CONTENTS

Preface vii
Acknowledgments ix

I BILINGUALISM

- 1 Code-switching as a Verbal Strategy among Bilinguals, Robert J. Di Pietro 3 References 12
- 2 Culture and Language as Factors in Learning and Education,
 Wallace E. Lambert 15
 - 1. Do Beliefs about a Particular Ethnolinguistic Group Affect the Efficiency of Learning that Group's Language? 22
 - 2. Is There Any Basis to the Belief that Becoming Bilingual or Bicultural Dulls Cognitive Powers and Dilutes Identity? 26

iv CONTENTS

3.	Should Minority Gro	inority Groups Try to Maintain Their		
	Ethnolinguistic Identities and Heritages in the North			
	American Setting?	36		
N.T	. 40			

Note 46

References 46

3 The Acquisition of Relative Clauses in French and English: Implications for Language-learning Universals,

Amy Sheldon 49

Notes 68

References 69

4 Decreolization and Second-language Acquisition,

William Washabaugh 71

Introduction 71

Bickerton on Fi-Tu Variation 72

Directionality of Variation in Decreolization 77

The Unit of Decreolization 80

Constraints on Variation in Decreolization 82

A "Lexical Diffusion Model" of Variation in

Decreolization 85

A Quantitative Study of Fi Variation 87

The (±Formative) Constraint as Covariate 91

Conclusion 92

Notes 94

References 96

II EXPERIMENTAL LINGUISTICS

5 Semantic Anomaly: Linguists' Intuition versus Interpretation in Context, Maija S. Blaubergs and Kenneth H. Jarrett 101

Experiment I 103

Experiment I 103

General Discussion 105

References 107

6 On the Acceptability of Particles in Sentences to Which Indirect Object Movement Has Applied, John M. Clifton 109

Notes 122

References 122

7	The Linguist as Experimenter, Sidney Greenbaum		
	Notes 140		
	References 141		

- 8 On Evaluating Data Concerning Linguistic Intuition, Jon D. Ringen 145
 - 1. Linguistics Intuition, Classical Psychophysics, and Introspective Psychology 147
 - 2. Linguistic Intuitions as Data 148
 - 3. Linguistics and Psychophysics: Some Similarities 150
 - 4. The Reliability of Linguistic and Psychophysical Data: Some Questions 151
 - 5. Linguistic Intuition in Practice: Behavioral Responses, Idiosyncratic Mental States, or Linguistic Judgments? 155

Summary 157 Notes 158

References 159

III LANGUAGE TYPOLOGIES

- 9 Typological Regularities in Postnominal Relative Clauses, Bruce T. Downing 163
 - 1. Introduction 163
 - 2. SOV Languages with Prenominal Relative Clauses 167
 - 3. SVO Languages with Postnominal Relative Clauses 168
 - 4. Universal Rules for Relativization in SVO Languages with Postnominal Relative Clauses 181
 - 5. VX Languages with Postnominal Relative Clauses 183
 - 6. Relativization and Perceptual Processing 187
 - 7. Relativization in Irregular SOV and SVO Languages 188
 - 8. Conclusion 191

Notes 191

References 192

vi CONTENTS

10	On the Explanation of Some Typological Facts about		
	Raising, Fred R. Eckman	195	
	References 294		

215

11 On Aspiration and Deaspiration Processes,

Kathleen Houlihan
Notes 236

Notes 236
References 287

12 A Functional Typology of Elliptical Coordinations,

Gerald A. Sanders 241

- 1. Introduction 241
- 2. Typology I 243
- 3. Typology II 251
- 4. Typology III 253
- 5. Typology IV 253
- 6. Typology V 255
- 7. Typology Explanation 258

Notes 267

References 269

Author Index 271

Subject Index 275