

Contents

Preface	<i>xi</i>
Editorial Method	<i>xv</i>
Phonetic Symbols	<i>xvii</i>
Abbreviations	<i>xx</i>

Introduction: The Life, Work, and Influence of Roman Jakobson
By Linda R. Waugh and Monique Monville-Burston 1

PART I

The Science of Language: General Overviews

1. Current Issues of General Linguistics 49
2. Efforts toward a Means-Ends Model of Language in Interwar Continental Linguistics 56
3. My Favorite Topics 61

PART II

The Function and Structure of Language: Some Fundamental Concepts

4. The Speech Event and the Functions of Language 69
5. Langue and Parole: Code and Message 80
6. Parts and Wholes in Language 110
7. Two Aspects of Language and Two Types of Aphasic Disturbances 115
8. The Concept of Mark (with Krystyna Pomorska) 134

PART III

Dimensions of Language:

Invariants and Variants across Time and Space

9. Typological Studies and Their Contribution to Historical Comparative Linguistics 143
10. Implications of Language Universals for Linguistics 152
11. The Time Factor in Language (with Krystyna Pomorska) 164
12. The Space Factor in Language (with Krystyna Pomorska) 176
13. Principles of Historical Phonology 184
14. On the Theory of Phonological Affinities between Languages 202

PART IV

The Sound System of Language

15. The Concept of Phoneme 217
16. The Concept of the Distinctive Feature (with C. Gunnar Fant and Morris Halle) 242
17. Quest for the Ultimate Constituents (with Linda R. Waugh) 259
18. The Sound Laws of Child Language and Their Place in General Phonology 294
19. Why "Mama" and "Papa"? 305

PART V

Meaning in Language: Grammatical and Lexical

20. Some Questions of Meaning 315
21. Boas' View of Grammatical Meaning 324
22. Contribution to the General Theory of Case 332
23. Shifters and Verbal Categories 386

PART VI

Sound and Meaning in Language: Their Interrelations

24. The Phonemic and Grammatical Aspects of Language in Their Interrelations 395
25. Quest for the Essence of Language 407
26. The Spell of the Speech Sound (with Linda R. Waugh) 422

PART VII

The Place of Language: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

- 27. Linguistics in Relation to Other Sciences 451
- 28. Linguistics and Communication Theory 489
- 29. Brain and Language 498

Notes 515

References 541

Name Index 615

Subject Index 627