Contents

1	**Introduction**		**1**
2	**Mathematical preliminaries**		**6**
	2.1	Implicit function theorems	7
	2.2	Some linear algebra	7
	2.3	Distributions	9
	2.4	Functions with bounded variation	11
	2.5	*BV* functions of two variables	17
	2.6	Fixed points of contractive maps	22
	2.7	Differentiability of Lipschitz-continuous functions	23
	2.8	Approximation of Lipschitz flows	25
	2.9	Taylor estimates	27
	2.10	Weak convergence of measures	32
	2.11	Basic ODE theory	34
		Problems	38
3	**Semilinear and quasilinear systems**		**40**
	3.1	Explicit solutions	41
	3.2	A single semilinear equation	42
	3.3	The scalar quasilinear equation	44
	3.4	Semilinear systems: broad solutions	46
	3.5	Continuity and continuous dependence of broad solutions	53
	3.6	Classical solutions	57
	3.7	Lipschitz solutions	62
	3.8	Quasilinear systems	64
		Problems	71
4	**Discontinuous solutions**		**73**
	4.1	Weak solutions	73
	4.2	Rankine–Hugoniot conditions	76
	4.3	Coordinate transformations	80
	4.4	Admissibility conditions	81
	4.5	The scalar case	85
		Problems	88
5	**The Riemann problem**		**90**
	5.1	Centred rarefaction waves	91
	5.2	Shocks	92

	5.3	General solution of the Riemann problem	99
	5.4	An example	102
	5.5	Isentropic gas dynamics	103
		Problems	107
6	**The single conservation law**		**108**
	6.1	Piecewise constant approximations	109
	6.2	Global existence of BV solutions	113
	6.3	Uniqueness	114
	6.4	A contractive semigroup	118
		Problems	120
7	**The Cauchy problem for systems**		**123**
	7.1	Wave-front tracking approximations	124
	7.2	A front tracking algorithm	127
	7.3	Global existence of front tracking approximations	133
	7.4	Existence of solutions	143
	7.5	Further interaction estimates	146
	7.6	Approximate conservation of waves	149
	7.7	A positively invariant domain	150
		Problems	152
8	**Stability**		**153**
	8.1	Stability of front tracking approximations	153
	8.2	Proof of the main estimates	160
	8.3	Proof of $\mathbf{L}^1$ stability	168
		Problems	169
9	**Uniqueness**		**170**
	9.1	Uniqueness of the semigroup	171
	9.2	A characterization of semigroup trajectories	178
	9.3	Uniqueness of entropy weak solutions	184
		Problems	196
10	**Qualitative properties**		**200**
	10.1	Wave measures	201
	10.2	Decay of positive waves	210
	10.3	Global structure of solutions	218
		Problems	228
11	**Bibliographical notes**		**229**
References			**239**
Index			**249**