

# Contents

PREFACE	xi
GUIDE TO THE READER	xiii
PROLOGUE	3
I. REAL-VARIABLE THEORY	7
1. Basic assumptions	8
2. Examples	9
3. Covering lemmas and the maximal function	12
4. Generalization of the Calderón-Zygmund decomposition	16
5. Singular integrals	18
6. Examples of the general theory	23
7. Appendix: Truncation of singular integrals	30
8. Further results	37
II. MORE ABOUT MAXIMAL FUNCTIONS	49
1. Vector-valued maximal functions	50
2. Nontangential behavior and Carleson measures	56
3. Two applications	65
4. Singular approximations of the identity	71
5. Further results	75
III. HARDY SPACES	87
1. Maximal characterization of $H^p$	88
2. Atomic decomposition for $H^p$	101
3. Singular integrals	113
4. Appendix: Relation with harmonic functions	118
5. Further results	127
IV. $H^1$ AND BMO	139
1. The space of functions of bounded mean oscillation	140
2. The sharp function	146
3. An elementary approach and a dyadic version	149
4. Further properties of BMO	155
5. An interpolation theorem	173
6. Further results	177

V. WEIGHTED INEQUALITIES	193
1. The class $A_p$	194
2. Two further characterizations of $A_p$	198
3. The main theorem about $A_p$	201
4. Weighted inequalities for singular integrals	204
5. Further properties of $A_p$ weights	212
6. Further results	218
VI. PSEUDO-DIFFERENTIAL AND SINGULAR INTEGRAL OPERATORS: FOURIER TRANSFORM	228
1. Pseudo-differential operators	230
2. An $L^2$ theorem	234
3. The symbolic calculus	237
4. Singular integral realization of pseudo-differential operators	241
5. Estimates in $L^p$ , Sobolev, and Lipschitz spaces	250
6. Appendix: Compound symbols	258
7. Further results	261
VII. PSEUDO-DIFFERENTIAL AND SINGULAR INTEGRAL OPERATORS: ALMOST ORTHOGONALITY	269
1. Exotic and forbidden symbols	270
2. Almost orthogonality	278
3. $L^2$ theory of operators with Calderón-Zygmund kernels	289
4. Appendix: The Cauchy integral	310
5. Further results	317
VIII. OSCILLATORY INTEGRALS OF THE FIRST KIND	329
1. Oscillatory integrals of the first kind, one variable	330
2. Oscillatory integrals of the first kind, several variables	341
3. Fourier transforms of measures supported on surfaces	347
4. Restriction of the Fourier transform	352
5. Further results	355
IX. OSCILLATORY INTEGRALS OF THE SECOND KIND	375
1. Oscillatory integrals related to the Fourier transform	376
2. Restriction theorems and Bochner-Riesz summability	386
3. Fourier integral operators: $L^2$ estimates	394
4. Fourier integral operators: $L^p$ estimates	402
5. Appendix: Restriction theorems in two dimensions	412
6. Further results	414
X. MAXIMAL OPERATORS: SOME EXAMPLES	433
1. The Besicovitch set	434
2. Maximal functions and counterexamples	440
3. Further results	454

XI. MAXIMAL AVERAGES AND OSCILLATORY INTEGRALS	467
1. Maximal averages and square functions	469
2. Averages over a $k$ -dimensional submanifold of finite type	476
3. Averages on variable hypersurfaces	493
4. Further results	511
XII. INTRODUCTION TO THE HEISENBERG GROUP	527
1. Geometry of the complex ball and the Heisenberg group	528
2. The Cauchy-Szegö integral	532
3. Formalism of quantum mechanics and the Heisenberg group	547
4. Weyl correspondence and pseudo-differential operators	553
5. Twisted convolution and singular integrals on $\mathbf{H}^n$	557
6. Appendix: Representations of the Heisenberg group	568
7. Further results	574
XIII. MORE ABOUT THE HEISENBERG GROUP	587
1. The Cauchy-Riemann complex and its boundary analogue	589
2. The operators $\bar{\partial}_b$ and $\square_b$ on the Heisenberg group	594
3. Applications of the fundamental solution	605
4. The Lewy operator	611
5. Homogeneous groups	618
6. Appendix: The $\bar{\partial}$ -Neumann problem	627
7. Further results	632
BIBLIOGRAPHY	645
AUTHOR INDEX	679
SUBJECT INDEX	685