

CONTENTS

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| <i>Preface</i> | vii |
|----------------------|-----|

Chapter I.

| | |
|--|----|
| Riemann Surfaces and Elliptic Functions | 1 |
| 0. A Little Orientation..... | 1 |
| 1. Normal Form of an Elliptic Curve..... | 8 |
| 2. The Riemann Surface of the Elliptic Curve..... | 10 |
| 3. The Elliptic Integral of First Kind..... | 26 |
| 4. The Jacobi Inversion Theorem..... | 32 |
| 5. The Elliptic Function Field..... | 35 |
| 6. Another Model of S and the Covering Group..... | 44 |
| 7. The Jacobi Elliptic Functions..... | 51 |
| 8. The Exceptional λ | 61 |
| Appendix 1. On the Cross-Ratio..... | 63 |
| Appendix 2. Legendre's Normal Form and the Degeneration of Jacobi Functions to Trigonometric Functions. | 66 |
| Appendix 3. Primitive Period Pairs..... | 72 |

Chapter II.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Theta Functions and Elliptic Functions | 74 |
| 1. Definition and Basic Properties..... | 74 |
| 2. n th Order Theta Functions..... | 86 |
| 3. Theta Identities..... | 94 |
| 4. Addition Formulas..... | 97 |
| 5. Product Expansions for the Theta Functions..... | 103 |
| 6. A "Converse" to the Jacobi Inversion Theorem..... | 110 |

Chapter III.***Elliptic Integrals of Second and Third Kinds and the Representation of Elliptic Functions***

| | |
|--|-----|
| representation of Elliptic Functions | 116 |
| 1. Introduction, Legendre's Normal Forms | 116 |
| 2. Riemann's Transcendental Normal Forms | 119 |
| 3. Existence of Riemann's Normal Forms | 121 |
| 4. Theta Function Representation of Normal Integrals | 125 |
| 5. Back to Legendre and Jacobi—Integral of Second Kind | 130 |
| 6. Back to Legendre and Jacobi—Integral of Third Kind | 133 |
| 7. Abel's Theorem and Riemann-Roch Theorem | 140 |
| Appendix 4. Addition Formulas and Abel's Theorem | 146 |

Chapter IV.

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Transformation Theory</i> | 156 |
| 1. Introduction | 156 |
| 2. Linear Transformations | 156 |
| 3. Linear Transformations of the Jacobi Functions | 165 |
| 4. Monodromy of the Branch Points | 169 |
| 5. Linear Transformation of the Theta Functions | 174 |
| 6. General Theorems on Linear Transformations of a Theta Function by an Arbitrary Element of \mathcal{M}^+ | 183 |
| 7. An Instructive Example, Surfaces with Automorphisms | 193 |
| 8. General Transformation Theory—Motivation | 198 |
| 9. Factoring of n th Order Transformations into Normal Forms | 208 |
| 10. Landen's Transformation | 209 |
| 11. Gauss' Transformation | 218 |
| 12. Transformations with n Odd | 221 |
| 13. Multiplication | 225 |
| 14. Transformation Theory for the Theta Functions—Higher Order | 230 |
| 15. Multiplication Theory for Theta Functions | 241 |
| 16. The Exceptional λ | 244 |
| 17. A Little about the Elliptic Modular Function, $\lambda(\tau)$ | 250 |
| 18. A Little about "Spaces" of Riemann Surfaces of Genus 1 | 260 |
| Appendix 5. Traditional Notation | 262 |
| Appendix 6. Numerical Computations | 263 |
| Appendix 7. The Weierstrass Elliptic Functions | 271 |
| Index | 291 |