Contents

	Preface	xi
	Foreword	xvii
0	**Introduction**	**1**
0.1	Dimensional analysis and physical similarity	1
0.2	Assumptions underlying dimensional analysis	9
0.3	Self-similar phenomena	14
0.4	Self-similar solutions as intermediate asymptotics. The solutions of the first and second kind. Renormalization group	18
0.5	Self-similarities and travelling waves	26
1	**Dimensions, dimensional analysis and similarity**	**28**
1.1	Dimensions	28
1.2	Dimensional Analysis	39
1.3	Similarity	52
2	**The construction of intermediate-asymptotic solutions using dimensional analysis. Self-similar solutions**	**64**
2.1	Heat propagation from a concentrated instantaneous source	64
2.2	Phenomena at the initial stage of a nuclear explosion	76
2.3	Self-similarity. Intermediate asymptotics	86
3	**Self-similarities of the second kind: first examples**	**95**
3.1	Flow of an ideal fluid past a wedge	95
3.2	Filtration in an elasto-plastic porous medium: the modified instantaneous heat source problem	104

4	**Self-similarities of the second kind: further examples**	**119**
4.1	Modified very intense explosion problem	119
4.2	The von Weizsäcker–Zeldovich problem: an impulsive loading	133
5	**Classifcation of similarity rules and self-similarity solutions. A recipe for the application of similarity analysis**	**145**
5.1	Complete and incomplete similarity	145
6	**Scaling and transformation groups. Renormalization group**	**161**
6.1	Dimensional analysis and transformation groups	161
6.2	The renormalisation group and incomplete similarity	171
7	**Self-similar solutions and travelling waves**	**181**
7.1	Solutions of travelling-wave type	181
7.2	Burgers shock wave – steady travelling wave of the first kind	183
7.3	Flame: steady travelling wave of the second kind	185
7.4	Nonlinear eigenvalue problem	192
7.5	Flame propagation in a reacting mixture: an intermediate asymptotics	194
8	**Invariant solutions: asymptotic conservation laws, spectrum of eigenvalues, and stability**	**200**
8.1	Asymptotic conservation laws	200
8.2	Spectrum of eigenvalues	203
8.3	Stability of invariant solutions	209
9	**Scaling in the deformation and fracture of solids**	**220**
9.1	Transition from self-similarity of the first kind to self-similarity of the second; a linear elasticity problem	220
9.2	Similarity laws for brittle and quasi-brittle fracture	234
10	**Scaling in turbulence**	**252**
10.1	Homogeneous and isotropic turbulence	252
10.2	Turbulent shear flows	268
11	**Scaling in geophysical fluid dynamics**	**296**
11.1	Scaling laws for the atmospheric surface layer	296
11.2	Flows with strongly stable stratification	299
11.3	The regime of limiting saturation of a turbulent shear flow laden with sediment	301

11.4 Upper thermocline in the ocean – the travelling thermal wave model 306
11.5 Strong interaction of turbulence with internal waves. Deepening of the turbulent region 311
11.6 The breaking of internal waves and extension of mixed-fluid patches in a stably stratified fluid 316
11.7 Several phenomena related to turbulence in a stably stratified fluid 329

12 Scaling: miscellaneous special problems 334
12.1 Mandelbrot fractals and incomplete similarity 334
12.2 Example: scaling relationship between the breathing rate of animals and their mass. Fractality of respiratory organs 342
12.3 The spreading of a ground-water mound 345

Afterword 360

References 366

Index 383