
| §9. Conclusion | 105 |

Chapter Eight. Some Further Recent Contributions

| | |
|--|-----|
| §1. Controllability and Observability | 107 |
| §2. Reduction of the System to One with a Completely Controllable Pair (A, b) and Completely Observable Pair (c', A) | 109 |
| §3. A Special Form for Systems with Completely Controllable Pair (A, b) | 113 |
| §4. Main Lemma (Yacubovich and Kalman) | 114 |
| §5. Liapunov–Popov Function and Popov Inequality | 118 |
| §6. Fundamental Theorem | 119 |
| §7. A Recent Result of Morozan | 121 |
| §8. Return to the Standard Example | 122 |
| §9. Direct Control | 123 |
| §10. Résumé (Indirect Control: $\gamma > 0$) | 124 |
| §11. Complement on the Finiteness of the Ratio $\varphi(\sigma)/\sigma$ | 125 |

Chapter Nine. Miscellaneous Complements

| | |
|---|-----|
| §1. The Jordan Normal Form for Real or Complex Matrices | 128 |
| §2. On a Determinantal Relation | 132 |
| §3. On Liapunov's Matrix Equation | 133 |
| §4. Liapunov and Stability | 136 |
| | |
| Appendix A: An Application of Multiple Feedback Control | 139 |
| Appendix B: An Example from the Theory of Nuclear Power Reactors (Kenneth Meyer) | 142 |
| | |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 144 |
| INDEX | 149 |