Contents

	D 0	
	Preface	v
Chapter 1.	Language as an Object of Study	1
Part I:	Channels of Communication	15
Chapter 2.	Introduction	17
Chapter 3.	Phonemes and Their Representations	25
Chapter 4.	Articulatory Phonetics	37
	(Appendix: Consonant Phonemes of French, German,	51
	Spanish, Russian, and Hindi-Urdu)	
Chapter 5.	Suprasegmentals	60
Chapter 6.	Phonological Theory	69
Chapter 7.	Other Types of Signals	80
Chapter 8.	Speech and Writing	88
^D art II:	Form and Function	101
		
Chapter 9.	The Study of Grammatical Structure	103
Chapter 10.	Grammatical Description	114
Chapter 11.	Ultimate Constituents: Words and Morphemes	130
Chapter 12.	Representing Morphemes	139
Chapter 13.	Transformational Grammar	152
		iii

Part III:	Meaning	171
Chapter 14. Chapter 15. Chapter 16. Chapter 17.	Approaches to the Study of Meaning Meaning and Culture: Some Semantic Domains Meaning and Culture: Analytical Approaches Techniques of Semantic Description	173 186 199 214
Part IV:	Sociolinguistics	231
Chapter 18. Chapter 19. Chapter 20.	The Study of Language in Its Social Context The Social Status of Linguistic Variants Sociolinguistic Methods	233 254 266
Part V:	Historical—Comparative Linguistics	275
Chapter 21. Chapter 22. Chapter 23.	Linguistic Change Background Factors and Mechanisms of Linguistic Change Comparison and Reconstruction (Appendix I: List of Words for Lexico-Statistic Dating) (Appendix II: Principal Language Families of the World)	277 289 305 314 316
Part VI:	Applied Linguistics	319
Chapter 24. Chapter 25.	Linguistics and Language Teaching Language Planning	321 334
	Bibliography	342
	Index	354