

# Contents

<b>Preface to the English Edition</b> . . . . .	<b>v</b>
<b>Foreword</b> . . . . .	<b>ix</b>
<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	<b>xi</b>
<b>1. Formulation of Problems and Research Techniques in Structural Optimization</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
1.1. Formulation of Some Optimal Design Problems . . . . .	1
1.2. Basic Functionals . . . . .	5
1.3. Principal and Auxiliary Control Functions . . . . .	12
1.4. Application of Variational Principles of the Theory of Elasticity to Eliminating Differential Relations . . . . .	17
1.5. Reduction to Problems with Integral Functions . . . . .	22
1.6. Necessary Conditions for Optimality . . . . .	29
1.7. Extremal Conditions for Problems with Nonadditive Functionals . . . . .	36
1.8. Problems with Unknown Boundaries . . . . .	41
1.9. Dual Problems . . . . .	47
1.10. Application of Numerical Techniques in Solving Problems of Optimal Design . . . . .	52
<b>2. One-Dimensional Optimization Problems</b> . . . . .	<b>63</b>
2.1. Optimization Problems for Beams Subjected to Bending . . . . .	63
2.2. Optimization of Stability for Elastic Beams . . . . .	78
2.3. Optimal Configuration of Branched Beams . . . . .	83
2.4. Design of Optimum Curved Beams . . . . .	89
2.5. Optimization of Nonuniformly Heated and Prestressed Beams . . . . .	100

<b>3.</b>	<b>Optimal Design of Elastic Plates: Control by Varying Coefficients of the Equations</b>	<b>109</b>
3.1.	Plates Having the Greatest Rigidity . . . . .	109
3.2.	Numerical Search for Optimal Thickness Distribution of Homogeneous Plates . . . . .	115
3.3.	Optimal Rigidity of Trilayer Plates . . . . .	121
3.4.	Strongest Plates . . . . .	127
3.5.	Optimum Support Conditions for Thin Plates . . . . .	131
<b>4.</b>	<b>Optimization Problems with Unknown Boundaries in the Theory of Elasticity: Control by Varying the Boundary of the Domain</b>	<b>135</b>
4.1.	Maximizing the Torsional Rigidity of a Bar . . . . .	136
4.2.	Finding Optimum Shapes of Cross-Sectional Areas for Bars in Torsion . . . . .	140
4.3.	Torsion of Piecewise Homogeneous Bars and Problems of Optimal Reinforcement . . . . .	148
4.4.	Optimization of Stress Concentration for Elastic Plates with Holes . . . . .	157
4.5.	Determining the Shape of Uniformly Stressed Holes . . . . .	164
4.6.	Optimization of the Shapes of Holes in Plates Subjected to Bending . . . . .	172
<b>5.</b>	<b>Optimization of Anisotropic Properties of Elastic Bodies</b>	<b>181</b>
5.1.	Optimization Problems for Anisotropic Bodies . . . . .	181
5.2.	An Extremal Problem for Rotation of a Matrix . . . . .	185
5.3.	Optimal Anisotropy for Bars in Torsion . . . . .	189
5.4.	Optimization of Anisotropic Properties of an Elastic Medium in Two-Dimensional Problems of the Theory of Elasticity . . . . .	193
5.5.	Computation of Optimum Anisotropic Properties for Elastic Bodies . . . . .	200
5.6.	Some Comments Concerning the Shapes of Anisotropic Bodies and Problems of Simultaneous Optimization of the Shape and of the Orientation of Axes of Anisotropy . . . . .	204
<b>6.</b>	<b>Optimal Design in Problems of Hydroelasticity</b>	<b>209</b>
6.1.	State Equations for Plates That Vibrate in an Ideal Fluid . . . . .	209
6.2.	Optimizing the Frequency of Vibrations . . . . .	215
6.3.	Determining the Reaction of a Fluid When the Flow Field and the Motion of the Plate are Two-Dimensional and the Flow is Solenoidal . . . . .	220
6.4.	Finding the Optimum Shape of a Vibrating Plate . . . . .	223
6.5.	Maximizing the Divergence Velocity of a Plate Subjected to the Flow of an Ideal Fluid . . . . .	228
6.6.	A Scheme in Solenoidal Flow for Investigating Equilibrium Shapes of Elastic Plates and a Problem of Optimization . . . . .	232

<b>7. Optimal Design under Conditions of Incomplete Information Concerning External Actions and Problems of Multipurpose Optimization</b>	<b>243</b>
7.1. Formulation of Optimization Problems under Conditions of Incomplete Information . . . . .	243
7.2. Design of Beams Having the Smallest Weight for Certain Classes of Loads and with Constraints of Strength . . . . .	246
7.3. Optimization of Rigidity for Beams . . . . .	254
7.4. Design of Plates for Certain Classes of Loads . . . . .	259
7.5. Optimization of Beams Subjected to Bending and Torsion. Multiple Criteria Optimization Problems . . . . .	265
7.6. Design of a Circular Plate Having Minimum Weight with Constraints on Rigidity and Natural Frequencies of Vibrations . . . . .	272
7.7. Construction of Quasi-Optimal Solutions to the Multipurpose Design Problems . . . . .	277
<b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>311</b>