Contents

Preface
Part 1
- · · · ·
- · · · ·
Theoretical Perspectives
Words, Contexts and Verbal Message Transmission R. ROMMETVEIT
The Word as a Hierarchically Organized Psychological Process .
Semantic Attribution and Assessment of Word Meaning Potentialities
The Assessment of Meaning Potentialities of the Isolated Word
and the Activation of Such Potentialities in Particular
Contexts
References
2. Deep Structure of Sentences versus Message Structure: Some critical remarks on current paradigms, and suggestions for an alternative approach R. ROMMETVEIT Quo Vadis, Psycholinguistics? Psycholinguistics, Message Transmission and Social Realities: Suggestions for a novel terminology and research strategy Message Structure versus Deep Sentence Structure Contracts and Message Structure Language Games and "Meta-contracts" Experimental Evidence on Message Structure, Temporal Organization and Recall References
3. Language Games, Syntactic Structures and Hermeneutics: In search of a preface to a conceptual framework for research on language and human communication
R. ROMMETVEIT
Introduction

	Reference and Deixis					. 40
	Towards a Grammar of Human Commu					. 60
	References					. 73
1	On "Emanainatam" Sanial Payahalam					
4.	On "Emancipatory" Social Psychology R. ROMMETVEIT					77
		•	•	•	•	. 77
	Introduction	D	•		•	. 77
	On Positivism, Hermeneutic-Dialectic					
	Innocence with Respect to Philosoph	nes of	Socia	ıı Scie	nce	. 80
	On Kantian Themes in Social Psychologic	ical K	esearo	ch and	Poter	
	tial and Indirect Emancipatory Effe			•	•	. 85
	References	•		•	•	. 90
5	On the Architecture of Intersubjectivity					
•	R ROMMETVEIT					. 93
	R. ROMMETVEIT Introduction	•	•	•	•	. 93
	Introduction The Skeleton of Intersubjectivity .	•	•	•	•	. 94
	On Complementarity of Intentions and	Contr		+Ь - Т	· 'a	
	arily Shared Social World .	Conti	01 01	me 1	empo	r - . 94
	On Meta-contracts and Variant Premise		• •	1.:		
	On Antisingtony Common aging (Varian	S 101 1	mers	ubjeci	ivity	. 98
	On Anticipatory Comprehension (Vorve				•	
	Message Structure: Nesting of bound to					. 100
	On Commonality with Respect to Interpr					
	gemeinschaft) and Shared Strategies	s of A	tribu	tion		. 102
	On Message Structure and Residuals is	n Act	s of	Verba	1 Con	
	munication	•	•	•	•	. 105
	References	•		•	•	. 107
6.	Language as a Means of Social Power					
•	R. M. BLAKAR					. 109
	Introduction	•	•	•	•	. 109
	Some Examples and a Comment on the	na Con	zoont	of Do		. 103
	The Basis of Language as a Means of So	cial D	тсерс	01 10	wei	. 113
					•	. 113
	The Complexity of the Single Verbal	[]	•	•	•	117
	Language as an "Open" and Generati	Onit		•	•	
	Language as all Open and General	ive sy	stem	٠.		. 119
	Language System Itself as a Mirror Existing Power Constellations				oi tr	
	Existing Fower Constellations Exertion of Power in the Aut of Constellations		•	•	•	. 120
	Exertion of Power in the Act of Commun	nicatio	on	: .	•	. 122
	A Critical Examination of the Model of	of Cor	nmur	ncatio	n	. 122
	The Transmitter's Different Power To				•	. 126
	The Transmitter with Different Position				•	. 135
	What Is It That Is Structured? . Limitations on the Transmitter's "Free	٠.	•	•	•	. 136
	C1. 1' D 1		to St	ructur	e"	. 138
	Concluding Remarks	•	•			. 140
	References			_	_	. 141

7.	On Negative Rationalism munication and Dyna Human Intersubjectiv	amic I	holarly Residu	y Stud als in	lies of the (f Verb Constru	al Co uction	m- of	
	R. ROMMETVEIT								147
	References					•			161
8.	On Common Codes and munication	Dyna	mic R	esidu2	als in	Huma	an Co	m-	
	R. ROMMETVEIT								163
	References	,							174
		Pa	rt 2						
	Emp	oirica!		earch	L				
9.	Stages in Concept Format	ion an	d Lev	els of	Cogn	itive F	uncti	on-	
٠.	ing: An experiment o	n intu	itive c	oncep	tual p	rocess			
									179
	R. ROMMETVEIT Theoretical Consideration	s .							179
	Some Basic Findings.								179
	Some Basic Findings. The Role of Intention								181
	Hypotheses Concerning	Leve	ls of	Cogni	tive ()rgani:	zation	in	
	Concept Formation								182
	Experimental Study .								184
	Stimulus Materials .								184
	Experimental Procedure	es .							185
	Subjects								187
	Results								187
	Subjects		_						190
	Defenences	•	•		·		•		191
									•
10.	Effects of an Extra Inten	tion t	o Ver	balize	the (Concep	ot and	of	
	Stimulus Pre-differen	tiation	ì						
	20, 2002.						•	٠	193
	Method			•		•	•	•	195
	Results	•				•	•	٠	196
	Discussion				٠		•	•	198
	References			•	•	•	•	•	199
11.	Further Enquiries into	the E	ffects	of an	Extr	a Inte	ention	to	
	Verbalize	. ~		- D					001
	R. ROMMETVEIT a				•		•	•	201
	Method	•		•	•	•	•	•	201
	Results			•	•	•	•	•	203
	Results Gross Findings Recognition Patterns of Achievemen					•	•	•	203
	Recognition			•		•	•	•	204
	Patterns of Achievemen	ıts .					•	•	
	Sorting of Pregnant an	d Non	-pregr	ant [escrip)	otions		•	206
	Sorting of Pregnant an Discussion			•				•	
	References								212

12.	A Temporal Ar	ialysis o	t Effec	cts c	of an Ex	ktra 1	ntenti	on to '	Verba	lıze	
	R. ROMMI	ETVEI	Γ and	S.	KVA	LE					213
	R. ROMMI Method										214
	Results .	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	214
			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	016
	Discussion .		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	210
	References .	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	218
13.	Determinants o	fIntern	rotati	an 0	fHome		a in M	and A		ion	
13.	Contexts	типстр	letati	J11 ()	i i ioiii)11 y 111	S 111 VV	ora As	sociai	11011	
					omp (** ***	T-0				010
	R. ROMMI	ETVEL	I and	l F.	STR	9MN	ES	•		•	219
	Experimental I	rocedu	res						•		219
	Results .	•		٠							221
	Discussion .										222
	Summary . References .										223
	References .										223
		•	•	-	•	•	•	•	•	•	
14.	Emotive and R	enresen	tation	al (Compo	nente	of Ma	anina	in W	ard	
	Sorting an	d Reca	11	iai (compo.	iiciits	OI IVIC	annig	111 44	oru	
	R. ROMMI			ıv	HUN	DEL	DE				225
	Experimental S	Study	1 and	. •	. 1101			•	•	•	226
	Experimental S Stimulus Ma	tonio1	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	226
	Sumulus IVI	tteriai	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	
	Sorting Task Reproductio	S.	•	٠	•	•	•		•	•	227
	Reproductio	n Tasks		٠							228
	Word Associ	ations									228
	Subjects . Results . Sorting . Reproductio Word Associ										228
	Results .										229
	Sorting .										229
	Reproductio	n .	·			•	•	•	•	•	230
	Word Associ	ations	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	230
	Discussion	acions	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	020
	Summon.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	232
	Dummary .			•	•	•	•		•		234
	References .	•		•							235
15.	Syntactic Stim	ulus-res	ponse	Co	ncorda	nce in	n Wor	d Asso	ociatio	n	
	R. ROMM	ETVEI	Tano	1 I.	BRØ	GGEI	R.				237
	Results .			J.				•	•	•	237
	Discussion .		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
	Summary .		•	•		•	•	•	•	•	041
	References .										
	References .	•	•	•		•	•	٠	•	•	241
1.0	To co										
16.	Effects of Con	tingency	y and	Co	ntrast	Conte	exts or	i the (Cogni	tion	
	of Words:	A stud	y of st	ere	oscopic	rival	ry				
	R. ROMM	ETVEI	Т, Н.	T	OCH a	ınd I	D. SV.	ENDS	EN		243
	Experiment I										244
	Apparatus					-					244
	Apparatus Stimulus . Subjects and	_		•	•					•	244
	Subjects and	Proced	iure	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	245
	joon and		aui C	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	443

	· ·										240
	Results .				•	•					246
	Discussion										247
	Experiment II										248
	Stimuli .	•	•	-	•	•		•		•	248
	Sumun .	Τ.	,		•	•			•		
	Subjects and	Procec	lure	•		•		•	•	•	
	Results .										251
	References .										249
17.	Generation of V	Mords	from	Stere	oscon.	ically '	Drecer	ted N	Jon w	ard	
17.			11 0111	Dect	озсор.	icarry .	I I CSCI	iicu i	*OII-W	лu	
	Strings of I	Letters		-		.					
	R. ROMME	TVEI	Г, М	: REI	RKLE	Y and	1 J. B	RØG	GER		253
	Experiment I										254
	Apparatus										254
	Stimuli .	•								•	254
		•	•				•	•		•	
	Procedure	•		•	•		•		•		255
	Subjects .						•				255
	Results .										255
	Discussion								•		257
	Experiment II	•									
			•	•	•	•		•	•		258
	Stimuli .		•	•		•		•	•		258
	Procedure										259
	Results .										259
	Discussion										0.00
	Discussion Concluding Re	a nlea	•	•	•					•	261
	Concluding Ne	marks	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	
	References .		•	•	•	•	٠	•			261
18.	Word Generati	on: A	replic	cation							
	R. ROMMI	ETVEI	Tar	nd I.	KLE	IVEN					263
											000
				•	•	•					
	Results .	•	•			•	•	•		•	
	Discussion .					•		•			267
	References .										268
10	Meaning and I	7		. a D:	nocul	or Riv	alra S	ituati	on		
19.	Meaning and I	reque	icy ii		MUCUI	ar Aciv	any c	nuan			000
	J. KLEIVE									•	269
	Method .			•		•					270
	Results .										271
	References .										273
	references.	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	
						1.0	1	C I	٠.	,	
20.	Induced Seman	ntic-ass	ociat	ive St	ates a	nd Re	solutio	on of I	31nocu	lar-	
	Rivalry C	onflicts	Bety	veen]	Letter	S					
	R. ROMMI	ETVE	T a	nd R.	M. 1	BLAK	AR				275
											278
	Method .	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	
	Apparatus		•	•		•	•	•	•	•	278
	Stimuli .		•	•							278
	Design and	Proced	ure					•	٠		280
	Design and I										281
	A Courts To Alia		•	-	•		-		•	•	285
	Main Findin	เซร		•		•	•	•	•	•	400

	Discussion .										286
	Conclusion .										290
	References .										290
	references .	•	•	•							
21.	The Acquisition	of Se	nten	ce Voi	ce and	l Rev	ersihil	itv			
41.	E. A. TURI	JED a	nd 1	RRC	MMMI	ETVE	TT				291
	Methods .	VLIX a	.nu i	i. i.				:	•	•	293
		•	•	•			•	•	•		000
	Subjects .		٠	•	•	•	٠	•		•	294
	Materials		•	•	•	•	٠		•	•	294
	Design .	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	295
	Procedure	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		293
	Scoring .	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	٠	296 297
	Results .		•	•			•	•	•	٠	297
	Discussion . References .	•				•		•		•	299
	References .				•						302
22.	Experimental :	Manin	ulati	on of	the 1	Produ	ction	of A	ctive a	and	
44.	Passive Vo						011011	01 11			
	E. A. TUR				MM	ETVE	ידנ		_		305
	Methods .	. VEIX a						•	•	•	307
	Experiment	· I Nam				Cont	mallad	Soon:	nina	•	307
	Experiment	I. Nan	ie, 5	cannii.	ig and				mig	•	307
	Experiment	_					•		•	•	309 311
		•					•	•	•	•	014
	Discussion .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		٠	314
	References .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	317
23.	Focus of Attent	tion in	Rec	all of	Active	and I	Passive	e Sent	ences		
	E. A. TUR	NER a	and	R. RO	OMM	ETVE	EIT				319
											320
		•									222
	Stimulus Ma	steriale	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	320
	Design .								•	•	
		•	•		•	•	•				222
	Procedure Scoring .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	200
	Scoring .	•	٠	•	•	•	•		•	•	200
	Results . Discussion .		•	•	•	•	•	•		•	322 325
	Discussion .			•	•	•	•	•			
	References .	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	327
24.	Unrepresenta	tivenes	s of	Studie	s on M	Aemo:	rv of V	Verba	l Mate	rial	
	R. M. BLA										329
		t	•		•	•	•	•	•	·	000
	An Experimen References .	٠.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	222
	reactiones.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	554
		_									
25.	A Study of "C	hunkir	ıg" i	n Tra	nsmiss	ion of	Mess	ages			
	R. ROMM	ETVE	IT a	ind E.	A. 7	TURN	IER				333
	References .	•									344

26.	Context Effects and Codi	ing Stat	ions i	n Sent	ence l	Proces	ssing		
	R. M. BLAKAR .	•							347
	Procedure								347
	Results								348
	Interpretations and Discu	ıssion							349
	Context Effects .								349
	Coding Stations .								350
	References					_			351
27.	Word Order, Message St	ructure	and	Recall					
	A. HEEN WOLD .								353
	A. HEEN WOLD . Introduction								353
	An Outline of a Theoreti							·	354
	Experiments						•	•	355
	Message Structure .		•			•	•	•	356
	References						•	•	358
	References	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	330
00	Utterances in vacuo and	1 in C	onter	ta. Ar	ovn	anima	ntol (and	
28.	theoretical explorati								
						ismps	betw	een	
	what is heard and w	nat is s	een or	ımagı	nea				0.61
	R. M. BLAKAR and	R. K		EIVE	111	•	•	•	361
	Theoretical Background	•	•	•	•		•	•	361
	The Experiment Stimulus Material .		•		•	•	•	•	365
	Stimulus Material .		•			•	•		365
	Designs and Procedure	es .							366
	Results	•	•						369
	Theoretical Significance	and S	Some	Impli	cation	is for	· Furt	her	
	Research								373
	Researchable Aspects	of Issue	es Con	icernin	g Lar	nguag	e Esse	nce	
	and Conditions of U	se .							373
	On Message Structure	e Acros	s Ext	ralingı	iistic	and I	Lingui	stic	
	Components of Wha	it is Ma	de Kı	nown					379
	References								383
	Telefelioes .								
20	Verbal Communication	and S	Social	Influ	ence:	A t	heoret	ical	
45.	framework and som	e reflec	tions o	concer	ning i	mplic	ations	for	
	public education on	drugs a	and dr	ug ab	ıse				
	P POMMETVEIT	u. u.g., .							385
	R. ROMMETVEIT Verbal and Non-verba	I Comi	nonen	ts of	Comi	nunic	ation:	Ā	000
	tentative theoretical	frameu	york	13 01	Com	iiidiiic	auon.		386
	Illustrations from Verba	1 Com	voik munic	ation	on D	ruge s	nd D	ruc	300
				auon	טוו טו	ugs a	ina D	rug	390
	Abuse .		n 1.1°.			т			390
	Questions in Connection	with	Public	Eauc	ation	on L	rugs a	and	202
	Drug Abuse via Ma	ss Medi	ıa.	•	•	•	•	•	393
	References	•	•	٠		•	•		394
30.	Verbal Communications	and In	tensit	y of D	elivery	7			
	J. KLEIVEN .								395
	~								

	Method .	•		•						•	390
	Stimulus Mate	rial									396
							_				397
	Subjects .	•	•	•		•	•	•			397
	Procedure Ratings .	•	•	•		•		•		•	
											398
	Results . "Free" Recall										398
	"Free" Recall	of the	Interv	view							398
	Recall of Arou	ments									399
	Recall of Argu Recognition of	Argun	, mante	•	•						399
	C 1 1' D	Aigu	nems		•	•	•				399
	Concluding Rem	arks	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	
	References .	•	•	•	•	•				•	400
31.	Social Stereotype and Evaluat	ive As	pects					–Desci	riptiv	e	401
	J. KLEIVEN			•							401
	Method .				_						402
	Stimulus Mate	rial									402
	Rating Scales										403
	Rating Scales Subjects .	•	•	•	•					•	404
	D. L.	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	
	Procedure	•	•	•	•					•	404
	Results .				•					•	404
	Discussion .		,								404
	References .										406
32.	Norwegian I R. M. BLAK Introduction	Langu AR	age								409 409
	Approaches and Findings and Co	Moth	· oda	•	•	•	•	•		•	410
	Eindines and	VICTIO	Jus	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
	ringings and Co	nciusi	ons	٠,,,		٠.		•	٠.	•	411
	The Sex Roles	as Ke	epresei	nted 1	n No	rwegia	ın: A	comp	ariso	n	
	between the										
	Resistance of Lan	nguag	e to So	ocial (Chang	е					416
	Resistance of Lar Transmitting the	e Sex I	Roles t	to Nev	v Gen	eration	ns				418
	Language—A Po	ssible	Ally in	the V	Vomer	n's Lib	eratio	n Moy	zemei	nt	419
	Concluding Rem	arks	<i>j</i>				01000		. 011101		420
	Concluding Rem References .	141113	•				•				420
	reservinces .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	120
33.	Communication Schizophren	nic Off	spring	Ç					10ut	a	102
	H. A. SØLVI	BERG	and	K. M	L. BLÆ	MAR		•		٠	423
	The Method and The Clinical A	i Its B	ackgr	ound		•	•		•	٠	425
	The Clinical A	Applic:	ation (of the	Meth	od					428
	The Sample	and 1	the A	dmini	stratio	n of	the I	Experi	ment	al	
	Procedure										430
	Hypotheses		_								431
	Results .	,	-	•	•	•	•			•	432
	Hypotheses Results . Further Analy	reie an	d E:~-	lines	•	•	•			•	433
	* urtiler Allary	ois all	u riii(migs		•				•	433

	Emergence of New Q	Duesti	ons					•		437
	Ongoing and Plan									437
	0 0		_		•	-				439
	References		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	133
			~						4.1	
34.	Anxiety, Rigidity	and	Comn	nunic	ation:	An	exp	erimei	ntai	
	approach									
	S. J. STOKSTAI	O, T.	LAGE	RLQ	V and	l R.	M . 1	BLAK	AR	441
	_ ~ .									441
	Anxiety and Commi									443
	The Method, Its Bac								•	445
	The Method, Its Da	ckgrou	ina an	u Ear	ner Ap	pnca	· ·		•	113
	Rigidity as the Link	Betw	reen Ai	nxiety	and I	netti	ciency	y of C	om-	
	munication .	•	• '						•	447
	Subjects									449
	Hypotheses .									449
	Results									450
	Concluding Remark			_	_			_		454
	References		•	•	•	•	•	-	•	454
	References	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	131
		_				_	0	-		
35.	On the Relationship								tian	
	Cognitive Oper	ations	and th	neir S	emanti	с Со	mpet	ence		
	R. ROMMETVI	EIT					-			457
	References	-	•							465
	reciciones	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	100

,