## Table of contents

		Page
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Preface	1
1.2	Aim of study	2
1.3	Pharmaceuticals in the aquatic environment: Theoretical background	4
1.3.1	Pharmacokinetics	4
1.3.2	Exposure pathways	7
1.3.3	Occurrence and fate	7
1.3.4	Pharmaceuticals under study	8
1.3.4.1	Carbamazepine	8
1.3.4.2	Diclofenac	10
1.3.4.3	Ibuprofen	11
1.3.4.4	Sulfamethoxazole	13
1.4	Analytical extraction techniques	17
1.4.1	Liquid membrane extraction techniques	18
1.4.1.1	Bulk liquid membrane (BLM)	19
1.4.1.2	Supported liquid membrane (SLM)	21
2	Results and discussion	26
2.1	Methodical approach	26
2.2	Three liquid membrane extraction systems	28
2.2.1	BLM system	31
2.2.1.1	Influence of organic solvent	33
2.2.1.2	Influence of pH-gradient between feed and strip phases	34
2.2.1.3	Influence of extraction time	35
2.2.1.4	Influence of carrier in liquid membrane	36
2.2.2	Supported liquid flat membrane (SL-FM) system	40
2.2.2.1	Theoretical approach	41
2.2.2.2	Influence the composition of liquid membrane	44
2.2.2.3	Influence of extraction time	46
2.2.2.4	Influence of TOPO concentration on stripping process	48

2.2.3	Conclusion	49
2.3	Supported liquid bag membrane (SL-BM) system	51
2.3.1	Extraction efficiency and enrichment factor	52
2.3.2	Extraction of metabolites IBU-2OH and SFM-Ac	53
2.3.2.1	Influence of composition of liquid membrane	54
2.3.2.2	Influence of TOPO concentration	54
2.3.2.3	Influence of extraction time	55
2.3.2.4	Influence of the pH of strip phase	56
2.3.2.5	Influence of strip phase volume	57
2.3.2.6	Influence of metabolite concentration	58
2.3.3	Extraction of active drugs CBZ, DCF, IBU and SFM	58
2.3.4	Comparison between the extractability of active drugs and metabolites by using	
	SL-BM systems	59
2.3.5	Extraction of IBU-2OH, SFM-Ac, DCF and IBU by SL-4-bag membrane	
	system (SL-4-BM) system	60
2.3.5.1	Reproducibility of extraction with the SL-4-BM	62
2.3.5.2	Influence of humic acids	63
2.3.6	Solid phase extraction (SPE)	65
2.3.7	Comparative study of SL-4-BM and SPE extraction techniques	67
2.3.8	Conclusion	69
2.4	Application: determination of drug traces in water by means of SL-4-BM	
	system and HPLC-UV	70
2.4.1	Influence of analyte concentration and matrix	70
2.4.2	Applications of the developed method to a real surface water	71
2.5	Development method based on LC/MS	73
2.5.1	Mass spectrometer parameters	73
2.6	Conclusions and outlook	<b>78</b>
3	Experimental	81
3.1	Synthesis of drug metabolites	81
3.1.1	CBZ-DiOH	81
3.1.2	DCF-4OH	81

•		104
4	References	104
3.4	Materials, equipments and chemicals	101
3.3	SPE	101
	SL-4-BM	100
	SL-BM	99
3.2.5.1	Preparation of bag-membranes	98
3.2.5	SL-BM systems	98
3.2.4	SL-FM	98
3.2.3	BLM	98
3.2.2	Validation of HPLC-UV method	94
3.2.1	Development of HPLC-UV method	93
3.1.0.4 3.2	Liquid membrane extraction	92 <b>93</b>
	SFM-Ac	91
	IBU-2OH SFM-Ac	90
3.1.6.1	CBZ-DiOH.	89
3.1.6	Characteristic data of drug metabolites	89
3.1.5	SFM-Glu	86
3.1.4	SFM-Ac	85