

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	xiii
<i>Chapter 1 : Distributions and operators .....</i>	1
1. Spaces of distributions .....	1
2. Convolution and Fourier transformation of distributions .....	13
3. Singular spectrum of a distribution .....	21
4. Operators and kernels .....	23
5. Operators and support properties .....	30
6. Differential operators with constant coefficients	33
7. Operators and distributions on a manifold .....	44
8. Operators and kernel distributions on a manifold	59
9. Regular open subsets of $\mathbb{R}^n$ and manifolds with boundary .....	62
10. Additional notes and exercises .....	71
10.1 Paley-Wiener-Schwartz theorem .....	71
10.2 Homogeneous distributions .....	72
10.3 Fourier transform of $e^{i\lambda x^2/2}$ .....	73
10.4 Fundamental solution of the Cauchy-Riemann operator .....	74
10.5 Fundamental solution of the Laplace operator .....	74
10.6 Fundamental solution of the heat operator	76

10.7	Fundamental solution of the Schrödinger operator .....	77
10.8	Fundamental solution of the wave operator .....	78
10.9	Inverse image of a distribution .....	80
<i>Chapter 2 : Sobolev spaces and applications .....</i>		83
1.	Dirichlet's principle .....	83
2.	The spaces $H^s(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and $H_{loc}^s(X)$ .....	85
3.	The spaces $H^s(\bar{X})$ and $H_{loc}^s(\bar{X})$ .....	104
4.	Trace theorems, spaces $H_o^s(X)$ .....	112
5.	Application to the Dirichlet problem .....	122
6.	Sobolev spaces and regularisation .....	126
7.	Additional notes and exercises .....	131
7.1	Poincaré's inequality .....	131
7.2	Invariance of $H^s$ under diffeomorphism ...	132
7.3	Strict inclusions .....	133
7.4	Lax-Milgram theorem .....	133
7.5	Hörmander's inequalities .....	134
7.6	Local solvability for differential operators of principal type with real principal symbol .....	135
<i>Chapter 3 : Symbols, oscillatory integrals and stationary-phase theorems .....</i>		139
1.	Introduction .....	139
2.	Symbols .....	140
3.	Elliptic symbols .....	149
4.	Asymptotic expansions of symbols .....	152

5.	Topology on the symbol spaces .....	155
6.	Various generalisations .....	157
7.	Oscillatory integrals .....	159
8.	Integral operators associated with a phase and an amplitude .....	167
9.	Stationary-phase theorem .....	171
10.	Additional notes and exercises .....	182
10.1	Symbols with uniform upper bounds with respect to $x$ in $\mathbb{R}^n$ .....	182
10.2	Oscillatory integrals and decomposition into plane waves .....	183
10.3	Lacunas of the fundamental solution of the wave operator .....	184
10.4	Fundamental solution of the wave operator for space dimension equal to 1, 2 or 3 .....	187
10.5	Stationary-phase theorem for a surface integral .....	188
<i>Chapter 4 : Pseudo differential operators .....</i>		191
1.	Definition .....	191
2.	A characterisation of p.d.o.'s .....	196
3.	Symbol of a p.d.o. .....	205
4.	Algebra and symbolic calculus of p.d.o.'s .....	207
5.	P.d.o.'s on manifolds .....	211
6.	Symbolic calculus of p.d.o.'s on a manifold ...	216
7.	Elliptic p.d.o.'s .....	221
8.	P.d.o.'s and Sobolev spaces .....	227
9.	Elliptic complexes and Hodge's theorem .....	243
10.	Friedrich's lemma and generalisations .....	250

11.	Additional notes and exercises .....	256
11.1	P.d.o.'s with uniform symbols .....	256
11.2	P.d.o.'s with uniform symbols and dependent on one parameter .....	261
11.3	Second proof of the estimate (7.6.1) of Chapter 2 .....	264
11.4	Convolution with certain homogeneous distributions .....	264
11.5	Endomorphisms of complexes and traces ..	264
11.6	Cotlar-Knapp-Stein lemma .....	266
11.7	Calderón-Vaillancourt theorem .....	267
<i>Chapter 5 : Elliptic boundary-value problems .....</i>		271
1.	Introduction .....	271
2.	Regularity of the potential at the boundary ...	275
3.	The Calderón projector .....	290
4.	Application to elliptic boundary-value problems .....	295
5.	Examples .....	302
6.	Additional notes and exercises .....	307
6.1	Example of a p.d.o. which does not satisfy the regularity property of Theorem 2.5 .....	307
6.2	Cauchy's formula and the Hilbert operator .....	308
6.3	Weakening of assumption (2.1) .....	310
6.4	Local regularity in the neighbourhood of a point of $\partial\Omega$ .....	310
6.5	Global regularity .....	310
6.6	Converse of the regularity theorem .....	311
6.7	Case of systems which are elliptic in the sense of Douglis-Nirenberg .....	312
6.8	The oblique derivative problem .....	316

6.9 Elliptic boundary-value problems with interfaces .....	320
<i>Chapter 6 : Evolution equations .....</i>	325
1. The Cauchy-Kovaleski and Holmgren theorems ....	325
2. Necessary condition for the Cauchy problem to be well posed .....	337
3. Hyperbolic operators with constant coefficients	344
4. Hyperbolic Cauchy problems with variable coefficients .....	359
5. Parabolic Cauchy problems .....	378
6. Semigroups of operators and applications .....	384
7. Additional notes and exercises .....	402
7.1 Counter-example to the property of finite propagation speed in the non-differential case .....	402
7.2 Generator of a strongly continuous group	402
7.3 Further discussion of Theorem 6.9 .....	403
7.4 Energy inequality for the wave equation .	404
7.5 Wave equation with Neumann boundary conditions .....	405
7.6 Equations of the Schrödinger type .....	407
<i>Chapter 7 : Mixed hyperbolic problems .....</i>	409
1. Introduction .....	409
2. Operators and spaces used .....	411
3. The uniform Lopatinski condition .....	421
4. Energy inequalities .....	440
5. Construction of the symmetriser .....	448

6.	Solution of the problem without initial conditions .....	460
7.	Solution of the mixed problem .....	478
8.	Finite propagation speed .....	483
9.	Additional notes and exercises .....	491
9.1	Spaces $e^{\gamma t} H_{\gamma}^s$ .....	491
9.2	Energy inequality in the scalar case ....	493
9.3	Algebraic preliminary to Exercise 9.4 ...	494
9.4	Positive symmetric systems .....	495
9.5	Example of a boundary-value problem for a first-order differential system satisfying the uniform Lopatinski condition .....	499
<i>Chapter 8 : Microlocalisation .....</i>		501
1.	General properties of the singular spectrum (WF) .....	501
2.	The fundamental theorems .....	508
3.	The case of manifolds .....	523
4.	The case of pseudo-differential operators ....	534
5.	Additional notes and exercises .....	539
5.1	Conclusion of the calculation of $WF(\delta(x') \otimes Y(x_n))$ .....	539
5.2	Conclusion of the calculation of $WF'(v(x-y))$ for $v \in \mathcal{D}'(\mathbb{R}^n)$ .....	540
5.3	Construction of a distribution whose singular spectrum is a direction in $T^*(X) \setminus 0$ .....	540
5.4	Intrinsic characterisation of the singular spectrum .....	541
5.5	Trace calculations .....	543
5.6	The Lefchetz-Atiyah-Bott formula .....	545

Bibliography .....	549
Index .....	555

