

CONTENTS

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | ix |
| <i>Preface</i> | xi |
| <i>Contents of Previous Volumes</i> | xiii |

Subject

S.-Y. KURODA

| | |
|--|----|
| The Concept of Subject in Grammar | 1 |
| “Nominative” in the Port-Royal Grammar | 10 |

Subject Raising

SUSUMU KUNO

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | 17 |
| Subject Raising in Japanese | 23 |
| Subject Raising and Passivization | 43 |

Reflexivization: A Transformational Approach

NORIKO AKATSUKA McCAWLEY

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 51 |
| Basic Conditions on Reflexivization | 52 |
| Emotive Causatives and Backward Reflexivization | 63 |
| Nonagentive Causatives and Backward Reflexivization | 93 |
| Conclusion | 115 |

Reflexivization: An Interpretive Approach

KAZUKO INOUE

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 117 |
| Summary of Past Works on the Reflexive <i>Zibun</i> | 118 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Cyclic Principle and Reflexivization as a Transformation | 125 |
| Interpretation Rules of Japanese Reflexives | 160 |
| Assignment of Preferred Readings | 191 |

Passivization

IRWIN HOWARD AND AGNES M. NIYEKAWA-HOWARD

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 201 |
| Background | 202 |
| Evidence for and against the Nonuniform Theory | 205 |
| An Alternative Analysis of <i>Zibun</i> | 227 |
| Summary and Conclusions | 236 |

Causativization

MASAYOSHI SHIBATANI

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction | 239 |
| Morphology | 240 |
| Syntax | 242 |
| Semantics | 251 |
| Integration of Syntax and Semantics | 273 |
| Concluding Remarks | 293 |

Relativization

JAMES D. MCCAWLEY

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction | 295 |
| Conditions on Relativization | 297 |
| 'Range Topic' and 'Instance Topic' | 303 |

Complementation

LEWIS S. JOSEPHS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Background and Scope of this Chapter | 307 |
| Noun versus Predicate Complementation | 309 |
| The Nominalizers <i>Koto</i> and <i>No</i> | 313 |
| The Syntactic Status of <i>Tokoro</i> Complements | 345 |
| Previous Analyses of <i>To Yuu</i> | 353 |
| Survey of Predicate Complementation | 365 |

Negation

NAOMI HANAOKA MCGLOIN

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction | 371 |
| <i>Naide</i> versus <i>Nakute</i> | 373 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Inherent Negative <i>Mai</i> | 381 |
| Neg Raising | 384 |
| The Particle <i>Wa</i> and the Scope of Negation | 389 |
| Negative Polarity Items | 397 |

Tense, Aspect, and Modality

MINORU NAKAU

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 421 |
| Tense and Aspect in Independent Clauses | 422 |
| Tense and Aspect in Subordinate Clauses | 435 |
| Tense and Aspect in Spatial, Relative, and Verb Complement Clauses | 452 |
| Modality in Independent and Dependent Clauses | 465 |

Nominal Compounds

SEIICHI MAKINO

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 483 |
| Compound Types | 485 |
| Arguments against Transformational Analysis | 489 |
| Semantics of Compounds | 494 |
| Conclusion | 497 |

Honorifics

S. I. HARADA

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 499 |
| Classification of the Honorifics | 501 |
| Morphology | 503 |
| Titles and Personal (Pro)Nouns | 508 |
| Justification of the Transformational Analysis of Honorification | 512 |
| Subject Honorification | 516 |
| Object Honorification | 526 |
| Honorification in Noun Phrases | 531 |
| Honorification in Complement Constructions | 543 |
| Remarks on Performative Honorifics | 553 |
| Final Remarks | 560 |

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 563 |
|---------------------|-----|

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| <i>Index</i> | 571 |
|--------------|-----|