

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>xiii</b>
Notes and references	xxii
<b>PART I FOUNDATIONS</b>	
<b>Chapter 1. Mathematical background</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Basic set theory	3
1.2 Functions and limits	6
1.3 Measures and mass distributions	10
1.4 Notes on probability theory	16
1.5 Notes and references	23
Exercises	23
<b>Chapter 2. Hausdorff measure and dimension</b>	<b>25</b>
2.1 Hausdorff measure	25
2.2 Hausdorff dimension	28
2.3 Calculation of Hausdorff dimension—simple examples	31
*2.4 Equivalent definitions of Hausdorff dimension	32
*2.5 Finer definitions of dimension	33
2.6 Notes and references	34
Exercises	34
<b>Chapter 3. Alternative definitions of dimension</b>	<b>36</b>
3.1 Box-counting dimensions	38
3.2 Properties and problems of box-counting dimension	44
*3.3 Modified box-counting dimensions	45
*3.4 Packing measures and dimensions	47
3.5 Some other definitions of dimension	49
3.6 Notes and references	52
Exercises	53

<b>Chapter 4. Techniques for calculating dimensions</b>	<b>54</b>
4.1 Basic methods	54
4.2 Subsets of finite measure	62
4.3 Potential theoretic methods	64
4.4 Fourier transform methods	66
4.5 Notes and references	67
Exercises	68
<b>Chapter 5. Local structure of fractals</b>	<b>69</b>
5.1 Densities	69
5.2 Structure of 1-sets	73
5.3 Tangents to $s$ -sets	77
5.4 Notes and references	81
Exercises	81
<b>Chapter 6. Projections of fractals</b>	<b>83</b>
6.1 Projections of arbitrary sets	83
6.2 Projections of $s$ -sets of integral dimension	86
6.3 Projections of arbitrary sets of integral dimension	88
6.4 Notes and references	90
Exercises	90
<b>Chapter 7. Products of fractals</b>	<b>92</b>
7.1 Product formulae	92
7.2 Notes and references	100
Exercises	100
<b>Chapter 8. Intersections of fractals</b>	<b>101</b>
8.1 Intersection formulae for fractals	102
8.2 Sets with large intersection	104
8.3 Notes and references	109
Exercises	110
<b>PART II APPLICATIONS AND EXAMPLES</b>	
<b>Chapter 9. Fractals defined by transformations—self-similar and self-affine sets</b>	<b>113</b>
9.1 Iterated function schemes	113
9.2 Dimensions of self-similar sets	117
9.3 Some variations	123
9.4 Self-affine sets	126
9.5 Applications to encoding images	132
9.6 Notes and references	136
Exercises	136

<b>Chapter 10. Examples from number theory . . . . .</b>	<b>138</b>
10.1 Distribution of digits of numbers . . . . .	138
10.2 Continued fractions . . . . .	139
10.3 Diophantine approximation . . . . .	141
10.4 Notes and references . . . . .	144
Exercises . . . . .	144
<b>Chapter 11. Graphs of functions . . . . .</b>	<b>146</b>
11.1 Dimensions of graphs . . . . .	146
*11.2 Autocorrelation of fractal functions . . . . .	155
11.3 Notes and references . . . . .	158
Exercises . . . . .	159
<b>Chapter 12. Examples from pure mathematics . . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
12.1 Duality and the Keakeya problem . . . . .	161
12.2 Vitushkin's conjecture . . . . .	164
12.3 Convex surfaces . . . . .	165
12.4 Groups and rings of fractional dimension . . . . .	167
12.5 Notes and references . . . . .	168
Exercises . . . . .	169
<b>Chapter 13. Dynamical systems . . . . .</b>	<b>170</b>
13.1 Repellers and iterated function schemes . . . . .	171
13.2 The logistic map . . . . .	173
13.3 Stretching and folding transformations . . . . .	177
13.4 The solenoid . . . . .	182
13.5 Continuous dynamical systems . . . . .	184
*13.6 Small divisor theory . . . . .	188
*13.7 Liapounov exponents and entropies . . . . .	191
13.8 Notes and references . . . . .	194
Exercises . . . . .	195
<b>Chapter 14. Iteration of complex functions—Julia sets. . . . .</b>	<b>197</b>
14.1 General theory of Julia sets . . . . .	197
14.2 Quadratic functions—the Mandelbrot set . . . . .	204
14.3 Julia sets of quadratic functions . . . . .	208
14.4 Characterisation of quasi-circles by dimension . . . . .	217
14.5 Newton's method for solving polynomial equations . . . . .	219
14.6 Notes and references . . . . .	222
Exercises . . . . .	223
<b>Chapter 15. Random fractals . . . . .</b>	<b>224</b>
15.1 A random Cantor set . . . . .	224
15.2 Fractal percolation . . . . .	231
15.3 Notes and references . . . . .	235
Exercises . . . . .	235

<b>Chapter 16. Brownian motion and Brownian surfaces</b>	<b>237</b>
16.1 Brownian motion	237
16.2 Fractional Brownian motion	245
16.3 Stable processes	248
16.4 Brownian surfaces	250
16.5 Notes and references	252
Exercises	253
<b>Chapter 17. Multifractal measures</b>	<b>254</b>
17.1 A multifractal formalism	255
17.2 Notes and references	264
Exercises	264
<b>Chapter 18. Physical applications</b>	<b>265</b>
18.1 Fractal growth	267
18.2 Singularities of electrostatic and gravitational potentials	272
18.3 Fluid dynamics and turbulence	273
18.4 Notes and references	276
Exercises	277
<b>References</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>284</b>