

# Contents

<b>Preface to the Second Edition</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Preface to the First Edition</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Notation and Terminology</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>I Complex Analysis in One Variable</b>	
<i>Raghavan Narasimhan</i>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Elementary Theory of Holomorphic Functions</b>	<b>3</b>
1 Some basic properties of $\mathbb{C}$ -differentiable and holomorphic functions . . . . .	4
2 Integration along curves . . . . .	10
3 Fundamental properties of holomorphic functions . . . . .	22
4 The theorems of Weierstrass and Montel . . . . .	32
5 Meromorphic functions . . . . .	36
6 The Looman–Menchoff theorem . . . . .	43
<b>2 Covering Spaces and the Monodromy Theorem</b>	<b>53</b>
1 Covering spaces and the lifting of curves . . . . .	53
2 The sheaf of germs of holomorphic functions . . . . .	55
3 Covering spaces and integration along curves . . . . .	57
4 The monodromy theorem and the homotopy form of Cauchy’s theorem . . . . .	60
5 Applications of the monodromy theorem . . . . .	63
<b>3 The Winding Number and the Residue Theorem</b>	<b>69</b>
1 The winding number . . . . .	69
2 The residue theorem . . . . .	73
3 Applications of the residue theorem . . . . .	79
<b>4 Picard’s Theorem</b>	<b>87</b>

<b>5</b>	<b>Inhomogeneous Cauchy–Riemann Equation and Runge’s Theorem</b>	<b>97</b>
1	Partitions of unity . . . . .	97
2	The equation $\frac{\partial u}{\partial \bar{z}} = \phi$ . . . . .	99
3	Runge’s theorem . . . . .	103
4	The homology form of Cauchy’s theorem . . . . .	111
<b>6</b>	<b>Applications of Runge’s Theorem</b>	<b>115</b>
1	The Mittag-Leffler theorem . . . . .	115
2	The cohomology form of Cauchy’s theorem . . . . .	119
3	The theorem of Weierstrass . . . . .	121
4	Ideals in $\mathcal{H}(\Omega)$ . . . . .	127
<b>7</b>	<b>Riemann Mapping Theorem and Simple Connectedness in the Plane</b>	<b>139</b>
1	Analytic automorphisms of the disc and of the annulus . . . . .	139
2	The Riemann mapping theorem . . . . .	143
3	Simply connected plane domains . . . . .	145
<b>8</b>	<b>Functions of Several Complex Variables</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Compact Riemann Surfaces</b>	<b>161</b>
1	Definitions and basic theorems . . . . .	161
2	Meromorphic functions . . . . .	166
3	The cohomology group $H^1(\mathcal{U}, \mathcal{O})$ . . . . .	167
4	A theorem from functional analysis . . . . .	171
5	The finiteness theorem . . . . .	176
6	Meromorphic functions on a compact Riemann surface . . . . .	179
<b>10</b>	<b>The Corona Theorem</b>	<b>187</b>
1	The Poisson integral and the theorem of F. and M. Riesz . . . . .	188
2	The corona theorem . . . . .	197
<b>11</b>	<b>Subharmonic Functions and the Dirichlet Problem</b>	<b>209</b>
1	Semi-continuous functions . . . . .	209
2	Harmonic functions and Harnack’s principle . . . . .	212
3	Convex functions . . . . .	215
4	Subharmonic functions: Definition and basic properties . . . . .	219
5	Subharmonic functions: Further properties and application to convexity theorems . . . . .	227
6	Harmonic and subharmonic functions on Riemann surfaces . . . . .	237
7	The Dirichlet problem . . . . .	237
8	The Radó–Cartan theorem . . . . .	244
<b>Appendix: Baire’s Theorem</b>		<b>253</b>

**II Exercises***Yves Nievergelt*

255

**Introduction**

257

**0 Review of Complex Numbers**

259

- |   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | Algebraic properties of the complex numbers . . . . . | 259 |
| 2 | Complex equations of generalized circles . . . . .    | 261 |
| 3 | Complex fractional linear transformations . . . . .   | 262 |
| 4 | Topological concepts . . . . .                        | 265 |

**1 Elementary Theory of Holomorphic Functions**

267

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1   | Some basic properties of $\mathbb{C}$ -differentiable<br>and holomorphic functions . . . . . | 267 |
| 1.1 | Complex derivatives and Cauchy–Riemann equations . . . . .                                   | 267 |
| 1.2 | Differentials and conformal maps . . . . .   | 269 |
| 1.3 | Conformal maps . . . . .   | 270 |
| 1.4 | Radius of convergence of power series . . . . .  | 275 |
| 1.5 | Exponential, trigonometric, and dilogarithm functions . . . . .                              | 277 |
| 2   | Integration along curves . . . . .   | 278 |
| 2.1 | Complex line integrals . . . . .   | 278 |
| 2.2 | Complex derivatives of line integrals . . . . .  | 279 |
| 2.3 | Remainder of complex Taylor polynomials . . . . .  | 281 |
| 2.4 | H. A. Schwarz’s reflection principle . . . . .   | 281 |
| 3   | Fundamental properties of holomorphic functions . . . . .                                    | 282 |
| 3.1 | The complex exponential function . . . . .   | 282 |
| 3.2 | Holomorphic functions . . . . .  | 284 |
| 3.3 | Bounds on the size of roots of polynomials . . . . .   | 285 |
| 3.4 | Principal branch of the complex square root . . . . .  | 287 |
| 3.5 | Complex square roots in celestial mechanics . . . . .  | 288 |
| 4   | Theorems of Weierstrass and Montel . . . . .   | 290 |
| 5   | Meromorphic functions . . . . .  | 290 |
| 5.1 | A complex Newton’s method . . . . .  | 291 |
| 5.2 | Sequences of complex numbers . . . . .   | 293 |

**2 Covering Spaces and the Monodromy Theorem**

297

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1   | Covering spaces and the lifting of curves . . . . .                          | 297 |
| 1.1 | Examples of real or complex manifolds . . . . .                              | 297 |
| 1.2 | Covering maps . . . . .  | 299 |
| 2   | The sheaf of germs of holomorphic functions . . . . .                        | 299 |
| 3   | Covering spaces and integration along curves . . . . .                       | 300 |
| 4   | The monodromy theorem and the homotopy form<br>of Cauchy’s theorem . . . . . | 303 |
| 5   | Applications of the monodromy theorem . . . . .                              | 303 |

<b>3</b>	<b>The Winding Number and the Residue Theorem</b>	<b>305</b>
1	The winding number . . . . .	305
2	The residue theorem . . . . .	307
3	Applications of the residue theorem . . . . .	310
<b>4</b>	<b>Picard's Theorem</b>	<b>313</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>The Inhomogeneous Cauchy–Riemann Equation and Runge's Theorem</b>	<b>315</b>
1	Partitions of unity . . . . .	315
2	The equation $\partial u / \partial \bar{z} = \phi$ . . . . .	316
2.1	Complex differential forms . . . . .	316
2.2	Rouché's theorem . . . . .	321
2.3	Inhomogeneous Cauchy–Riemann equations . . . . .	322
3	Runge's theorem . . . . .	323
<b>6</b>	<b>Applications of Runge's Theorem</b>	<b>331</b>
1	The Mittag-Leffler theorem . . . . .	331
2	The cohomology form of Cauchy's theorem . . . . .	332
3	The theorem of Weierstrass . . . . .	332
4	Ideals in $\mathcal{H}(\Omega)$ . . . . .	335
<b>7</b>	<b>The Riemann Mapping Theorem and Simple Connectedness in the Plane</b>	<b>337</b>
1	Analytic automorphisms of the disc and of the annulus . . . . .	337
2	The Riemann mapping theorem . . . . .	340
3	Simply connected plane domains . . . . .	342
<b>8</b>	<b>Functions of Several Complex Variables</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Compact Riemann Surfaces</b>	<b>351</b>
1	Definitions and basic theorems . . . . .	351
3	The cohomology group $H^1(\mathcal{U}, \mathcal{O})$ . . . . .	355
6	Meromorphic functions on a compact Riemann surface . . . . .	358
<b>10</b>	<b>The Corona Theorem</b>	<b>361</b>
1	The Poisson integral and the theorem of F. and M. Riesz . . . . .	361
<b>11</b>	<b>Subharmonic Functions and the Dirichlet Problem</b>	<b>365</b>
	<b>Notes for the exercises</b>	<b>369</b>
	<b>References for the exercises</b>	<b>373</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>379</b>