List of Maps, Figures, and Tables vii Acknowledgments ix Terminology and Translations xi

Between and Beyond Centers and Peripheries 1 MIKAEL ADOLPHSON AND EDWARD KAMENS

#### Part I. Locating Political Centers and Peripheries

- 2 From Female Sovereign to Mother of the Nation: Women and Government in the Heian Period 15 FUKUTŌ SANAE WITH TAKESHI WATANABE
- 3 Court and Provinces under Regent Fujiwara no Tadahira 35 JOAN R. PIGGOTT
- 4 Kugyō and Zuryō: Center and Periphery in the Era of Fujiwara no Michinaga 66
  G. CAMERON HURST III

### Part II. Shifting Categories in Literature and the Arts

- 5 The Way of the Literati: Chinese Learning and Literary Practice in Mid-Heian Japan 105
  IVO SMITS
- 6 Terrains of Text in Mid-Heian Court Culture 129 EDWARD KAMENS
- 7 The Buddhist Transformation of Japan in the Ninth Century: The Case of Eleven-Headed Kannon 153 SAMUEL C. MORSE

### Part III. Establishing New Religious Spheres

- 8 Scholasticism, Exegesis, and Ritual Practice: On Renovation in the History of Buddhist Writing in the Early Heian Period 179
  RYÜICHI ABÉ
- 9 Institutional Diversity and Religious Integration: The Establishment of Temple Networks in the Heian Age 212 MIKAEL ADOLPHSON

10 The Archeology of Anxiety:
An Underground History of Heian Religion 245
D. MAX MOERMAN

## Part IV. Negotiating Domestic Peripheries

- 11 Famine, Climate, and Farming in Japan, 670 1100 275 WILLIAM WAYNE FARRIS
- 12 Life of Commoners in the Provinces: The *Owari no gebumi* of 988 305 CHARLOTTE VON VERSCHUER
- 13 Lordship Interdicted: Taira no Tadatsune and the Limited Horizons of Warrior Ambition 329 KARL FRIDAY

# Part V. Placing Heian Japan in the Asian World

- 14 Cross-border Traffic on the Kyushu Coast, 794 1086 357 BRUCE L. BATTEN
- 15 Jöjin's Travels from Center to Center (with Some Periphery in between) 384 ROBERT BORGEN

References 415

Contributors 439

Glossary-Index 441

Map 1.1. Provinces and highways of Heian Japan xii

Map 1.2. Central Japan xiii

Map 1.3. Heian-kyō in the mid-Heian age xiv

Map 2.1. The Imperial Palace compound (dairi) 20

Map 2.2. The Greater Imperial Palace precincts (daidairi) 24

Map 10.1. Late twelfth-century sutra burial sites 254

Map 10.2. Sūtra burial sites in Kyushu 255

Map 12-1, Owari Province 306

Map 13.1. Boso peninsula 330

Map 14-1. Hakata and vicinity 359

Map 15.1. Jójin's travels 386

Figure 2.1. Imperial genealogy of the seventh and eighth centuries 17

Figure 2.2. Imperial genealogy of the early and mid-Heian period 21

Figure 4.1. Sekkanke genealogy during Michinaga's times 71

Figure 6.1. Detail from Murasaki Shikibu nikki ekotoba 149

Figure 7.1. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Hokkeji, Nara 154

Figure 7.2. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Ryōsenji, Nara 154

Figure 7.3. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Chōenji, Osaka Prefecture 155

Figure 7.4. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Jikō Enpukuji, Wakayama Prefecture 155

Figure 7.5. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Tadadera, Fukui Prefecture 156

Figure 7.6. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Futagami Kannondō, Fukui City 156

Figure 7.7. Eleven-Headed Kannon, Kõgenji, Shiga Prefecture 172

Figure 9.1. Imperial genealogy of the early Heian age 216

Figure 10.1. Diagram of sutra burial 249

Figure 10.2. Sūtra container 249

Figure 10.3. Chinese porcelain sutra container 257

Figure 10.4. Bronze plate incised with text of the Lotus Sūtra 263

Figure 11.1. Drought and government orders to plant dry fields 290

Figure 11.2. Fluctuations in the price of brown rice in the famine year of 762 290

Figure 13.1. Heike genealogy 336

Figure 15.1. Portrait of Jōjin 385

Figure 15.2. Genealogy of Jōjin's family 387

Figure 15.3. Genealogy of key individuals associated with Jōjin 399

Table 3.1. Fujiwara no Tadahira's career 37

Table 8.1. Kūkai's interpretive strategy 199

Table 8.2. Correspondence between the five *Heart Sūtra* sections 203

Table 9.1. Jõgakuji 223

Table 9.2. Betsuin 229

Table 9.3. Matsuji 234

Table 11.1. The incidence of famine in Japan by century, 600–1900 276

Table 11.2. Climatological trends for selected centuries 280

Table 11.3. Famine years, extent and causes, 670-1100 281

Table 14.1. Changes in military administration in Kyushu 362

Table 14.2. The raid of 869 and its aftermath 367

Table 14.3. The events of the 890s 369

Table 14.4. The Toi Invasion and its aftermath 375

Table 14.5. Foreign contacts during the tenure of Fujiwara no Korenori 379