

Contents

1 · NUMBER SYSTEMS

1.1.	The real number system	1
1.2.	Further properties of real numbers	8
1.3.	The complex number system	13

2 · THE COMPLEX PLANE

2.1.	Geometry of complex numbers	18
2.2.	Curves and regions in the complex plane	26
2.3.	Regions and convexity	29
2.4.	Paths	33
2.5.	The extended plane; stereographic projection	38

3 · FRACTIONS, POWERS, AND ROOTS

3.1.	Fractional linear transformations	46
3.2.	Properties of Möbius transformations	50
3.3.	Powers	58
3.4.	Roots	62
3.5.	The function $(z^2 + 1)/(2z)$	65

4 · HOLOMORPHIC FUNCTIONS

4.1.	Complex-valued functions and continuity	68
4.2.	Differentiability; holomorphic functions	72
4.3.	The Cauchy-Riemann equations	78
4.4.	Laplace's equation	83
4.5.	The inverse function	86
4.6.	Conformal mapping	91
4.7.	Function spaces	98

5 · POWER SERIES

5.1.	Infinite series	102
5.2.	Operations on series	111
5.3.	Double series	114
5.4.	Convergence of power series	118
5.5.	Power series as holomorphic functions	124
5.6.	Taylor's series	128
5.7.	Singularities; noncontinuable power series	132

6 · SOME ELEMENTARY FUNCTIONS

6.1.	The exponential function	138
6.2.	The logarithm	143
6.3.	Arbitrary powers; the binomial series	147
6.4.	The trigonometric functions	150
6.5.	Inverse trigonometric functions	155

7 · COMPLEX INTEGRATION

7.1.	Integration in the complex plane	160
7.2.	Cauchy's theorem	163
7.3.	Extensions	169
7.4.	Cauchy's integral	175
7.5.	Cauchy's formulas for the derivatives	178
7.6.	Integrals of the Cauchy type	182
7.7.	Analytic continuation: Schwarz's reflection principle	184
7.8.	The theorem of Morera	188
7.9.	The maximum principle	189
7.10.	Uniformly convergent sequences of holomorphic functions	191

8 · REPRESENTATION THEOREMS

8.1.	Taylor's series	196
8.2.	The maximum modulus	202
8.3.	The Laurent expansion	209
8.4.	Isolated singularities	211
8.5.	Meromorphic functions	217
8.6.	Infinite products	222
8.7.	Entire functions	225
8.8.	The Gamma function	229

9 · THE CALCULUS OF RESIDUES

9.1.	The residue theorem	241
9.2.	The principle of the argument	252
9.3.	Summation and expansion theorems	258
9.4.	Inverse functions	265

APPENDIX A · Some Properties of Point Sets

277

APPENDIX B · Some Properties of Polygons

281

B.1. The Jordan theorem

281

B.2. Triangulation

286

APPENDIX C · On the Theory of Integration	288
<i>C.1. The Riemann integral</i>	288
<i>C.2. Functions of bounded variation</i>	289
<i>C.3. The Riemann–Stieltjes integral</i>	292
BIBLIOGRAPHY	297
INDEX	299