

Contents

I Fourier Analysis	1
1 Fourier Series	3
1.1 Periodic Functions	3
1.2 Exponentials	5
1.3 The Bessel Inequality	7
1.4 Completeness in the L^2 -Norm	8
1.5 Uniform Convergence of Fourier Series	14
1.6 Periodic Functions Revisited	16
1.7 Exercises	17
2 Hilbert Spaces	21
2.1 Pre-Hilbert and Hilbert Spaces	21
2.2 ℓ^2 -Spaces	25
2.3 Orthonormal Bases and Completion	28
2.4 Fourier Series Revisited	33
2.5 Exercises	34
3 The Fourier Transform	37
3.1 Convergence Theorems	37
3.2 Convolution	39
3.3 The Transform	42

3.4	The Inversion Formula	44
3.5	Plancherel's Theorem	47
3.6	The Poisson Summation Formula	49
3.7	Theta Series	51
3.8	Exercises	52
II	LCA Groups	55
4	Finite Abelian Groups	57
4.1	The Dual Group	57
4.2	The Fourier Transform	59
4.3	Convolution	61
4.4	Exercises	62
5	LCA Groups	65
5.1	Metric Spaces and Topology	65
5.2	LCA Groups	72
5.3	Exercises	74
6	The Dual Group	79
6.1	The Dual as LCA Group	79
6.2	Pontryagin Duality	85
6.3	Exercises	86
7	Plancherel Theorem	89
7.1	Haar Integration	89
7.2	Fubini's Theorem	94
7.3	Convolution	97
7.4	Plancherel's Theorem	100

7.5 Exercises	102
III Noncommutative Groups	105
8 Matrix Groups	107
8.1 $\mathrm{GL}_n(\mathbb{C})$ and $\mathrm{U}(n)$	107
8.2 Representations	109
8.3 The Exponential	110
8.4 Exercises	116
9 The Representations of $\mathrm{SU}(2)$	119
9.1 The Lie Algebra	120
9.2 The Representations	124
9.3 Exercises	125
10 The Peter-Weyl Theorem	127
10.1 Decomposition of Representations	127
10.2 The Representation on $\mathrm{Hom}(\gamma, \tau)$	128
10.3 The Peter-Weyl Theorem	129
10.4 A Reformulation	132
10.5 Exercises	133
A The Riemann Zeta Function	135
B Haar Integration	139
Bibliography	147
Index	150