

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
'Light' Verbs in English	1
1. Introduction	1
2. Transitive and Intransitive Contrasts	3
3. The Environments of the Two Types of Predication	7
3.1 Adjectives and Adverbs	7
3.2 Other Modifiers	10
3.3 Differences of Transitivity	15
4. Semantic Differences in the Two Types of Predication	16
Insight from the Past	19
1. Introduction	19
2. Conventional Wisdom	20
3. Zellig Harris	22
4. J.R. Ross	24
5. R. Jackendoff	24
5.1 Jackendoff (1972)	25
5.2 Jackendoff (1974)	27
6. F.R. Higgins	35

7.	R.T. Oehrle	35
7.1	Theoretical Claims	35
7.2	An Extension of the Data	38
7.3	Adjectival Modifiers	39
7.4	Pluses and Minuses of Oehrle's Proposal	41
	Complex Predicates	43
1.	Introduction	43
2.	'Make'-Sentences	44
2.1	A Syntactic Problem Involving 'To'-Phrases	44
2.2	Proposed Solution to the Problems	48
2.3	Some Formal Machinery for Complex Sentences	60
2.4	Some Special Cases	62
2.4.1	Appositional Phrases	62
2.4.2	Less Complete Patterns of Assignment	64
3.	'Give'-Sentences	66
3.1	Some New Problems	66
3.2	Proposed Analysis	68
3.3	Permissive 'Give'-Sentences	77
3.4	Two Difficult Cases: 'Kick' and 'Look'	78
3.4.1	Give...[a] Kick	78
3.4.2	Give...[a] Look/Glance	81
3.5	Causative 'Give'-Sentences	84
4.	Complex Predicates with 'Have' and 'Take'	84
5.	Conclusion	89
	'Have' and 'Composite Predicates'	93
1.	Locatives and the Nature of Predication in 'Have'-Sentences	93
1.1	Two Kinds of Phrases Indicating 'Where'	93
1.2	Some Variations in the Two Locative Positions	96
2.	Some Facts that appear not to fit in	102
2.1	A Paradox About Locatives in 'Have'-Sentences	102
2.2	The Locative Paradox Deepened	104
2.3	A Paradox About Adjectives in 'Have'-Sentences	108
3.	An Analysis involving Complex Predicates	110
3.1	The Analysis Within VP	110
3.2	Subject-Assignment by VPs Containing Composite Predicates	116
3.3	Formalization of the Analysis	118
4.	The Projection of 'From'-Phrases in 'Have'-Sentences	122
4.1	'From'-Phrases Expressing 'Source'	122
4.2	'Cause'-Phrases Co-Occurring With Locatives	125

4.3	'From'-Phrases Without Locatives	128
4.4	Different Possible Views of 'From'-Phrases	130
4.5	'From' After Noun Phrases Containing Adjectives	131
5.	Conclusion	133
The Relations Between 'Have' and 'Be'		135
1.	A Set of Parallel 'Have'-Sentences and 'Be'-Sentences	135
2.	On Existential 'Be' Sentences	137
2.1	Another Set of Parallel 'Have'-Sentences and 'Be'-Sentences	137
2.2	Milsark v. Jenkins	139
3.	'Have'-Sentences: The Parallel with Milsark's Categorization	145
3.1	The Similarity of the Codas	145
3.2	'From'-Phrases in Existential Sentences	148
4.	Locatives in 'Have'-Sentences and 'Be'-Sentences	151
4.1	'Have'-Sentences and 'Be'-Sentences where Modifiers cannot occur	151
4.2	Assignments to Subject in 'Be'-Sentences and 'Have'-Sentences	154
5.	Conclusion	163
'Get' and 'Give'		165
1.	The Simple Verb 'Get'	165
2.	Composite Predicates involving 'Get' + Adjective	167
3.	Structures involving 'Get'/'Give' plus Noun Phrase	176
3.1	The Cases with no Related 'Simple' Verbs	176
3.2	The Cases with Related Non-causative Verbs	176
4.	Some Cases that are linked with 'Make'-Predicates	179
Causative 'Give'		183
1.	Some Facts about 'Give'-Sentences	184
1.1	Variations in GFs and Roles	184
1.2	Variations in the Sense of 'Give'	185
2.	Causative 'Give' Sentences	186
3.	The 'Embedded Small Clause' Analysis	189
4.	The 'Single-Clause' Analysis	194
4.1	Headache, Heart-Attack, etc.	194
4.2	Shock, Fright, etc.	196
4.3	'From'-Phrases	200
5.	Some Causative-Non-Causative Contrasts	202
5.1	Affection/Affectionate	202
5.2	Some Alienable /Inalienable Contrasts	204

6. Quasi-Causative 'Give'-Sentences	206
7. Assignments to Subject-Position	211
8. The Relationship between Subjects and 'By'-Phrases	214
8.1 Gerundive Subjects and 'By'-Phrases	214
8.2 Some Cases Involving 'Give'	219
Non-Causative 'Give'	223
1. Permissive 'Give'-Sentences	223
2. Other Senses of 'Give'	233
3. Some Cases of Special Interest	238
4. Certain Slang Idioms	241
'Make'	243
1. Introduction	243
2. 'Make a Table/a Noise' etc.	244
3. Some Composite Predicates involving 'Make' plus Adjective	249
3.1 A Putative 'Small Clause' Analysis	249
3.2 The Composite Predicate Analysis: Adjectives	251
3.3 The Composite Predicate Analysis: Nouns	255
4. Causative 'Make' with a Sentential Complement	260
4.1 'Make' in 'Compel'-Type Structures	260
4.2 'Make' in 'Believe'-Type Structures	265
4.3 Ambiguous 'Make'-Sentences with Sentential Complements	270
Conclusion	273
1. Some Semantic Observations	273
2. Composite Predicates in Languages other than English	277
2.1 Some of the Literature on the Subject	277
2.2 Composite Predicates in French	279
2.3 Alternative 'Operators' in English	282
2.4 'Composite Predicates' in Malayalam	283
3. Concluding Remarks	286
References	287
Index	295