Contents

List of Contributors ix
Preface xi

OPTIMAL CONTROL

The Calculus of Variations from the Beginning through Optimal Control Theory 3
E. J. McShane

Control Theory, Variational Principles, and Optimal Design of Elastic Systems 51
Vadim Komkov

Some Minimum Problems off the Beaten Path 87
George M. Ewing

Existence Theory for Optimal Control Problems 107
Leonard D. Berkovitz

Necessary Conditions for Minimum of Orders Zero and Two 131
Jack Warga

Numerical Methods for the Solution of Time Optimal Control Problems for Hereditary Systems 151
M. Q. Jacobs and W. C. Pickel

Solving Optimization Problems 165
Magnus R. Hestenes

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

A Critique of Oscillation of Differential Systems 189
W. T. Reid

Conjugate Points without the Condition of Legendre 223
Everett Pitcher

Positive Functionals and Oscillation Criteria for Differential Systems 245
Garret J. Etgen and Roger T. Lewis

Matrix Equations in the Siegel Disk 277
Raymond Redheffer

Linear Second Order Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations and Geodesic Flows 293
Philip Hartman

Comparison Criteria for Disconjugacy 317
James S. Muldowney

Positively Invariant Sets for Differential Equations 331
George Seifert