

Contents

1.	Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	12
1.1.	Introduction	12
1.2.	Preliminaries I: Ultra-Distributions	14
1.2.1.	Definitions	14
1.2.2.	Basic Properties	16
1.2.3.	Paley-Wiener-Schwartz Theorems for Ultra-Distributions	18
1.2.4.	Distributions	19
1.3.	Preliminaries II: Spaces of L_p-Type and Maximal Inequalities	20
1.3.1.	Basic Spaces and Weighted Spaces	20
1.3.2.	Mixed Spaces	21
1.3.3.	Maximal Inequalities	23
1.4.	Weighted Inequalities of Plancherel-Polya-Nikol'skij Type for S_ω-Functions	24
1.4.1.	Admissible Weights and Measures	24
1.4.2.	A Maximal Inequality	26
1.4.3.	Inequalities for Weights of Type $R(\omega)$	28
1.4.4.	Inequalities for Atomic Measures	29
1.4.5.	Inequalities for Measures of Type M^h and Weights of Type $K_h(\varrho, \mu)$	30
1.4.6.	Complements (A Discussion about Admissible Weights and Measures)	32
1.5.	Weighted L_p-Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	35
1.5.1.	Definition	35
1.5.2.	Inequalities	36
1.5.3.	Basic Properties	37
1.5.4.	Further Properties	38
1.5.5.	Shannon's Sampling Theorem, Isomorphism Properties, and Schauder Bases	41
1.6.	Mixed $L_{\bar{p}}$-Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	44
1.6.1.	Definition	44
1.6.2.	Inequalities of Nikol'skij Type	44
1.6.3.	Properties	47
1.6.4.	A Maximal Inequality	47
1.7.	Fourier Multipliers for Weighted L_p-Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	49
1.7.1.	Introduction and Definitions	49
1.7.2.	Basic Multiplier Theorem	51
1.7.3.	Convolution Algebras	51
1.7.4.	Some Prerequisites: Besov-Sobolev Spaces	52
1.7.5.	Special Multiplier Theorem	54
1.7.6.	Discrete Multiplier Theorem	56
1.7.7.	Comments	58
1.8.	Fourier Multipliers for Mixed $L_{\bar{p}}$-Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	59
1.8.1.	Definition and Basic Multiplier Theorem	59
1.8.2.	Convolution Algebras	60
1.8.3.	Main Multiplier Theorem	60

1.9.	Vector-Valued Weighted L_p-Spaces	63
1.9.1.	The Spaces $L_p^\varrho(R_n, \varrho(x), l_q)$	63
1.9.2.	The Spaces $L_p(R_n, \varrho(x), l_q)$	65
1.9.3.	The Spaces $L_p(R_n, \varrho(x), l_2)$	67
1.9.4.	The Spaces $L_p(R_n, \varrho(x))$	71
1.10.	Vector-Valued Mixed $L_{\tilde{p}}$-Spaces of Entire Analytic Functions	74
1.10.1.	Definitions	74
1.10.2.	Maximal Inequalities	75
1.10.3.	Fourier Multipliers	77
2.	Spaces with Dominating Mixed Smoothness Properties	80
2.1.	Introduction	80
2.2.	Definitions and Basic Properties	81
2.2.1.	Definitions	81
2.2.2.	Other Types of Spaces	83
2.2.3.	Equivalent Quasi-Norms and Elementary Embeddings	87
2.2.4.	Basic Properties	92
2.2.5.	Fourier Multipliers	95
2.2.6.	Lifting Property and Related Equivalent Quasi-Norms	98
2.2.7.	Maximal Inequalities and Equivalent Quasi-Norms	100
2.3.	Representations and Special Cases	102
2.3.1.	Bessel-Potential and Sobolev Spaces with a Dominating Mixed Derivative	102
2.3.2.	Representations of Nikol'skij-Type	105
2.3.3.	Characterizations of $S_{\tilde{p}, \tilde{q}}^{\tilde{r}} F$ by Differences	108
2.3.4.	Characterizations of $S B_{\tilde{p}, \tilde{q}}^{\tilde{r}}$ and $S_{\tilde{p}, \tilde{q}}^{\tilde{r}} B$ by Differences	118
2.4.	Embedding Theorems	127
2.4.1.	Embedding Theorems for Different Metrics	127
2.4.2.	Traces	133
2.5.	Notes and Comments	136
2.5.1.	Mapping Properties of Integral Operators	136
2.5.2.	Approximation	139
2.5.3.	Vector-Valued Besov Spaces	140
2.5.4.	Interpolation	140
2.5.5.	Further Properties	141
2.5.6.	Further Spaces	141
3.	Periodic Spaces	142
3.1.	Introduction	142
3.2.	Preliminaries	142
3.2.1.	Distributions on T_n	142
3.2.2.	Fourier Coefficients and Fourier Series	143

3.2.3.	Periodic Distributions on R_n	144
3.2.4.	Maximal Inequalities	145
3.3.	Basic Inequalities and Multipliers for Trigonometric Polynomials	146
3.3.1.	Trigonometric Polynomials	146
3.3.2.	Nikol'skij's Inequality	147
3.3.3.	Convolution Inequalities	149
3.3.4.	Fourier Multipliers	150
3.3.5.	Maximal Inequalities	152
3.4.	Vector-Valued L_p-Spaces of Periodic Functions	153
3.4.1.	Maximal Inequalities and Fourier Multipliers	153
3.4.2.	Fourier Multipliers for $L_p(T_n, l_q)$, $1 < p < \infty$, $1 < q < \infty$	155
3.4.3.	Special Multipliers for $L_p(T_n, l_q)$, $1 < p < \infty$, $1 < q < \infty$	157
3.4.4.	The Spaces $L_p(T_n)$, $1 < p < \infty$	160
3.5.	The Spaces $B_{p, q}^s(T_n)$ and $F_{p, q}^s(T_n)$	162
3.5.1.	Definitions and Basic Properties	162
3.5.2.	The Spaces $F_{\infty, q}^s(T_n)$	165
3.5.3.	Lizorkin Representations	166
3.5.4.	Periodic Besov and Sobolev-Lebesgue Spaces	167
3.5.5.	Embedding Theorems for Different Metrics	169
3.5.6.	Dual Spaces	171
3.5.7.	Remarks on Further Properties	172
3.6.	Complex Interpolation and Fourier Multipliers	172
3.6.1.	Real and Complex Interpolation	172
3.6.2.	Complex Interpolation for the Spaces $B_{p, q}^s(T_n)$ and $F_{p, q}^s(T_n)$	174
3.6.3.	Fourier Multipliers for $B_{p, q}^s(T_n)$ and $F_{p, q}^s(T_n)$	176
3.6.4.	Fourier Multipliers for $L_p^A(T_n, l_q)$	177
3.7.	Approximation and Strong Summability	178
3.7.1.	Characterizations of $B_{p, q}^s(T_n)$ and $F_{p, q}^s(T_n)$ by Approximation	178
3.7.2.	Approximation by Partial Sums and Smooth Means	181
3.7.3.	Strong Summability of Partial Sums	185
3.7.4.	Strong Summability of Smooth Means	190
3.8.	Remarks	195
3.8.1.	Periodic Spaces and Weighted Spaces	195
3.8.2.	Periodic Spaces and Abstract Spaces	195
4.	Anisotropic Spaces	196
4.1.	Introduction	196
4.2.	Definition and Preliminaries	196
4.2.1.	Definitions	196
4.2.2.	Equivalent Norms	198
4.2.3.	Embeddings and Traces	199
4.2.4.	Interpolation and Duality	201

4.3.	Anisotropic Inequalities of Hardy Type	202
4.3.1.	Inequalities in One Dimension	202
4.3.2.	Inequalities in Two Dimensions	204
4.4.	The Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$	208
4.4.1.	The System $\Psi^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$, an Inequality	208
4.4.2.	The Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ with $s > 0$ and \tilde{s} Non-Critical	210
4.4.3.	The Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$, the General Case	211
4.4.4.	Properties of the Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$	214
4.5.	Traces of $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ on Curves	217
4.5.1.	Introduction	217
4.5.2.	Weighted Besov Spaces on R_1^+	218
4.5.3.	Weighted Besov Spaces on Curves	220
4.5.4.	Traces of the Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$: The Main Theorem	222
4.5.5.	Traces of the Spaces $\dot{B}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $\dot{W}_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$: Complements	225
4.5.6.	Traces of the Spaces $B_p^{\tilde{s}}(R_2)$ and $W_p^{\tilde{s},p}(R_2)$	226
4.6.	Anisotropic Spaces on the Unit Circle	228
4.6.1.	Definitions	228
4.6.2.	Equivalent Norms	230
4.6.3.	Traces	232
4.7.	Weighted Anisotropic Sobolev Spaces on Domains	233
4.7.1.	Definitions and Problems	233
4.7.2.	Extensions and Traces	236
4.8.	Boundary Value Problems for Semi-Elliptic Differential Equations	237
4.8.1.	Introduction	237
4.8.2.	A Priori Estimates	238
4.8.3.	L_2 - C^∞ -Theory	239
4.8.4.	The Main Theorem	239
4.8.5.	Complements	240
5.	Further Types of Function Spaces	241
5.1.	Weighted Spaces of Besov-Hardy-Sobolev Type	241
5.1.1.	Introduction and Definitions	241
5.1.2.	Basic Properties	242
5.1.3.	Mapping Properties	245
5.1.4.	Equivalent Quasi-Norms	249
5.1.5.	Complements	252
5.2.	Modulation Spaces	253
5.2.1.	Introduction	253
5.2.2.	Definitions	254
5.2.3.	Traces	255
5.2.4.	Further Properties	256

6.	Abstract Spaces	258
6.1.	Introduction	258
6.2.	Abstract Besov Spaces	258
6.2.1.	Multipliers for Banach Spaces	258
6.2.2.	Definitions	260
6.2.3.	Basic Theorem	262
6.3.	Abstract Potential Spaces	263
6.3.1.	The Operators A^z	263
6.3.2.	Interpolation	265
6.3.3.	Multipliers	268
6.4.	Fourier Series	269
6.4.1.	Introduction	269
6.4.2.	Lacunary Series	270
6.4.3.	Fourier Coefficients	272
6.5.	Examples and Comments	275
6.5.1.	Spaces on R_n	275
6.5.2.	Periodic Spaces, Multiple Trigonometric Series	277
6.5.3.	Generalization of the Abstract Approach	279
6.5.4.	Classical Orthogonal Expansions	281
6.5.5.	Bessel-Transform	283
References		285
Index		298