

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1: Continuous Convergence, Implicit Functions, Ordinary Differential Equations		
§§	1-2. Continuous Convergence	3
	3-4. Normal Families	5
	5-6. The Weierstrass Theorem	7
	7. Necessary Conditions for the Extremum	9
	8. The Convolution Process	10
	9-12. Implicit Functions	10
	13-19. Ordinary Differential Equations	13
	20. A Device of Cauchy	23
2: Fields of Curves and Multidimensional Surfaces, Complete Systems		
	21. Fields of Curves	24
	22. Linear Homogeneous Partial Differential Equations of the First Order	25
	23-28. Fields of Multidimensional Surfaces	26
	29. The Integrals of a Completely Integrable System of Total Differential Equations	31
	30-31. The Bracket Symbol	31
	32-34. Complete and Jacobi Systems	33
3: Partial Differential Equations of the First Order, Theory of Characteristics		
	35-37. Structure and Definition of Characteristics	37
	38-39. Cauchy's Relations	39
	40-41. Existence of Solutions	41
	42. Uniqueness of Solutions	43
	43. Integration of the Partial Differential Equations $H(x_i, S_{x_i})=0$	44
	44-46. The Lagrange Brackets	45

§§ 47-48.	Integration of the Partial Differential Equation $S_t + H(t, x_i, S_{x_i}) = 0$	48
49.	A Device of Jacobi	51
50.	Complete Solutions of a Partial Differential Equations of the First Order	52
4: Poisson Brackets, Systems of Partial Differential Equations of the First Order		
51-54.	Poisson Brackets	54
55-56.	Involutory Systems of Functions	56
57.	The Square Brackets	58
58.	Simultaneous Partial Differential Equations of the First Order	58
59.	Involutory Systems	59
60.	Derivation of the Equations for the Characteristics	60
61-62.	The Complete Integrability of the Total Differential Equations for the Characteristics	61
63-64.	Theory of Characteristics and Integration of Involutory Systems	64
65-67.	Involutory Systems of Partial Differential Equations Without S	66
5: Elements of Tensor Calculus		
68.	Definition and Purpose of Tensor Calculus	68
69.	Scalar Quantities	68
70-71.	Contravariant Vectors	68
72.	Covariant Vectors	69
73.	The Inner Product of Vectors	70
74-75.	Definition of Tensors	71
76.	Contraction	72
77.	Tensors of Higher Rank	72
78-79.	Tensor Calculus. Formation of General Products	73
80-81.	Tensor Analysis	74
82.	Application to Systems of Linear Homogeneous Partial Differential Equations	75
83-85.	Application to the Equations of Mechanics	75
6: Canonical Transformations		
86-88.	Definition and Examples	79
89-90.	Definition of Canonical Transformations by Lagrange Brackets	80
91-93.	Definition of Canonical Transformations by Poisson Brackets	82
94.	The Group Property	84
95.	Elementary Canonical Transformations	84
96.	A Property of the Matrix $\left(\frac{\partial X_i}{\partial x_j}, \frac{\partial X_i}{\partial y_j} \right)$	85
97-104.	Representation with the Help of a Generating Function	87
105-106.	The Most General Canonical Transformation with Prescribed $X_i(x_j, y_j)$	94

§§ 107-108.	Normalization of the Generating Function	95
109.	Determination of Canonical Transformations with a prescribed Function Ψ	96
110-112.	Homogeneous Canonical Transformations	97
113-115.	Families of Canonical Transformations	99
7: Contact Transformations		
116-118.	The Concept of a Union of Elements	102
119.	Definition of Contact Transformations	105
120-122.	The Relation of Canonical to Contact Transformations	106
123-128.	Poisson and Square Brackets	109
129.	The Invariance Property of Contact Transformations	115
130.	Contact Transformations in (x, p)	116
131-133.	Representation of Contact Transformations by Generating Function	118
8: The Pfaff Problem		
134.	Statement of the Problem	121
135-137.	Reduction of Pfaffian Forms	122
138.	Equivalent Pfaffian Forms	124
139.	Formation of Bilinear Covariants	125
140-142.	Singular Line Element. The Class of a Pfaffian Form	126
143.	Families of Singular Line Elements	128
144.	Application to the Theory of Partial Differential Equations	129
145-146.	Coupled Pfaffian Forms	130
9: Function Groups		
147-149.	The Generalized Bracket Symbols	134
150.	Change of Variables	136
151-152.	Subgroups. Polar Groups	137
153-154.	Union and Intersection of Subgroups	138
155.	Involutory Subgroups	139
156-158.	Normalization of the Group	141
159-162.	Distinguished Functions of Groups	143
10: The Integration Theories of Lagrange, Jacobi, Adolph Mayer and Lie		
163.	Introduction	147
164.	Complete Integrals	147
165-167.	The Theorem of Jacobi	148
168-169.	The Integration Theory of Lagrange	150
170-172.	The Jacobi Method of Integration	152
173-178.	Invariance in Canonical Transformations	153
179.	The Lie Method of Integration	156

§§ 180.	The Poisson Theorem. The Last Method of Integration of Lie	157
181-184.	The Theorem of Adolph Mayer Supplement	158 162
11: Ordinary Maxima and Minima. Quadratic Forms		
185.	Statement of the Problem. Extremum in the Small	175
186-187.	Necessary Conditions for the Extremum on a Hypersurface	175
188-193.	Quadratic Forms	177
194-196.	Orthogonal Transformations	182
197-198.	Bounds for the Roots of $\Delta_m(\lambda)=0$	185
199-206.	Positive-Definite and Semi-Definite Quadratic Forms	186
207.	Classification of Quadratic Forms	190
208-213.	Sufficient Conditions for the Minimum in the Small	191
214-217.	Reciprocal Quadratic Forms	195
12: Simple Variational Problems in the Small		
218.	The Concept of the Close Neighborhood	198
219.	Definition of Extremals	198
220-221.	Smoothing of the Corners	199
222-224.	Estimation of a Special Variation	201
225.	Classification of Line Elements	204
226.	The Function $L_1(t, x_i, \dot{x}_i)$	204
227.	Equivalent Variational Problems	205
228-231.	Proof of the Existence of Extremals	206
232.	The Fundamental Equations of the Calculus of Variations	208
233-234.	The Weierstrass- \mathcal{E} -Function	209
235.	The Hamiltonian Function	210
236-237.	The Legendre Condition and the Weierstrass \mathcal{E} Function in Canonical Coordinates	211
238.	Variational Problems in Canonical Coordinates	212
239.	Integration of the Fundamental Equations	212
240-241.	The Euler Differential Equation	213
242-243.	Definition and Properties of Fields of Extremals	214
244-245.	Determination of All Regular Extremals	215
246.	The Intersection Points of Neighboring Extremals	217
13: Variational Problems in Parametric Representation		
247-248.	Weierstrass' Formulation	218
249-250.	Homogeneity	219
251.	The Legendre Condition	220
252.	The Function F_1	221
253-255.	Hamiltonian Functions	222
256-257.	The Legendre Condition in Canonical Coordinates	224
258-260.	Calculation of the Basic Function F	226
261-263.	The Fundamental Equations in Parametric Representation	227

§§ 264-266.	Extremals and Fields of Extremals	229
267-269.	The Fundamental Formula and Strong Extremals	231
270.	Concept of the Extended Neighborhood	232

14: Positive-Definite Variational Problems

271.	Examples of Plane Variational Problems	234
272.	The Brachistochrone	235
273.	Minimum Surface of Revolution	236
274-275.	Example of a Line Integral Whose Value Depends on the Sense of Traversal	237
276-287.	Quickest Nautical Path for a Given Stationary Sea Current	239
288.	General Properties of Positive-Definite Variational Problems	247
289-291.	The Indicatrix	248
292-293.	Regular Variational Problems	249
294-297.	The Figuratrix	251
298-300.	Geodesically Equidistant Surfaces	253

15: Quadratic Variational Problems. Theory of the Second Variation

301-303.	Inhomogeneous Variational Problems Independent of t	255
304-306.	Quadratic Variational Problems	257
307-308.	The Maupertuis Principle	258
309-310.	Riemann Spaces. Christoffel Symbols	259
311-312.	Remark on the Legendre Condition	261
313-314.	The Jacobi Differential Equations	262
315-316.	The Transformation of the Second Variation	264
317-319.	Field-like Structure of the Original and the Accessory Variational Problem	266
320-323.	Normalization of the Basis of a Field-like Structure of the Accessory Problem	267
324-326.	Properties of the Field-like Families of Extremals of the Accessory Problem	270
327-328.	Focal Points and Focal Surfaces	272
329.	Construction of a Field in the Large	274
330.	Distinguished Fields of Extremals	275
331.	The Tonelli Construction	276
332-335.	Theory of Conjugate Points	277
336-339.	The Sturm-Liouville Oscillation Theorems	280
340-341.	Example. Surface of Revolution of Smallest Area	281
342-352.	Generalized Geodesic Lines	283
353-354.	The General Theorem of Envelopes	291
355-356.	The Jacobi Theorem of Envelopes	292

§§	16: The Boundary-Value Problem and the Question of the Absolute Minimum	
	357. The Classical Representation of the Problem in the Calculus of Variations	296
	358-359. The Boundary-Value Problem for the Euclidean Plane and the Bernoulli Brachistochrone	296
	360-367. The Boundary-Value Problem for the Surface of Smallest Area	297
	368-370. Example of a Regular Variational Problem for Which the Problem of the Absolute Minimum Is Not Always Solvable	304
	371. An Example of Euler	306
	372-373. Singular Line Elements Which Have the Character of Irregular Line Elements	308
	374. Further Examples. Singular Extremals	310
	375. An Example of Maxwell	311
	376-377. Singular Strong Extremals	311
	378-382. The Boundary-Value Problem in the Small	313
	383-384. The Boundary-Value Problem in the Small for Regular Variational Problems	316
	385-393. The Boundary-Value Problem in the Large	317
	394-401. Examples	324
	402. Regular Variational Problems on the Sphere	330
	403. Concluding Observations	331
	17: Closed Extremals. Periodic Variational Problems	
	404-408. Statement of the Problem	332
	409-410. A Sufficient Condition for the Occurrence of a Minimum	334
	411. Observation on Conjugate Points	336
	412-413. The Theory of Poincaré	337
	414-417. The Theory of Hadamard and Razmadzé	339
	18: The Problem of Lagrange	
	418-420. Statement of the Problem	343
	421-422. Definition and Construction of the Fields of Extremals of a Lagrange Problem	344
	423-429. Introduction of Canonical Coordinates. Properties of the Hamiltonian Function	346
	430. The Legendre Condition in Canonical Coordinates	351
	431. Extremals and Fields of Extremals	352
	432. Weierstrass Parametric Representation	353
	433-434. A New Statement of the Problem	353
	435-437. Concept of the Class of an Extremal Arc	355
	438-441. The Class of Analytic Variational Problems	356
	442-443. Determination of the Dimension of Distinguished Fields of Extremals	359

§§	444.	Theory of the Second Variation for Lagrange Problems of Class Zero	360
	445.	Problems Whose Class Is $q > 0$	361
	446-448.	Problems with Higher Derivatives	361
	449-450.	The Problem of Generalized Geodesic Lines	362
	451-452.	The Problems of Mayer	364
	453-455.	Isoperimetric Problems	366
	456-457.	The Special Isoperimetric Problem	368
	458-460.	The Zermelo Navigation Problem	370
	461-465.	The Delaunay Problem	373
		Guide to the Literature	381
		Index	397