CONTENTS

	List of illustrations	page x
	List of contributors	xi
	General Editor's preface	xiii
	Acknowledgements	xvii
	List of abbreviations	xix
	Map of Anglo-Saxon England	xxii
1	INTRODUCTION Richard M. Hogg	1
1.1	Political history and language history	1
1.2	Ecclesiastical history and language history	10
1.3	Literary history and language history	14
1.4	The nature of the evidence	19
	Further reading	25
2	THE PLACE OF ENGLISH IN	
	GERMANIC AND INDO-	
	EUROPEAN Alfred Bammesberger	26
2.1	Language change and historical linguistics	26
2.2	The Germanic languages	28
2.3	The Indo-European languages	31
2.4	Historical phonology	33
2.5	Historical morphology	47
2.6	Syntax	59
2.7	The lexicon	63
	Further reading	66

Contents

3	PHONOLOGY AND	67
	MORPHOLOGY Richard M. Hogg	67
3.1	Introduction	72
3.2	Orthography	83
3.3	Phonology	122
3.4	Morphology	164
	Further reading	
4	SYNTAX Elizabeth Closs Traugott	168
4.1	General background	168
4.2	Noun phrases	171
4.3	Verbal groups	179
4.4	Case assignment and the status of subject and object	201
4.5	Complex sentences	219
4.6	Word order and the order of clauses	273
4.7	Summary of changes	285
	Further reading	286
	TO CARLLARY	
5	SEMANTICS AND VOCABULARY	290
	Dieter Kastovsky	290
5.1	Introduction	299
5.2	Foreign influence	338
5.3	The stratification of the Old English vocabulary	355
5.4	Word-formation	400
5.5	Semantics	407
	Further reading	107
,	OLD ENGLISH DIALECTS	
6	Thomas E. Toon	409
<i>(</i> 1	Introduction	409
6.1		414
6.3	1 1 - 1 - i - i - i - i - i - i - i	429
6.4		433
0.4	Further reading	451
		452
7		452
7.1	•	456
7.2	1 , ,	471
7.3		487
	Further reading	-10 <i>1</i>

Contents

8	LITERARY LANGUAGE	
-	Malcolm R. Godden	490
8.1	Introduction	490
8.2	Poetry	491
8.3	Prose	513
	Further reading	535
	Glossary of linguistic terms	536
	Bibliography	
	Primary sources and texts	548
	Secondary sources	550
	Index	589