CONTENTS

Contributors ix
Preface xi

Themes and Absolutives: Some Semantic Rules in Tzotzil 1

JUDITH AISSEN

1. Theme and Absolutive 1
2. Assumptions 2
3. Tzotzil 3
4. Quantification 4
5. Themes, Initial Absolutives, and Antipassive 10
6. The Distinctness of Initial Absolutives and Themes 15
7. Conclusion 19
   References 19

Kwakwala Syntax and the Government-Binding Theory 21

STEPHEN R. ANDERSON

1. A Sketch of Kwakwala Structure 24
2. Special Properties of Kwakwala Subjects 28

3. Distinguishing Subjects from Nonsubjects 43
4. Subjects versus Nonsubjects in Kwakwala 48
5. Conclusion 66
References 74

Moving Interrogatives without an Initial + WH Node in Tupí 77

FRANK ROBERTS BRANDON AND LUCY FERREIRA SEKI

1. Introduction 77
2. Interrogative Sentences in Tupí 81
3. Q-Substitution and Tupí 87
4. Conclusions 99
References 102

Clause Reduction in Ancash Quechua 105

PETER COLE

1. Introduction 105
2. Ancash 106
3. The Distribution of Putative Object-to-Object Raising in Ancash 108
4. Properties of Clause Reduction versus Object-to-Object Raising 110
5. Validation 111
6. Object–Verb Agreement 113
7. Word Order 115
8. Conclusions 116
Appendix 117
References 120

Choctaw Switch-Reference and Levels of Syntactic Representation 123

WILLIAM D. DAVIES

1. Introduction 123
2. Switch-Reference Phenomena 124
3. Some Basic Notions of Relational Grammar 126
4. Inversion in Choctaw 128
5. The Inversion Structure 136
6. Switch-Reference in Choctaw 139
7. Conclusion 145
References 146

An Expression of Coreference in Bella Coola 149

PHILIP W. DAVIS AND ROSS SAUNDERS

1. Introduction 149
2. A Rule of Pronominalization 152
3. The Anaphoric Pattern 158
4. The Cataphoric Pattern 162
5. Conclusion 164
References 167

A Relational Analysis of Halkomelem Causals 169

DONNA B. GERDTS

1. Introduction 169
2. Outline of Relational Grammar 171
3. Some Basic Rules of Halkomelem 176
4. Causals in Halkomelem 181
5. Causal Constructions and the Unaccusative Hypothesis 189
6. Passives of Caus–2 Constructions and the 1-AEX 199
7. Conclusion 202
References 203

Raising to Subject in Moose Cree: A Problem for Subjacency 205

DEBORAH JAMES

1. Background Data 205
2. Evidence for the Existence of Raising to Subject 207
3. Implications for Linguistic Theory 210
References 213

Empty Categories, Rules of Grammar, and Kwakwala Complementation 215

ROBERT D. LEVINE

1. Introduction 215
2. Alternative Analyses 217
3. Anaphora as a Logical Operation 238
References 245

Switch-Reference and Subject Raising in Seri 247

STEPHEN A. MARLETT

1. Introduction 247
2. Basic Switch-Reference Facts 248
3. Basic Subject Raising Facts 250
4. The Notion "First Subject" 263
5. Conclusions 266
References 267

Floating Quantifiers in Pima 269

PAMELA MUNRO

1. Pima: An Introduction 269
2. Quantifier Float in Pima 272
3. Interpretation of Pima Floated Quantifiers 276
4. Combinations of Floated Quantifiers 281
5. Floating Quantifiers and Pima Syntactic Structure 283
References 286

On the Nonergativity and Intransitivity of Relative Clauses in Labrador Inuttut 289

LAWRENCE R. SMITH

1. Introduction 289
2. Background and Theoretical Relevance 291
3. An Initial Example of Relativization 293
4. An Array of Relative Clause Structures 295
5. An Apparent Generalization about Relative Clauses 298
6. Transitivity in Relative Clauses 299
7. Relativization into the Subject of the Transitive Relative Clause and Detransitivization 302
8. Relativization into the Object of the Relative Clause 306
9. A Reanalysis of Putative Transitive Relative Clauses 308
10. Conclusion 312
References 314

Index 317
Contents of Previous Volumes 325