

Contents

Chapter 1

Soliton Theory and Modern Physics

<i>Guo Boling</i>	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Water Wave and the Wave Equation Under Weak Nonlinear Action	5
1.3 Solitons in Plasma	18
1.4 Collapse of Langmuir Waves	38
1.5 Interaction of Solitons and Asymptotic Properties as $t \rightarrow \infty$	43
1.6 Solitons in Molecular Systems	53
1.7 Toda Lattice and Born-Infeld Equation	64

Chapter 2

Inverse Scattering Methods

<i>Li Yishen</i>	69
2.1 Direct Scattering Problem	69
2.2 Inverse Scattering Problem	82
2.3 The Solution of the Initial Value Problem of the KdV Equation	87
2.4 AKNS Equation	94
2.5 The Direct and Inverse Scattering Problem of the AKNS Eigenvalue Problem	98
2.6 Solving the Initial Value Problems of AKNS Hierarchy by Inverse Scattering Method	106
2.7 KP Equation and Associated Inverse Scattering Method	109
2.8 Remarks	120

Chapter 3

Bäcklund Transformations and Darboux Transformations

<i>Gu Chaohao</i>	122
3.1 Introduction	122
3.2 Classical Darboux Matrix	126

3.3 Some Special Cases	134
3.4 Darboux Transformations for More General Cases	139
3.5 Darboux Transformation in $1 + 2$ Dimensions	145
3.6 Some Remarks	149
Chapter 4	
Classical Integrable Systems	
<i>Cao Cewen</i>	152
4.1 Symplectic Manifold	153
4.2 Complete Integrability in the Liouville Sense	163
4.3 Several Finite-dimensional Integrable Systems	170
Chapter 5	
Symmetry	
<i>Tian Chou</i>	192
5.1 Symmetries	192
5.2 Strong Symmetry, Heredity	201
5.3 Commutator, Lie Algebra	210
5.4 Transformation	221
Chapter 6	
Kac-Moody Algebras and Integrable Systems	
<i>Tu Guizhang</i>	230
6.1 Integrable Systems in Lax's Sense	230
6.2 A Brief Introduction to Kac-Moody Algebras	232
6.3 Generalized Hierarchy of KdV Equations	255
6.4 τ Functions and the KP Hierarchy	266
6.5 Symmetry, Loop Algebras and Virasoro Algebras	291
Chapter 7	
Soliton and Differential Geometry	
<i>Hu Hesheng</i>	297
7.1 Fundamental Facts on the Theory of Surfaces	298
7.2 Surfaces of Negative Constant Curvature and the Sine-Gordon Equation	302
7.3 Line Congruences, Pseudo-spherical Line Congruences, and Bäcklund Transformations	307
7.4 Soliton Equations and Harmonic Maps	314
7.5 Nonlinear Partial Differential Equation Admitting Linear Integrable System	321
7.6 Soliton Surfaces	332

Chapter 8	
Numerical Study of Nonlinear Waves	
<i>Guo Benyu</i>	337
8.1 Finite Difference Method for the Korteweg-de Vries Equation	338
8.2 Numerical Study of Initial-boundary Value Problems of the Korteweg-de Vries Equation	342
8.3 Finite Element Method for the Korteweg-de Vries Equation	345
8.4 Spectral and Pseudospectral Method for the Korteweg-de Vries Equation	348
8.5 Numerical Methods for the Benjamin-Bona-Mahony Equation	351
8.6 Numerical Study of the Klein-Gordon Equation and the Sine-Gordon Equation	354
8.7 Numerical Study of the Schrödinger Equation and the Dirac Equation	361
Chapter 9	
Solitons in the Theory of Gravitational Waves	
<i>Ge Molin</i>	363
9.1 Introduction	363
9.2 General Solutions of BZG	366
9.3 One-Soliton Solution	372
9.4 New Type of Soliton Solutions	376
9.5 Hamiltonian Structure of BZ Gravity	385
References	392
Index	401